Trouble Finding; Superheterodyne; Neutrodyne

Mallo

Copyright 1924
By Radio Digest Publishing Co.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 19, 1924

INTERFERENCE



FOLLIES BEAUTIES HELP OPEN STUDIO

ZIEGFELD'S STARS MAKE RADIO DEBUT

Five Hour Novelty Program from Chicago Station Wins Wide Praise

WAVE TRAPS GET DISTANT BROADCASTS

CHICAGO.—Appearing for the first and only time on a Radio program, a brilliant array of stellar entertainers from Florenz Ziegfeld's "Follies" recently initiated into the broadcasting field the new branch of Station KYW studio fostered and operated by the Chicago Evening American. Thousands of Radiophans from coast to coast, from far into Canada to the southern extremity of Dixie, stayed at the receivers until the wee hours while the program of the new studio, operated in conjunction with Westinghouse Station KYW, breezed through five hours of musical and theatrical features.

Reports Pour In during Program

Even while the program was in progress reports by telegram and telephone poured in from points far distant, praising the clarity of reception of the first entertainment sent over the equipment in the American quarters. Station KYW han
(Continued on page 2)

Shut Out City Stations

Tested Methods Shut Off Bothersome Phones and Codes—Fans Can Hear Nation

CHICAGO.—Powerful commercial code and local broadcasting stations need not be stumbling blocks in the path of the Radiophan who wants to hear the out-of-town stations, providing the directions for the making and using af wave traps out-lined by Radio Digest are followed. It's the easiest thing in the world to get through the blanketing waves of the near-by transmitting plants if any one of the more effective designs of these devices is employed as here directed.

Wave traps are not indeed new to the (Continued on page 2)

WPAL Placed in Hands of Receiver by Court

COLUMBUS, OHIO.—Station WPAL, the Superior Radio & Telephone Equipment company here, has been placed in the hands of a receiver by Judge E. B. Kinkead upon application of Isaac M. Garfinkel. In the petition of the latter for a receiver for the company, it was alleged that this company, which announces itself by Radio as WPAL, has fixtures and stock of the value of \$50,000. It also alleges that the company is indebted on notes in the amount of, \$13,000 and on accounts in excess of \$10,000.

AIRPHONE STARS GET GOOD HAND ON STAGE

EW YORK.—Broadcasting has made the music publishing combination of Breau and Tobias so popular in the United States that a vaudeville circuit has booked the team for a tour of all its theaters. The two songsters open their act with an announcement connecting their appearance with Radio, and the applause greeting them as they step onto the stage indicates that "at least three-quarters of the audience consists of Radiophans."



TESTS SHOW HOW TO SHUT OUT CITY BROADCASTERS

(Continued from page 1)

Radio world, but their use has been limited chiefly because of little experimentation and because the "air" has not been rowded so badly heretofore. But every distant station hunter, or "DX hound" as Radio slangsters have named him, will tell you that the ether is crowded to the utmost now.

Classes of Wave Traps in Use
Not so with proper wave traps! The
roadest tuning (least selective) set can
lunge right through troublesome intercerence when equipped with any of the
more effective devices as the experiments
of Radio Digest's technicians have proven.

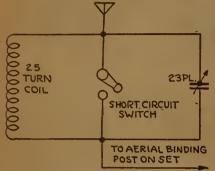


Figure 1-Series type of wave trap.

Figure 1—Series type of wave trap.

Wave traps have numerous forms and applications. Some are directly connected in series with the antenna or even the ground lead, others are inductively coupled to some portion of the primary ircuit, and then again a few traps are integral parts of the tuning unit of the receiving set.

The Series Wave Trap

One form of wave trap which is connected in series with the antenna or round lead, is shown in Figure 1. This consists merely of a 25-turn honeycomb roil with a 23-plate (.0005 mfd.) variable condenser connected across it. The cost is low even though the most expensive type of condenser is purchased.

A switch is provided so that the trap may be short-circuited when its use is not desirable. This is a very simple and mexpensive form and therefore presents the most attraction for the average fan.

Parallel Type of Trap

In the second illustration, Figure 2, is shown the style of wave trap in which the honeycomb coil or other coil inductance and condenser are connected in series, but with the resultant unit connected as a whole in parallel with the rimary circuit of the receiving set.

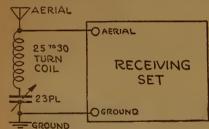


Figure 2-Parallel type of wave trap.

In this type, the tuned circuit acts as by-pass to the ground for those wave engths which interfere and are therefore o be eliminated. In this style of trap, as with the first type considered, all that s needed is a good variable condenser and an inductance coil of the sizes specified before.

Inductively Coupled Trap

Inductively Coupled Trap
Undoubtedly the most efficient form of cave trap today is the inductively coupled ype. In this style, Figure 3, a small inuctance of about 10 turns of wire, numer 18 or 16 preferred, is connected in eites with the antenna lead of the set. On ach side of this coil are two 20-turn coils onnected in series with one another and .0005 mfd. variable condenser, the two arger coils being inductively coupled

FOLLIES DEBUT ON AIR

Continued from page 1)

dled the program from the studio by means of a special sealed wire running from the newspaper plant.

Taking part in the main feature of the evening—the offerings of the "Follies" stars—were Miss Patricia Salmon, the cowgirl yodeler "found" by newspapermen at the Dempsey-Gibbons fight in Shelby; Gilda Gray, principal of the "Follies;" Elsa Peterson, Alexander Gray, Evelyn Law, singers; Virginia King, violinist: J'mmy Hussey, comedian, and Andre Tomes.

Yvette and her New York Syncopators, playing at a third theater in the city, furnished further pep for the program, the early part of which was made up by such stars as as Wendell Hall, Herbie Mintz, the Melodians and a score of others. William J. Clark, Radio editor of the American, clesed the long program with a word of a "preciation to the followers of the new studio."

What Else to Expect Next Week—M. W. audio frequency amplifiers; Fred Grill turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other valuable thin turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; I tell you lots of other val

with the smaller, 10-turn coil. The two 20-turn coils, wound also with number 18 or 16 wire, are really but one 40-turn coil which has been separated in the center to allow room for the winding of the 10-turn coil.

How to Make Inductive Type
Procure a piece of cardboard, fiber or hard rubber tubing 3 inches in diameter by 3 inches long. On this, beginning 1/4-inch from the center, wind 10 turns of number 18 double cotton or silk covered wire. On each side of the center coil (winding in the same direction) wind 20 turns of the same kind of wire.

Now connect the two outside coils in series, using one end of each of the two windings, and being sure to see that the turns all run in the same direction. Across the remaining two ends of these coils connect the .0005 mfd. variable condenser.

The center winding should also run in the same direction as the outside windings, but its two terminals are connected respectively to the aerial lead-in itself and to the aerial binding post of the receiving set as shown in Figure 3.

Influence in Tuning
When, after having constructed and

ceiving set as shown in Figure 3.

Influence in Tuning

When, after having constructed and connected in one of the forms of wave traps described, the set is to be tuned, adjust your set as before but leave the trap variable condenser set at zero (no plates interleaving). In comes the favorite noisemaker, the one for which you've been "baiting your trap." Just turn the trap variable condenser over slowly from

zero toward full capacity until you "catch" the offender. You will know this point by the absence of his interference.

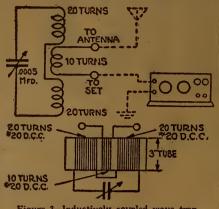


Figure 3-Inductively coupled wave trap.

CONTENTS

Radio Digest, Illustrated, Volume VIII, Number 2, published Chicago, Illinois, January 19, 1924. Published weekly by Radio Digest Publishing Company, 123 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois. Subscription rates, yearly. Five Dollars; Foreign Postage One Dollar additional; single copies Ten Cents. Entered as second-class matter at the postoffice at Chicago, Illinois, under the Act of Marck 3, 1879.

"All the Live News of Radio". 1 to 7
Simple Three Tube Neutrodyne. 8
What Is It We Call "Static"? by Dr. A. Meissner. 9
Operating and Trouble Finding, for new owners of standard receiving sets, Federal 59 and
Grebe CR-14 . 11, 12, 13
An Evening at Home with the Listener In. 14
Advance Programs for the Current Week. 15, 16, 17
Radiophone Broadcasting Station Directory—Part II. 18
Miloplex X Percolates Even with a Modification. 19
Editorial; Indi-Gest; Condensed, by Dielectrical 20
How Good Is Good Receptor 2 by E. T. Flewelling 21
Simple Explanation of Radio for Everybody, Chapter IX, Part I—Audio Frequency
Amplification, by M. W. Thompson. 22
How and Why of Super-Heterodyne Receiver, Chapter I—Fundamentals of the Circuit, by H. J. Marx. 25
The Reader's View. 25
Selective Three Tube Single Circuit Receiver, Part III—Operating Instructions, by Fred Grill. 27
New-Born Colt Plexy Number II, R.D.-111. 25
Flexible Single Circuit of Selectivity. 29
Questions and Answers. 31
Radio Illustrated, a Page of Pictures. 32

Looking Ahead

Neutrodyne Sounds Difficult, but It Will Be Easy to make the five-tube Hazeltine Neutrodyne H. J. Marx will begin to describe next issue. The instructions are simplified but very detailed and should permit the greenest novice to understand clearly. The article will be in two parts, the second coming week after

Dr. A. Meissner, the World Known Authority, Knows Static.—If you knew where it was "made" and how, would it help you? Read Dr. Meissner's article next was "week.

Superheterodynes Are the Latest Step in Radio—Do you want to take the last step? Read the information H. J. Marx will give next week on oscillators and super audible transformers. Another circuit will be given, too. The articles this week and next are breaking the ground, so to speak, for Mr. Marx' real Superheterodyne construction series.

How to Operate Your Set and Find Trouble, that is, when trouble arises, is clearly described in the new feature, "Operating and Trouble Shooting." See pages 11, 12 and 13. Two more sets will be given next issue.

Cutting Out Locals and Getting Distance isn't half as hard as you think. Build a wave trap—a real one. How? H. J. Marx will give complete details next week so you can put one together.

What Else to Expect Next Week—M. W. Thompson will continue his discussion of audio frequency amplifiers; Fred Grill will do a Presto Chango—showing how to turn your set into a Grill Hook-Up; Lots of other well-known Radio writers will tell you lots of other valuable things.

SEND IN THE BLANK TODAY

(SIx.	find enc Foreign) Digest,	for	One	M. O. Year's	for Five Subscrip	Della itien
Name				•••••	•••••	
Addres	•	• • • • • •		• • • • • • •		
CHN				Q+a	to	

The Dependable Radio Receiver -FADA "ONE SIXTY" NEUTRODYNE CIRCUIT Extra for tubes, batterles and 'phones F. A. D. ANDREA, Inc. 1581 Jerome Ave., New York City

Quick **Positive** Connections



Union Radio Tip Jacks

Price 25c

Just what you want when building your own set or experimenting with new hook-ups. Not only give positive electrical contact, they improve the appearance of your set.

Two sizes for all mountings. Standard Type A for panels up to 1/2-inch thickness, Special Type B for panels, cabinet walls and partitions from fx to 1/2-inch thickness. Will firmly grip all wires from No. 11 to 24 B & S gauge, and can be reamed to pass and hold antenna wire, battery leads, loading coils and vacuum tube lugs.

No parts to lose, chip or deteriate. All parts heavily nickeled.

Price 25c

OTHER GUARANTEED **UNION RADIO PARTS**

Dial adjusters for minute varia-tions in capacities of variable con-

Price 60c

Tube sockets of molded con-densite highly polished. Phosphor Bronze contact springs. Rein-forced bayonet slot prevents break-age. Accommodates all standard

Price 70c

Should your favorite Radio Store not carry Union Radio Tip Jacks and Guaranteed Parts send your order direct to us, also write for your copy of "The Union Radio Catalogue 'H.'"

RETAILERS AND WHOLESALERS

Samples of our guaranteed, reasonably priced "Quality Products" sent on request. Our terms and trade discounts are liberal. Write for our proposition.

UNION-RADIO-CORPORATION 200-MT PLEASANT-AVENUE, - NEWARK-NJ NEW-YORK-OFFICE -- 116-WEST-32=-STREET

DOCTORS OF NATION TO DISCUSS RADIO

DATA TO SHOW ITS VALUE AS HEALTH GUARDIAN

Secretary of American Medical Association to Cite Growing Use of Airphone

CHICAGO.—There will be only a handful of delegates to the annual session, March 5-7 in Chicago, of the council on medical education and hospitals, American Medical association, the most powerful organization of its kind, but in their minds and hearts will rest, it is said, the physical and mental welfare of more than 100,000,000 persons in the United States excluding its possessions. As one of the most important means toward protecting or conserving the health of the people Radio will be considered by the greatest experts in the medical profession.

For on the standards or practices approved by the 400 or 500 delegates, representatives of the 80,000 or more physicians in this country who are members of the association, on the deliberations of a concomitant body—the Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States—on the co-operation of the American Public Health association, numbering more than 3,000 health officers, and on that of the United States Public Health service, depend the lives not only of millions of men, women and children now under the flag but of their posterity. More than 12,000 doctors are expected to attend the annual congress of the American Medical association in Chicago, June 9-13, inclusively.

Executive Praises Badio

Executive Praises Radio

Executive Praises Radio

In his report to the medical congress Dr. John M. Dodson of Chicago, secretary of the bureau of health and public instruction, American Medical association, will praise, he said recently, the use of Radio as a national agency for the welfare of the people. "The use of Radio to educate the public, to warn and guide it in relation to health or hygiene, is now of vast importance," he declared. "Many cities have already officially employed Radio in relation to the public health. The various states, especially New York and Pennsylvania, have adopted like measures, as has the United States Public Ilealth service.

various states, especially New York and Pennsylvania, have adopted like measures, as has the United States Public Health service.

"Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are pioneers in the dissemination of health news. New York, Boston, Chicago and New Orleans are among the foremost municipalities who use Radio to protect their inhabitants. At least six more cities are considering the official employment of Radio as physician and health officer."

Dr. Dodson said that he had been authorized by the American Medical association to investigate and to report his conclusions as to the use of Radio in relation to the public health. "It is considered likely," he concluded, "that in the near future 10 or 12 broadcasting stations spanning the United States will diffuse advice as to how to keep well in the mass. Radio is recognized by public health experts as extremely valuable in the spread of information concerning smallpox, diphtheria, scarlet fever, infant welfare, prenatal care of mothers, industrial medicine and like topics."

Public Officials Favor Radio

Public Officials Favor Radio

Public Officials Favor Radio

The American Public Health association, headquarters New York City, of which Dr. H. M. Calver is secretary, is investigating, according to Dr. W. H. Lipman of Chicago, chairman of the association's committee on food and public health, the expansion of the application of Radio. The committee in charge of this work is that on public health and publicity of which Dr. H. E. Kleinschmidt of Toledo, O., is chairman.

Dr. William D. Owen of Chicago, until a few months ago president of the National Education association, which numbers more than 140,000 educators, will address the coming medical congress on the great value of Radio as a public health instructor.

NAA BROADCASTS ADS; TUNE IN AND GET JOB

ASHINGTON. — The Government is advertising by Radio!
But, although direct Radio advertising is banned, the results achieved indicate that the public is benefited. Every Wednesday night, Mr. Morgan of the Civil Service Commission broadcasts from NAA, Arlington, openings in government positions and announces examinations to be held for every kind of a job. Some replies indicate direct results.

CYL TELLS MEXICO'S TROUBLES TO FANS

MEXICO CITY.—Station CYL here has been broadcasting to the world war bulletins during the recent crisis, telling the latest moves in the situation. Colonel Ferdinand Ramlrez, chief of the Government Radio Service and member of the American Radio Relay League, is in charge of the war communiques, which were being broadcast on Monday, Tuesday and Friday nights, on 500 meters at 9:00 p. m., Central time.

IT'S EASY TO PUT UP AN AERIAL



The modern girl is very much of a Radiophan, even to the point of erecting her own aerial. Few realize that there are about as many girl fans as there are boys, and that many of them build their own sets and put up their own aerials. This photo shows Miss Catherine Moore, who is quite well known amongst the Radio fraternity, at work on the aerial on top of her New York home.

K. & H. Photo

Canaries Sing at WTAM

CLEVELAND.—Radiophans who picked up WTAM recently heard the birdies sing even though it was a dark and stormy night. Eight little yellow Rollers each took a turn before the microphone and "strutted their stuff." The birds were furnished by exhibitors at the International Roller Canary Show, held here. All were prize winners in some branch of Roller Canary-ing.

TWO FIRMS CLAIM SECRET BROADCAST

AIRPHONE NEWS PRINTER ENDS GENIUS' SEARCH

Concerns in Chicago and New York
Declare They Send Four Messages at Once

CHICAGO.—Ever since communication by Radio became practicable the world's greatest inventive geniuses, including Marconi, have striven for secrecy in transmission but not until recently, according to the International News Service of New York City and the Morkrum company of Chicago, has this been achleved. These concerns lay claim not only to secrecy in but quadruplication of transmission.

Radio engineers in the employ of the International News, including W. G. H. Finch, aged 28 years, formerly of Birmingham, England, Lieutenant Commander A. M. Stevens, aged 39 years, who constructed and installed the Lafayette Radio station at Bordeaux, France, during the war, and William A. Bruno, have perfected what they call the high speed automatic Radio printer system which enables the simultaneous transmission, they assert, of four different messages or news "stories" to four separate automatic type-writers in as many receiving stations, that is, newspaper offices. The typing machines are operated, it is said, by the same impulse which carries the signals.

Electric Engineers See Test
Demonstrations along similar lines

that is, newspaper offices. The typing machines are operated, it is said, by the same impulse which carries the signals.

Electric Engineers See Test

Demonstrations along similar lines were made redently in Chicago by the Morkrum company before 300 delegates to the annual convention of the Association of Railway Electric Engineers.

Secrecy in transmission is effected, according to the International News, by the use of signals which are receivable only by like typewriting mechanisms adjusted in a manner similar to the sending apparatus. Adjustment of the devices used in the transmission and reception of news reports may be changed daily if necessary to insure secrecy.

The device of the Morkrum company was invented by Francis F. Dunmore, staff engineer of the United States bureau of standards, Washington, D. C. It is applicable to the standard laud-line printing telegraph machine now a part of many daily newspaper plants. The instrument relays the Radio impulses of an especial land-line telegraph code which signals are recorded by the automatic printer or typer. The Dunmore contrivance, it is said, also responds to variations in the volume of sound, that is, to different tones. This prevents, it is asserted, interference by sending stations with corresponding wave lengths. Secret transmission is effected by the Dunmore device, it is said, by adjusting the sending keyboard so that opposite or erroneous relationships are obtained with the broadcasting pulsator.

May Serve Small Dailies

Recent tests of the International News' apparatus and that of the Morkrum concern showed, it was declared, that it will be possible soon for small daily newspapers to receive extensive news reports at a very low cost.

The Associated Press recently transmitted news reports by means of the Dunmore more machine from Chicago to Milwaukee. The International News report was recently sent as a test by Radio from its offices in New York City to Tarrytown, New York.

8,800 Receivers on Job in Rio Janeiro District

RIO DE JANEIRO.—Operating in the federal district of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, there are about \$,800 receiving sets. Broadcasting of music and entertainment is taking place regularly from the Government station at Praia Vermelha and the Radio Sociedade de Rio de Janeiro. A line is being put up to connect the former station with the Instituto de Musica to permit the broadcasting of concerts.

THE ANTENNA BROTHERS

Spir L. and Lew P.

When Is a Catalogue?













SAVANTS SAY EARTH IS BEST CONDUCTOR

ROGERS' TESTS OFFERED BY HIM AS PROOF

Noted Radio Scientists' Theory That Air Doesn't Carry Signals Is Demonstrated

BALTIMORE.—Further experiments by Dr. J. Harris Rogers, 74 years old, of Hyattsville, Md., acclaimed a peer by such scientists as Marconi, Tesla and Steinmetz, whose Radio discoveries helped win the war, prove, it was reported here recently, his contention that the earth is a better conductor of the electromagnetic wave than the air.

By means of Dr. Rogers' device, consisting largely of coils, antenna and loop whose assembly resembled a harp, installed in an air-tight copper lined well fifteen feet deep, in the laboratory of his home, he is said to have communicated easily and clearly a few days ago with Villanova college, Philadelphia, Pa.

Sees Earth Best Conductor

Sees Earth Best Conductor

"Reception by means of the earth," he is quoted as having said, "has reached almost perfection. Greater distances may be attained with lesser energy. The fading of signals may be obviated and uniform strength of signals during the day or night and a greater reduction of static may thus be attained."

Dr. Rogers' methods were recently substantiated by news messages from London that Marconi had heard London by means of a set 100 feet underground, that is, in the catacombs of Rome.

In the rear of Dr. Rogers' laboratory is a room whose walls and ceiling are sheeted with iron but whose floor is earthen. In this room Dr. Rogers said he has received messages from distant places using the earth as a means of transmission.

How He Helped Win War

All of his tests since 1908 confirm his theory, Dr. Rogers said, that long-distance signals are conducted by the earth and not by the air.



RADIO DIGEST PUBLICATIONS
123 West Madison St. - CHICAGO, ILL.

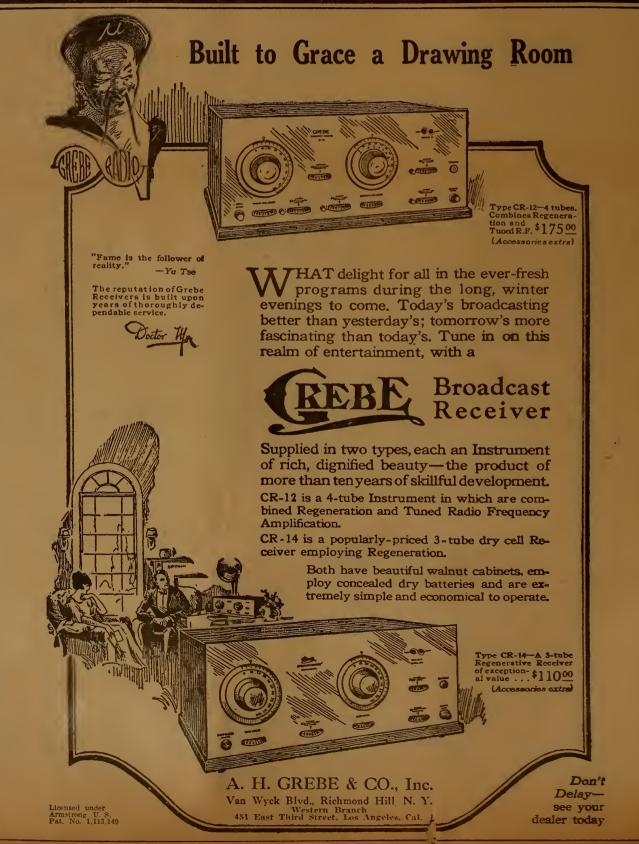
HOW SPORT EVENTS ARE "MIKED"



marines.

Additional revelations as to the possibilities of underground and underwater Radio communication are expected to issue soon from the Hyattsville laboratory.

Lectures by Radio Extend Influence of New York "U"



ACTORS HEAR DX STUFF BEHIND THE SCENES

"And Now Mr. Vaughn Is Hopelessly a Phan," Sighs His Pretty Partner

HARRIS AND VAUGHN "COP" PWX ON THEIR COPP SET



T DIDN'T take the boys of the nation long to wake up to the fact that they could get De Forest Audions for their Radio Receiving Sets. They knew De Forest was the inventor of the vacuum tube—they knew that every tube made, no matter what set it works in, was based on De Forest patents. So they are all insisting on De Forest Audions, and they are getting the DX and clear reception results they deserve. Three types available

—DV 6-A Universal at \$5.00—DV-1 for dry cell
use at \$6.50—and DV-2 Power Amplifier Audion are suitable for use with receiving sets of all makes, and they work particularly well in the famous cross-continent Reflex Radiophones with indoor loop-D-7-A at \$125.00 and D-10 Portable (dry cells enclosed in cabinet) at \$150.00. To prices quoted add approximately 6% for transportation for territories west of the Rocky Mountains.

Send for circular "What Tubes Shall I Use?" which gives full details and table of various tubes for different receiving sets.

DE FOREST RADIO TEL. & TEL. CO. Dept. R. D.5 JERSEY CITY, N. J.



Gets Room on Top Floor of Hotel

"Now, I get a room on the upper floor of a hotel and drop a 30-foot length of wire out of the window and listen to half the United States. In my dressing room I use an electric light socket attachment, or hang the wire around on clothes hooks and chandeliers and 'make up' to music from Schnectady or Ft. Worth. Miss Yaughn borrows the set and tunes in on 'The Waves from Lake Erie' when she is dressing her hair. It is the life!

"When the Dempsey-Firpo fight took"

place, we were playing Bethlehem, Pa I had Old Reliable on the job in my dress-ing room and all the theater staff and other artists were there, too. When the decision was announced I gave it to the audience, hot off the air, before anyone who didn't have a Radio set "Here's the circuit; a tuner, a 23-plate condenser, grid condenser, tube, socket rheostat, and A and B battery. That's all. I use a WD-12 tube, but a UV-196 (Continued on page 6)

Tube Efficiency Is Trebled With Erla Synchronizing Transformers













Responsible for the unduplicated efficiency of Erla reflex circuits is a basic Erla discovery of vital and far reaching importance.

Discordance and instability in reflex circuits, it has been ascertained, are due directly to failure of transformers properly to synchronize received and reflexed currents having the same phase characteristics, in their simultaneous passage through amplifying tubes.

Obviously, if the lag between such currents were as much as 180°, the net result of their opposing forces would be zero, resulting in an absolute canceling of signal strength. Any intermediate lag, on the other hand, results inevitably in the generation of amplified distortion.

Erla scientists solved this problem by designing radio and audio transformers of an entirely new and special type, positively assuring perfect synchronization of received and reflexed radio frequency, as well as rectified radio and reflexed audio frequency currents.

This achievement, enabling vacuum tubes successfully to do triple duty, as simultaneous amplifiers of radio frequency, reflexed radio frequency and reflexed audio frequency currents, marks one of the most important advancements of recent years.

For complete details, ask your dealer for Erla Bulletin No. 14, describing and illustrating perfected Erla one, two and three-tube reflex circuits. Or write us, giving your dealer's name.

Electrical Research Laboratories



STATION WGR SENDS HAWAII ITS MUSIC

BUFFALO PLANT ASTOUNDS WAIKIKI FROLICKERS

Plaintive Music of Orient, Including Ukulele, Heard Plainly by Honolulu Folk

By Lloyd S. Graham

By Lloyd S. Graham

BUFFALO.—Of all the oddities that bob p in Radio broadcasting the most curius that has come to the attention of lose who direct Station WGR, Buffalo, the report that its Hawaiian music is ging heard on the beach of Waikiki. One of the frequent broadcasters at TGR is the American Hawaiian quartette hich specializes late at night in struming the "uke" and like instruments.

Fig. Priend on Waithti

His Friend on Waikiki

Ris Friend on Waikiti

It happens that M. A. Rigg, jr., general anager of WGR, has a friend who lives a bungalow near the beach of Waikiti, omeone who has something to do with tandard Oil. He is an enthusiastic adiophan. Of course, he listens for GR's late programs.

Now comes the report that the American Hawaiian quartette was tuned in one ay at Waikiti when there was much rolicking on the beach. Mr. Rigg's friend, hose name is suppressed, caused almost riot when he hooked up a loud speaker and turned it in the direction of the amous beach.

Where did the plaintive, gentle, struming sound come from? It was a mysery. It didn't come from the sands of Jaikiki. The Oriental music was not riental; it was Occidental. It came from unfalo.

West Wails to East

The reception was strong and clear with only occasional intervals of irritating faintness and sputtering. The loud speaker, amplified to the limit, worked overtime that day for those on the beach of Walkiki.

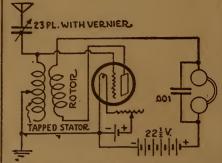
With several minor changes and improvements, made during the last few weeks at WGR, Mr. Rigg is expecting to tachieve more distance records. Take a cippy, clear night or very early morning, with the mercury in the bottom of the thermometer bulb; add to that, WGR transmitting apparatus, the Vincent Lopez orchestra, the American Hawaiian quartures.

Tuners? Variometers? Yes, we have no transformers.' Life is just one stage of amplification after another, but I'm used to stages," and Miss Dollie tripped away to prepare for her act.

**Ette, the high soprano of Edna Lawson Stuart or the Radio Male quartette; the results, as simple and sure as arithmetic, are bound to be unquestionable long distance records.

Let someone organize a Chinese orchestra, featuring the Chinese bull fiddle——Mr. Rigg will probably stir up a rumpus in Hong Kong with some real Chinese music, made in America.

HARRIS AND VAUGHN FIND SET GOOD ONE



(Continued from page 5)

works just as well. You can use a penci mark grid leak or none at all; it doesn't seem to make much difference. Simple: Nothing to it at all; I have the whole shooting match in this box, A and B bat-teries included."

Dolly Visualizes Future of Art

"Art" signed off to his pretty partner, Miss Dollie Vaughn. Miss Vaughn likes Radio, and can tune in as well as any one, but, womanlike, she had a grievance against her partner, which she expressed in this breezy manner:

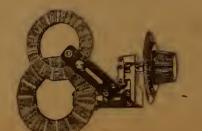
"Since Mr. Harris has his Radio set he is always missing trains, missing his meals, and missing his cues. But he never misses a good program. He is almost hopeless. I can see him in future years, peddling Radio sets, something like this: 'Nice Radios, lady? Grid leaks? Tuners? Variometers? Yes, we have no transformers.' Life is just one stage of amplification after another, but I'm used to stages," and Miss Dollie tripped away to prepare for her act.

RADIO TALKS

It is not right to expect maximum selectivity from your Radio set if you insist on ating it on a 150 to 200 foot antenna especially if it is a two, three or four wire affair. A 75 to 100 feet of single wire is by far the better.



BUELL MANUFACTURING COMPANY 2977 COTTAGE GROVE AVE. CHICAGO



At your dealers orpost paid.

Price 2200 OHMS Federal head sets are one of the more than 130 radio products which Federal manufactures and guarantees. Your receiving set is no better than its weakest part. Insist on Federal. Standard KA |) | | Products

The Real Thrills of Radio

are assured when you use equipment that is positive in its performance.

For over a quarter century Federal experts have been recognized as pioneers in the Radio field. Complete financial responsibility is behind Federal's iron-clad guarantee on every set and the 130 parts bearing the Federal's mark of manufacture.

For real Radio thrills, ask for

Federal

Federal Telephone and Telegraph Company

Factory: Buffalo, N. Y.

Philadelphia Chicago San Francisco Pittsburgh

LISTENING IN FROM WAY UP NORTH

By Vera Brady Shipman

HAD been down in Chicago for Christmas and was going back to the north to "hibernate." The city had been attractive, especially in holiday regalia, but the deep snowy woods—where dark pines are clothed in white petticoats and gray skies commune with grayer woods—were calling me back. Snow everywhere; sidewalks piled, roads banked, thermometers dropping in humiliation, coat collars tightly adjusted and galoshes no longer despised. I stopped off at Wausau, Wisconsin, for a few hours. I entered a café—the Crystal, I believe its name (but what's in a name?) It was New Year's eve. Youthful couples here and there in party clothes, flimsy gowns undernormous fur coats and inevitable Tuxedos.

Year's eve. Youthful couples here and there in party clothes, flimsy gowns under enormous fur coats and inevitable Tuxedos.

My eyes spied a Radio—exactly like my set awaiting me in the north woods. And so, with meager introductions, I sat in this little restaurant in Wausau while New Year's celebrators laughed around me, and I tuned in on my Radio folks.

A Hawaiian trio (always somewhere Hawaiians play—will the ukulele never wane?) from WBAP, and the announcer telling of a Radiophan birth. And what should they name the baby? The announcer suggested Marianna—wonder whose grandmother was named that? At WMAQ, an eleven-year-old harpist was playing her own composition. From WDAP, the cigarboxerino was moaning a jazz blues. Violins with haunting melodies from WOC and WFAA. KFI, Los Angeles, was singing. KSD was playing rhythm. The world was dancing the old year away, KYW was broadcasting the opera "Thais" with Mary Garden. I turned to tune in on it. Suddenly the strains of the famous "Meditation" came through the air. I settled myself for the opera—and then the announcer said, "KDKA, a violin solo."

Some facetious announcer told his hearers that "she didn't listen in on the party line since Radio came in." There—I touched Regina, Saskatchewan, with a song, a band playing from WEAF, New York City. (The owner tells me he tuned in on Mexico the other night.) WLAG is singing "Sing Me to Sleep," and while "the World was Waiting for the Sunrise" of the new year, and Wendall Hall, the "red-headed music maker," was singing "It Don't Belong to Yoo-Hoo" more forcefully than grammatically, from KYW, a xylophone from WJAZ jingled out "Aloha."

The dream world fades—and I hurry down the snowy street of the little Wisconsin town to my hotel.

THREE CENTS ALL IT COSTS TO BROADCAST

ADISON, WIS.—Really it's not so expensive as it looks, this Radio broadcasting! Radio engineers in charge of Station WHA, the University of Wisconsin here, have calculated that the cost of a forty-minute broadcast is only three cents. This figure, however, does not include depreciation of appartus, but merely the cost of the electricity consumed.

EXPERTS ASK 706-METER WAVE FOR SHIPS



These five Radio experts called on President Coolidge recently, urging him to have Secretary of Commerce Hoover call a Radio conference, ou of which a law would be formulated compelling ships and commercial stations to use a 706-meter wave length instead of the 450-meter wave now used. With millions of people listening in nightly to interesting programs, it seems only reasonable that ships and stations should use a wave length which would stop the continual interference now experienced. In the group, left to right, are Walter Howey, George Burghardt, programs dent of the Radio Club of America, John Hogan, John Shepard of WNAC, and Paul Godley.

Photo by United

NEW POLICY OF COLUMBIA COMPANY SUCCEEDS

Broadcasting of Songs for Recording by Noted Artists Forms Basis for Big Campaign

Noted Artists Forms Basis
for Big Campaign

NEW YORK.—Instead of withdrawing in fear from the evergrowing competition afforded by Radio, instead of trying to fight it unfairly either in business or by misinterpretation of law, the phonograph industry as represented by the Columbia Graphophone company of this city has applied successfully, it is said, a sales method based on the impetus given popular songs by the airphone.

The prime factor in the new policy of the company is the broadcasting of songs and the like as given by famous artists in the recording studios of the concern by means of connection with Station WEAF, American Telephone and Telegraph company, New York, every Tuesday and Thursday evening from 9:15 to 9:30 o'clock.

Advertisements announcing the broadcasting of the performances of noted artists are a part of the campaign. What effect the policy of the phonograph company will have on that of the National Association of Composers, Authors and Publishers is considered problematic, but it is believed that the latter's course would be modified or rectified were that of the phonograph interests studied and applied.

Opera Club On Air

Opera Club On Air

COLUMBUS, OHIO.—The newly-formed Columbus Grand Opera club, an organization of capital city musicians with the avowed purpose of promoting interest in grand opera, made its public debut by Radio recently. Station WEAO, the Ohio State University, broadcast the first program.

Rangoon and Madras Can Now Talk by Ether Wave

to the retrenchment policy of the overnment.

Now Talk by Ether Wave
CALCUTTA, INDIA.—Radio communication is now possible betwen Rangoon and Madras, and similar communication is planned between Bombay and Karachi, India, but more rapid development of the stations now in existence is difficult, due

India, but more rapid development of the stations now in existence is difficult, due

India, but more rapid development of the stations now in existence is difficult, due

India.

A number of the native states have established small Radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory. The Maharaja of Gwalior has four stations and is considering the established small radio stations for communication between various parts of their territory.

Electrad Products

Their Quality Absolutely Guaranteed

OU are safe when you buy Electrad Prod-They are absolutely guaranteed, electrically and mechanically, to be of the finest materials and workmanship.

Most good dealers carry them because they are fairly priced and give their customers good service.

Double Your Distance with an **ELECTRAD VARIOHM**



The latest invention in grid leaks. A simple turn of the knob and you can get any resistance from ½ to 30 megohms. Eliminates circuit noises, is moisture proof and non-microphonic. Absolutely guaranteed.

ELECTRAD LEAD-IN



Fits under closed window. Can be bent to any shape. Covered with fireproof insulation which prevents grounding on wet window sills. No holes in window frames and takes the place of unsightly porcelain tubes. Fitted with Fahnestock Clips.

ELECTRAD INDORARIAL



Ideal for sharp tuning. Wonderful directional effects. Particularly effective where several local stations are broadcasting at once. Can be used also as ground. By using Indorarials for antenna and ground you can get any coupling you desire. Hang on wall, door

or lay under rug.

ELECTRAD GRID LEAKS



Absolutely uniform unvarying fixed resistance. A superior product of dependability, in all resistances from 1/4 to 10 megohms.

Write for samples and details on our Dealers: special group assortment.

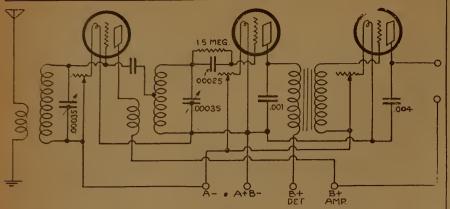
ELECTRAD, INC.

428 Broadway, Dept. "L"

New York City



SIMPLE THREE TUBE NEUTRODYNE



A SIMPLE form of Neutrodyne circuit in which the number of parts required has been reduced as much as cossible is shown in the illustration above. This circuit has one stage of tuned, transformer coupled Radio frequency, the detector and one stage of audio frequency, it has only two tuning controls and is indeed a simple set that any person can operate. The stage of Radio frequency rives the long distance range while the laudio frequency builds up the volume.

A soft or detector tube is recommended for the detector stage. Hard or amplifier tubes should be used for the two amplifier stages. With the detector tube a plate voltage from 18 to 22½ is sufficient. The amplifier plate voltage should be about 67½. As may be guessed by the maker, the standard form of neutroformer is required. This circuit will require a panel size of about 7 by 21 inches. The expense of constructing the entire set should not be over \$50.

PREDICTS "U" HOME CLASSES BY RADIO

Official Foresees New Method of Teaching in Public Schools

Quarter Million Sets on Farms DETROIT.—"Science must come to the escue of urban municipalities in solving ducational problems." was the assertion of J. A. Taylor, inspector of public schools at St. Thomas, Ont., in an address at Vindsor, Ont., across the river from Deroit, at a conference of Western Ontario chool inspectors.

"Time is not far distant," he said, "when eccondary school and university training will be carried into the homes of students by means of the Radiophone. It may even levelop to such an extent that it will be nossible to teach public school children by this method.

Quarter Million Sets on Farms WASHINGTON, D. C.—Radio broadcasting as a means of disseminating market information has been given a thorough trial during the past year and has fully demonstrated its value, says the Secretary of Agriculture in his annual report to Congress. In this connection he says: "The broadcasting has been further developed, and now any farmer can get full market reports from the air in practically every part of the United States. An inquiry among county agents shows that the number of receiving sets on farms is nearly a quarter of a million."

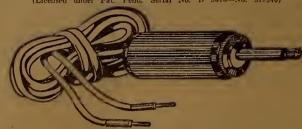
REAL MUSIC FOR A COST OF .00037 OF A CENT!

would you spend .00037 of a cent for every hour of pleasure your radio set can give? Then remember that without a perfect plug you cannot have perfect reception, and treat yourself to

THE ORIGINAL AUTOMATIC



BULL DOG GRIP TELEPHONE



WE GUARANTEE

that this plug will not demagnetize your phones, ruin your transformers, short circuit your batteries, have battery kicks or break your finger nails. The COMSCO PLUG is the last link in perfect reception. At a small cost it is the final refinement for your set.



For One Pair Phones.....\$1.00 For Two Pair Phones............ 1.50

FOR SALE AT YOUR DEALER

Otherwise send purchase price direct to us and you will be supplied

GENERAL INSTRUMENT CORP.



123 Liberty Street NEW YORK CITY



Complete Your Radio Outfit



Bring Out the Best in Your Receiving Set with a Bristol

AUDIOPHONE LOUDSPEAKER



TTOOK six years to develop and perfect Audiophone. That is more time than the average person cares to spend on a Loud Speaker for his receiving set.

But here it is, all ready for you to use by simply connecting to the set.

No auxiliary batteries are necessary.

The tone is big, full, and rich, and without that scratchy, tinny noise so often heard in receiving. It can easily be heard all through the house, so

that your own family and friends can enjoy it with you.

The finish is a beautiful, dull gold bronze.

Made in Three Sizes

Junior Audiophone Price Baby AudiophonePrice

When signals are not sufficiently loud to give good results with the loud speaker, Bristol One-Stage Power Amplifier is recommended to build up the power so that it can be heard

Ask for Bulletins Nos. 3006 and AY-3011

THE BRISTOL COMPANY, Waterbury, Conn.

WHAT IS IT WE CALL "STATIC"?

In Which a New and Different Way of Looking at the Electricity of the Air Is Proposed by the World-Renowned German Radio Authority, Dr. A. Meissner, in a Series of Articles Prepared Exclusively for Radio Digest Readers

By Dr. A. Meissner - Part I

Editor's Note.—The author of this important series is chief engineer for one of the world's largest Radio communication companies, the Telefunken Company of Germany. He has been a leader in the science since Marconi sent his first message across the English Channel. Dr. Meissner promises to upset a few time honored theories. Now read—

TMOSPHERIC disturbances are the bugbear of all Radiophans. What could we not receive, did they not exist? If we did not constantly—and especially during the summer—hear whistling, hissing, and howling from receivers whenever a higher degree of regeneration is employed, from how many thousand miles could we hear broadcasts? We could hear broadcasts at any time in all tongues and listen to every country's music were there not these noises.

But since the beginning of Radio science, we have scarcely advanced at all in the suppression of these noises, and therefore, very few persons realize the need of discovering the cause to which they may be attributed. We are satisfied when we are told that they are caused by sudden changes in the earth's electrical field and that they originate in the higher strata of the atmosphere or, rather, in interplanetary space. But what goes on up there is accepted as being wholly mysterious and unfathomable to us. Yet each has in his aerial a simple and instructive means of forming a conception of how it is affected

The best lever **0** • 0 CROSLEY MODEL XJ

\$65

That's the unanimous opinion of owners of the Crosley Model X-J Radio Receiver. It is the last word in radio effi-ciency at a price within the reach of all.

Local interference can be easily tuned out and far distant stations quickly and clear-

This 4-tube set, combining one stage of tuned radio frequency amplification, detector, and two stages of audio frequency amplification, is the best radio receiver ever of-fered for consistent perform-

Listen in on a Model X-J for real enjoyment. Then go to any good dealer and purchase this unequalled instrument for just \$65.

Free Catalog on Request

Crosley Manufacturing Company

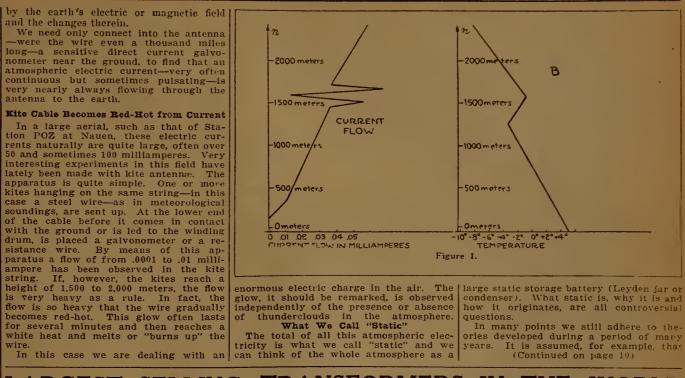
The Largest Manufacturer of Radio Receivers in the World POWEL CROSLEY, Jr., President

1493 Alfred St. Cincinnati, Ohio

by the earth's electric or magnetic field and the changes therein.

We need only connect into the antenna—were the wire even a thousand miles long—a sensitive direct current galvonometer near the ground, to find that an atmospheric electric current—very often continuous but sometimes pulsating—is very nearly always flowing through the antenna to the earth.

Kite Cable Becomes Red-Hot from Current



LARGEST SELLING TRANSFORMERS IN THE WORLD



for Utmost Volume-Undistorted! Use Any Good Loud Speaker and

All-American Power Amplifiers Months ago, the most severe receiving

We Will Send You

the latest All-American dia-gram and circular, describing Power Amplification; also the famous All-American book of Tested Hook-ups—on receipt of 4c in stamps to cover mailing charges.

tests and laboratory comparisons possible to devise, repeatedly demonstrated that All-American Power Amplifiers were the most efficient, most thoroughly satisfactory transformers ever produced in the history of "push-pull" power amplification.

Now, from all over the continent, radio enthusiasts are writing in, further confirming this verdict.

confirming this verdict.
"Results were astounding -both as to clarity of tone and clear volume. The 'All-American' people are

certainly producers when it comes to transformers"—is the message which followed an All-American power amplification demonstration at the Duluth

Chamber of Commerce. In the same delighted vein, the other users are expressing themselves.

Accustomed as we have been for years to having the virtues of All-American Audio Frequency and Radio Frequency Transformers praised to the skies by radio "old-timers," we can only say that All-American Power

Amplifying Transformers seem even more popular if

American diailar, describing ation; also the erican book of ps—on receipt to cover mailing

of All-American Power Amplifier—results in amazing volume (wholly undistorted) with a roundness, richness, depth and purity of tone positively unequalled.

See your dealer promptly.



RAULAND MFG. CO., 206 N. Jefferson St., Chicago

Pioneers in the Industry

Over half a million "All-Americans" in use

All the Better Dealers Recommend

THE "ALL-AMERICAN"



All-American Audio Frequency Transformers are available in three ratios: 3-1, 5-1, 10-1. Prices: \$4.50, \$4.75, \$4.75.

All-Americans are best-need to pay more

(Continued from page 9)

(Continued from page 9)
between the earth's surface and the upper, strata of the atmosphere there exists a continuously growing electric tension or difference in potential, and that this tension increases by 100 volts per meter altitude. For example, between the 3,000-meter strata and the earth there should be a tension of 300,000 to 1,000,000 volts, that is, a pressure our present day high-coltage power transmission lines cannot cossibly carry satisfactorily for a long ime to come.

This theory of a drop in retain

possibly carry satisfactorily for a long time to come.

This theory of a drop in potential in the atmospheric electricity and the electric tension in the air, which at first appears contradictory and ununderstandable to the layman, is based upon experiments with a small electrical condenser which gathers the electricity out of a space less than one cubic centimeter in volume. This condenser is placed near the earth's surface and the quantity of electricity is measured by means of the most sensitive instruments, so arranged as to be entirely uninfluenced by local conditions. The assumption is advanced that this quantity—in a somewhat poorly stated manner—bears a certain relation to the gisantic accumulations of electricity in the higher strata of the atmosphere.

Dream of Using "Sky" Energy

the higher strata of the atmosphere.

Dream of Using "Sky" Energy

This idea of potential differences of more than 300,000 volts has so rooted itself in most minds, that it has been seriously proposed to utilize the condition by creating a short circuit between the upper air and the earth, thus making available fabulous quantities of energy. In Germany there has actually been formed a company which aims to put this energy to industrial use. Numbers of kites and balloons are to be provided with an oxide cathode on tap. As electricity enters this cathode it heats up, becomes continuously warmer and more capable of receiving electricity, until a short circuit occurs and uncalculable energy streams down to the earth. Unfortunately this is only a dream.

More Scientific Study of Static

More Scientific Study of Static

More Scientific Study of Static

To throw light upon the matter of atmospheric electricity, the writer has aused certain very interesting experiments and measurements to be made lately which eventually, he hopes, will enlighten us on this dark subject and at least demonstrate the unreliability of methods of measuring heretofore employed and of our theories on atmospheric electricity.

The experiments, as stated above, are made with an ammeter connected into the conductive kite string and the currents that flow through it to earth are measured during different weather conditions, of the kites. The results are diagrammatically represented in Figure 1.

In normal weather the current is approximately proportional to the elevation of the kite. It increases as the air space through which the kite string passes increases. Thus we have at:

500 meters a current of 1.5x10-5 ampere or .015 milliampere;

2,000 meters a current of 3x10-5 ampere or .03 milliampere;

The air strata which sweep across the string, so to speak, rub off their electric charges on it.

Inversion Strata Give Different Results
Entirely different, however, is the result when the strata which the string penetrates are not uniform. Let us assume, for example, that the temperature in strata above 1,500 meters be higher than in the lower strata. This often occurs when, for instance, the wind blows in a different direction in the first-mentioned strata. Such a state is called an "inversion" in meteorological parlance.

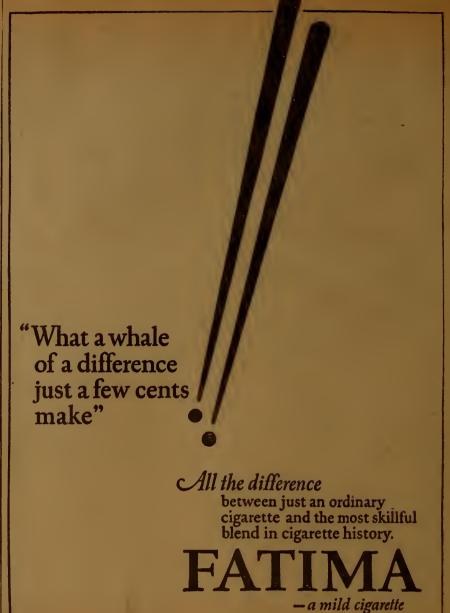
In this case we meet, as Figure 1 shows, entirely different conditions in the electrical charge of the atmosphere. The curve B gives the temperature in relation to the height.

While up to 1,500 meters the current flow is practically the same as in the first instance, a sudden irregularity occurs at the inversion point. The flow changes from positive to negative, and vice versa, increases and decreases; that is, the kite passes through strata which are positively charged, then negatively, and so on. After the kite has risen above the inversion point, the curve of flow again becomes of the same regularity as under the normal condition.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

The popular interest taken in listeningin in the open while picknicking or on tour has received the attention of the British Daimler company, which in cooperation with the Marconi company, has successfully developed a complete car receiving equipment which is easily carried and put into operation, connected to headphones or loud speaker.



THE RADIO SCOUT



"ALL WAVE" ALL CIRCUIT Receiving Set

Accessories

NEW YORK CITY

NOT A NEW CIRCUIT—BUT

All circuits in one case. Note the ten binding posts at the top of the panel. By different combinations of bridge wires across these posts you may use the set in any circuit you wish, such as:



Single Circuit, Double Circuit, Regenerative, Super-Regenerative, Tuning Unit for Superheterodyne, Reflex, Plate Variometer and numerous others may be devised. Ideal for the beginner. Indispensable for the experimenting fan. Never grows old, fits into any circuit. A child can operate it. Set

THE GENUINE CAPITOL "ALL WAVE" COUPLER SPECIAL for this set, U. S. Tool Condenser, Standard 60 Ohm Rheostat and Socket, Standard Grid Condenser, Solid Mahogany Cabinet and Genuine Diolite Panel. Completely Wired and ready to Operate. Instruction Sheet shows five different Circuits. Guaranteed Wave Length 150 to 1000 meters-Distance of 1000 miles or better. A set of the finest quality sold on the basis of

"Satisfaction or Your Money Back."

Shipped Prepaid on receipt of Check or Money Order

SHEPARD-POTTER CORPORATION

1552 Franklin St.



OPERATING AND TROUBLE SHOOTING

For the Owner of a



Type 59 Receiver

To obtain best operation of this or any receiver, an outdoor antenna suspended well above the ground should be used, its length not less than 70 feet nor more than 150 feet, if a single wire is used. Several wires supported by wooden crosspieces may, of course, be substituted for a single wire antenna, in which case it may be somewhat shorter than the dimensions given. All wires must be carefully

"O PERATING and Trouble Shooting" is a new Radio Digest feature beginning this issue. Its purpose is to study various standard receiving set late models and to show the newly initiated broadcast listener, who has purchased such a set, how he can operate it to get the best there is in it and how he can overcome minor difficulties which may be causing some trouble. On pages 11, 12 and 13 this week the Federal 59 and Grebe CR-14 are described. Radiophans with other kinds of sets will also find these articles worth reading, particularly the paragraphs on trouble finding. Two more sets will be described next week.

operation the following selection is recommended: In the detector socket, which is the left front socket, the UV-200, C-300, or other gas detector tube should be used, and in the remaining three sockets the UV-201A, C-301A or their equivalents. Since the lack of positive electrical contact between the tube and the socket springs will result in noisy operation, the contact surfaces of the studs on the base of the tubes should be carefully cleaned before inserting them in their respective sockets. Omission of this is a common source of annoying noise.

Batteries

Two separate batteries are required, one for supplying the filaments of the vacuum tubes, commonly called the A battery, and one for supplying the plate circuits of the tubes, commonly called the B battery.

The type of A battery to be used depends upon the type of tube employed. The purchaser of this receiver should determine for himself what type of battery having a voltage not in excess of six, will serve to supply any type of tube, but it will usually be found most economical to use a battery, either storage or dry, having a voltage not greatly in excess of that required by the tubes.

It will be found that for the proper operation of the receiver, the connection between the A battery and the receiving set should be made with a conductor not smaller than number 14 gauge.

Batteries and Their Care

It is absolutely necessary for best results, to keep the storage A battery well charged at all times. Frequent charges for short periods are recommended; the battery should not be permitted to discharge to such extent that the set no longer functions normally. Best, both for the operation of the set and for convenience, is to use a home charging device, so that recharging can be conveniently done at any time after a long period of discharge.

(Continued on page 12)

(Continued on page 12)

ELGIN, ILL.



2-LO, LONDON, ENGLAND ON ONE TUBE

Another Record for the

ELGIN SUPER-REINARTZ

Tuesday, November 27, during the test period between 9 and 9:30 P. M., Rev. E. A. Cole in the residence of J. A. McIver, of Roodhouse, Ill., while operating a set made of materials and in accordance with the hookup furnished by the ELGIN RADIO SUPPLY CO., tuned in 2-LO, London, England, using receivers and but one tube. Later another tube was lighted and the loud speaker used, so that four people could hear the program and concluding announcement. The numbers, time, and the order in which they were played were

Officially Confirmed

by the St. Louis Post Dispatch in conjunction with the National Association of Broadcasters, who had charge of the tests. (See page 34, St. Louis Post Dispatch, Dec. 2, 1923.) This same hookup has been advertised extensively as the one which brings in stations 2000 miles overland on a loud speaker and one tube; and this has been demonstrated so often as to need no repetition.

Send a two-cent stamp for circular giving one, two, and three tube hookup, and price list of parts for this remarkable circuit. Address the

ELGIN RADIO SUPPLY CO.

207 Chicago St.

Kellogg Switchboard and Supply Company 1066 W. Adams St., CHICAGO

For Soft, Mellow Music, Ideal for the Home, \$18.00

The design and special acoustical fiber of which these reproducers are built account for their wonderful tonal quality—perfect radio reproduction without that "tinny" sound. The special Kellogg unit of 2500 ohms resistance brings head set clarity to the reproducers, and delivers maximum

without distortion. Hear a Kellogg reproducer before buying. USE —Is The Test.

KELLOGG REPRODUCERS

Speak for Themselves

If your dealer does not handle Kellogg Radio Reproducers, communicate direct with us.



OPERATING AND TROUBLE SHOOTING

(Continued from page 11)

Where dry A batteries are used, it will a found that the signal strength from he receiver is largely dependent upon he condition of this battery, and care hould be taken to replace the latter with new one as soon as the strength of the ignals received is found to be reduced. The user should take note that the mere act that the battery still has sufficient ower to light the tube filament is no neasure of its effectiveness for reception f signals, since a proper and rather high egree of brilliancy is required for the eception of signals. The use of exhausted batteries connected in series, so as to ive the proper vacuum tube filament rilliancy, is to be avoided, since the life f such batteries is extremely limited, nd very frequent adjustment of the receiver will be necessary with such practice.

Connections

Connections

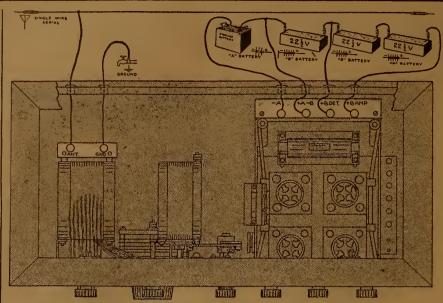
Connections

For the plate supply battery, dry or storage B batteries may be used. These should be connected to one another as shown in the illustration. The terminals of the batteries are usually labeled as to polarity, the positive terminal being marked with a plus (+) sign, while the negative is marked with a minus (—) sign. In some types the polarity is indicated by the colored terminal wires, the positive usually being red. In connecting them, the positive terminal of each battery should be connected to the negative of each succeeding battery, and the negative terminal of this group of batteries should be connected to the "+A —B" terminal of the receiver. The positive terminal of the receiver should then be connected to "+B Det." terminal and the positive terminal of the entire group to "+B Amp." terminal of the receiving set.

These inter-connecting wires should be

to "+B Amp." terminal of the receiving set.

These inter-connecting wires should be just long enough to connect conveniently to the terminals on the receiver, and should be made of a conductor sturdy enough to be proof against breaking due to bending, but need not be made of as heavy a conductor as is used for the connection of the storage battery. These wires should, however, be very carefully insulated that one another, since the limit of the storage difference between them is rather nigh, and damage may result from accidental contact between them, unless care is taken in the installation. For the op-



eration of the receiver, it is preferable that three batteries in series be used, giving a total voltage of 67½ volts.

Poor Reception and Noises

It will be found that unless the B batteries are maintained at proper voltage, the operation of the receiver will be unsatisfactory, since almost exhausted B batteries will result in noise in reception, either in the form of a rough hissing sound or in a musical whistle. When such noises occur, the B battery should be replaced with a fresh one and thereafter it should be replaced at sufficiently frequent intervals to avoid these noises. Failure of the receiver to operate properly may be due to poor or improper tubes. Change the tubes about to de-

Concerts Before Sermons

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—A receiving outfit has been installed in the Wylam Methodist church, at Wylam, a suburb of Birmingham, and now a Radio program is enjoyed at every church service before the sermon is preached.

THORDARSON



POWER AMPLIFYING TRANSFORMERS

Price per pair, \$13.00

The new Thordarson Power Amplifying Transformers (push pull) are designed for use as third stage audio frequency amplifiers, to provide high power amplification for operating loud speaking devices.

with power amplification, not only is it possible to increase volume, but, since two tubes replace the usual one, the distortion and howling which usually accompany the overloading of a single tube on the third stage is done away with entirely.

The Thordarson Power Amplifying Transformers are well constructed electrically and are capable of indefinitely carrying the additional load without breaking down.

In tonal purity these transformers equal the Thordarson Super Audio Frequency transformer whose rich quality and even amplification has made it the popular transformer of the day.

THORDARSON ELECT. MFG. CO.

500 W. Huron St. CHICAGO termine the best positions for the several tubes. If a UV-200 tube is used, it will function only in the left-hand front

Noisy operation may be due to:

(a) Corroded battery terminals.

(b) Corroded or dirty tube prongs.

(c) Discharged batteries.
(d) Tubes burning too brightly.
(e) Atmospheric electrical disturbances; proximity of the antenna to power, telephone or other electrical lines; presence of nearby electrical machinery.
(f) Loose connections in battery, antenna or ground circuits.

FAN SETS RECORD; LISTENS 28 HOURS

Enthusiast in Elkhart, Ind., Breaks All "Endurance" Tests at Airphone

ELKHART, IND.—The world's champion listener in is Cleve Hoffman of this city, who recently announced that he would on a certain day at a certain time place the receivers to his ears to remain until he became exhausted.

His listening in marathon began at 2 p. m., January 2, 1924, and ended at 6 p. m., January 3, a total of 28 hours. During that time Hoffman said he heard 38 different stations. "The set was not shut off once; the receivers were not taken off and I did not close my eyes in that time," he declared.

Hoffman said that in the period of time named he was able to hear only one "real" DX station—6XG of Oakland, Calif.—although he had heard previously such distant DX stations as PWX, KHJ, KPI and CKCK.



Your prompt action gives you one bound volume with each annual subscription. New or renewal.

Greatest Collection of Radio Information A. B. C. Lessons for Radio Beginners.
Two, Three, and Four Tube Reflex Circuits.
The Famous Miloplex with Various Hook-ups.
Reinartz Long Distance Circuits—Ultra Reinartz.
Flewelling Popular "Fliver" Circuit.
Single Tube Reflex Circuits—Super-Heterodyne Five Tube Neutrodyne, Special R. D. Hook-ups.
In addition to these features, the current issues give you all the live news in Radio.
The popular Q. and A. Department, How

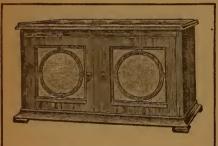
DIGEST, 123 W. Madison St. Chicago
Check Offer Desired

One year's one volume.	subscription, a	ind choice . Enclose.	of \$5.00
	subscription, a Send Vols Bound Volumes		

Name													 						
Address		• •																	

Serving as a Radio Reference Library

ou receive 52 issues with your Subscript and 15 issues in each bound volume Bourd Volumes 3, 4, 5, and 6 now ready. Volume 7 ready about February 15. This offer good only in U. S. and Possessing Canada



CE Type 3C Consolette

The Most Satisfactory Radio Set For Real Entertainment

> THIS is the last addition to the Ace Family. Has beautiful solid mahogany, wax finished cabinet. Set consists of a regenerative tuner, detector and two stages of amplification with built in loud speaker.
>
> Due to the particular method of winding Crosley coils it is exceptionally selective. Has sufficient room inside cabinet for dry batteries making a complete self contained long range receiving outfit. Li-censed under Armstrong U. S. Patent No. 1,113,149. Phone jack for tuning with head phones; Crosley multistat; filament switch; engraved For-mica panel. Uses all kinds of tubes. An efficient set at a remarkable price, \$125.00 without tubes or batteries.

The Precision Equipment Co. Powel Crosley, Jr., President 127 Vandalia Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio

OPERATING AND TROUBLE SHOOTING

For the Owner of a



CR-14 Receiver

necessary. The terminals of the loud speaker are connected to the two binding posts provided for on the inside of the cabinet.

Operating Instructions

Operating Instructions
The head phones should be plugged in the jack for tuning. The three wheels numbers 7, 8 and 9 should be tuned so that the indicator points to number 2. The operating switch number 6 should be pulled all the way out. The characteristic operating sound will then be heard in the receiver. When the wave length switch number 5 is pushed in the tuning range covers 400 meters and over. When it is pulled out it covers a range of 400 and under.

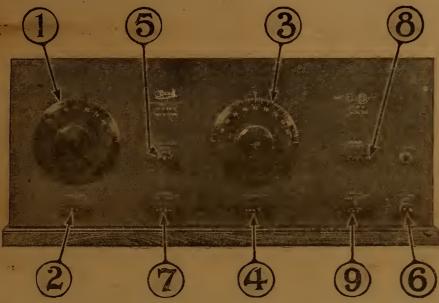
THE GREBE C-14 is a three-tube regenerative circuit consisting of the detector stage and two stages of audlo-frequency amplification. This receiver has the feature that the batteries can be placed inside of the cabinet and requires only the antenna and ground connections, and the loud speaker. The required controls have been reduced to a minimum without sacrifice of selectivity for long distance reception.

Tuning is controlled by means of dials numbers 1 and 3, and their vernier adjustments numbers 2 and 4. Switch number 5 is pushed in the tuning range covers 400 meters and over. When it is pulled out it covers a range of 400 and under.

Set the regeneration dial at 70 and the wave length dial number 1 with the left hand until the whistle is heard, then use the vernier wheels below wheel number 2 until the signal becomes louder and clearer. A slight final readjustment can then be made on all controls the range above and below 400 meters. The little wheels numbers 7, 8 and 9 control the lighting of the filaments of the tubes. Number 6 is a small operating switch in the lower range overs 400 meters and over. When it is pulled out it covers a range of 400 and under.

Set the regeneration dial at 70 and the wave length dial number 1 with the left hand until the whistle is heard, then by turning wheel number 4 slowly, decrease regeneration at the same time, slightly increasing wave length through wheel number 2 until the signal becomes louder and clearer. A slight final readjustment can then be made on all controls the range above and below the vernier and controls the lighting of the light in the tuning range covers 400 meters and over. When it is pulled out it covers a range of 400 and under.

Set the regeneration dial at 70 and the wave length dial number 1 with the left hand until the whistle is heard, then by turning wheel number 2 until the signal proved the signal proved the same time, slightly increasing wave length through wheel number 2 until the signal at 70. Now slower the vave length dial number 2 unti



hand corner which not only shuts off the set when not in use but also controls the stages of amplification to which the loud speaker is automatically connected. Above this switch is a jack for plugging in the head receivers when tuning long distance work. This receiver has sockets for the use of UV-199 or C-299 vacuum tubes. This permits the use of three dry cells which are placed in the small compartment on the left side of the rear end of the cabinet. Three 22½-volt B batteries fit into the compartment on the right side. The method of making the battery connections is shown in the illustration. This is not the model that uses the short 20-foot aerial. A well insulated single wire aerial about 100 feet long is recommended for best results. Likewise, a good ground connection is

FLASH!

Another tube gone—"B" battery wires crossed for only an instant. Radeco Fuses would have saved it—they are saving thousands of tubes for satisfied radio fans.

Read this letter



Radeco Safety Fuses

may be attached in an instant to any standard tube going in any standard socket.

In ordering, specify type of tube used

Price 50c each
At your dealer's or by mail postpaid

Radio Equipment Co.

Dept. 6, 20 Stuart Street, Boston, Mass.

New England's Oldest Exclusive Radio House

DEALERS: Write for our proposition

1358 Washington Street, West Newton, Mass.

Radio Equipment Co. 20 Stuart Street, Boston. Gentlemen:

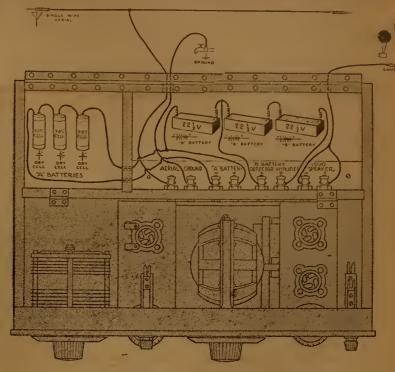
Gentlemen:

I am writing to give you an experience which I recently had which may be of interest to you.

I am a Radio fan, and have experimented with many types of hook-up. I have also had the unfortunate experience of "blowing" several Radio tubes. Recently a friend of mine recommended your fuses, and I purchased three for my three-tube set which I am now using. Shortly after installing these fuses, in attempting to tighten a loose councetion, my cerewdriver accidentally touched the "B" battery lead. All three fuses were blown, and I realized that if it had not been for the Radeco Fuses I would have lost all the tubes in my set. I am inclosing herewith \$3.00 for which please send me six fuses for UV261A tubes, as I do not wish to be without them. You are at liberty to use this letter. In any way.

Very truly yours,

Very truly yours, FRANK J. BODAY.



- Tube doesn't function properly. Battery has been improperly con-
- nected.
 4. Phones not operating properly.
 5. Poor connections.
 If knocking, scraping or popping sounds are heard they can be subdivided into two classes—those effected by tuning, in which case investigate:
 1. Regeneration has not been adjusted properly.

- 1. Regeneration has not been properly.
 2. Too much B battery voltage on the detector plate circuit.
 3. Too much regeneration.
 4. Wheel number 7 turned too far.
 5. Poor connection in antenna or ground circuit.
 6. Dust or accumulation of dirt in phones.
- 6. Dust or accumulation of dirt in phones.

 The second possibility are noises not effected by tuning which may be due to the following:

 1. Poor connections.
 2. Defective rheostat and unsteady filament current.
 3. Wrong value of grid leak.
 4. Negative B battery connected

- wrong.
 5. Accumulation of dust in parts.

- 6. Due to static interference.

 Trouble is occasionally found in the nature of noises in the amplifier circuits but not in the detector. In order to identify this turn the filament wheel number 7 to the off position and listen in on the amplifying stages. If it still continues, investigate the following noints:
- points:
 1. The transformer may be burned
- Poor connections on the amplifying

- 2. Poor connections on the days stages.
 3. Moisture in the transformer causing short circuits.
 4. Poor amplifying tube.
 5. Too much plate voltage.
 If the signals or reception is very even on local and nearby stations, it may be due to the following causes:
 1. A battery run down.
 2. B battery run down.
 3. Filament lighting improperly adjusted.

- 3. Filament righting justed.
 4. Too high a plate voltage on the detector or amplifying tubes.
 5. Too low a plate voltage on the detector or amplifying tubes.
 6. Batteries not connected properly.

Radio Fans—Here Is a Winner



Armstrong Regenerative Set Receiving Radius 600 Miles

Order Direct From This Advertisement.

Free Radio Catalog Save on All Radio Supplies.

Sears, Roebuck and Co. Chicago - Philadelphia Send me FREE Radio Catalog No. 60R90

ears, Roebuck and Co. The World's Biggest Mail Order House

AN EVENING AT HOME WITH THE LISTENER IN

(SEE INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE BELOW)									
Station and City	Met	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
CFCN, Calgary, Alta. CKAC, Montreal, Que CYB, Mexico City, Mex CYI, Mexico City, Mex KDKA, E. Pittsburgh, Pa KDZE, Seattle, Wash KFAE, Pullman, Wash KFAF, Denver, Colo KFI, Los Angeles, Calif KGW, Portland, Ore. KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif KLX, Oskland, Calif	440	12:00- 1:00	Silent	11:00- 2:00	Silent	Silent	11:00- 1:00	Silent	
CKAC, Montreal, Que	430	Silent	6:00-10:30	Silent	6:00-10:30 7:30- 9:30	Silent	6:00-10:30	3:30- 4:30	
CVI Mexico City, Mex	425	Silent	7:00- 8:30	Silent	7:30- 9:30	Silent 8:30-10:00	7:00- 8:30 Silent	Silent Silent	
KDKA, E. Pittsburgh Pa	326	Silent 5:00- 9:00	S:30-10:00 5:15-11:30	Silent 5:30- 9:00	Silent 5:15-11:30		5:15- 9:00		
KDZE, Seattle, Wash	455	10:30-12:30		10:30-12:30		10:30-12:30	Silent	Silent	
KFAE, Pullman, Wash	330	9:30-11:00	Silent	9:30-11:00	Silent	9:30-11:00	Silent	Silent	
KFI Los Angeles Colif	360 469	9:00-10:00 8:45- 1:00	9:00-10:00 8:45- 1:00	Silent	8:30- 9:00 8:45- 1:00	9:00-10:00	9:00-10:00	Silent 10:00- 1:00	
KGW, Portland, Ore	492	9:30-12:30	9:30- 1:00	8:45- 2:00 9:30- 1:00	9:30- 1:00	8:45- 2:00 9:30- 2:00	9:30- 1:00 8:45- 2:00	8:00-10:00	
KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif	395	8:45- 9:30	8:45- 2:00	8:45- 2:00	8:45- 2:00	8:45- 2:00	8:45- 2:00	10:00-12:00	
KLX, Oakland, Calif		Silent	10:00-12:00	10:00-12:00 10:00-12:00	10:00-12:00	10:00-12:00 Silent	Silent 10:00- 2:00	Silent	
KSD, St. Louis, Mo.	546	S:00- 1:00	10:00- 1:00 8:00- 1:00	8:00- 1:00	8:00-10:30	Silent	7:15- 9:00	Silent	
KYW, Chicago, Ill	536	Silent	8:00- 9:30	8:00-12:30	8:00- 9:30	10:00-12:00	8:00- 9:30	Silent	
NAA, Radio, Va	435	5:45- 7:20	6:05- 7:20	8:00-12:30 6:25- 7:40 7:30-10:00	5:45- 7:40	7:05- 7:40	Silent	Silent	
WBAP, Fort Worth Teras	400	Silent 7:30-10:45	Silent 7:30-10:45	7:30-10:00	Silent 7:30-10:45	Silent 7:30-10:45	7:30-10:00 7:00- 7:30	Silent 5:00- 6:00	
WBAV. Columbus, O	390	8:00-10:00		Silent	Silent	8:00-10:00	Silent	4:00- 5:00	
WBZ, Springfield, Mass	337	6:00- 9:00		5:00-11:00	6:30- 8:00	5:00-11:00	6:30- 8:00	5:45- 8:30	
WCAP Washington D.C.	462	7:30- 8:30 Silent	7:30- 8:30 6:30- 9:00	7:30- 8:30 Silent	7:30- 8:30 6:15-11:00	7:30- 8:30 Silent	7:30- 8:30 6:30-11:00	5:30- 6:30	
NAA, Radio, Va. PWX, Hsvana, Cuba. WBAP, Fort Worth, Texas. WBAV, Columbus, O. WBZ, Springfield, Mass. WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. WCAP, Washington, D. C. WCBD, Zion, Ill. WCX, Detroit, Mich. WDAF, Kansas City, Mo. WDAP, Chiesco, Ill.	435	8:00-10:00	Silent	Silent	Silent	8:00-10:00	Silent	6:20- 9:45 2:30- 5:30 6:15- 7:15	
WCX, Detroit, Mich	517	7:30- 9:00	7:30-11:00	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 9:00	Silent	6:15- 7:15	
WDAP, Chicago, Ill	411 360	8:00- 1:00 Silent	11:45- 1:00 7:00- 1:00	8:00- 1:00 7:00- 1:00		8:00- 1:00 7:00- 1:00	11:45- 1:00 7:00- 1:00	Silent 9:15-11:15	
WELLOW A RD 1 42 C 4 4 4 MM	1000	6:30- 9:55	6:30- 7:00	6:30-10:00	7:00- 1:00 6:30- 7:00	6:30-12:00	6:30- 7:00	Silent	
WEAF, New York, N. Y	492	6:30- 9:00	6:00- 9:00	6:30- 9:00	6:00-11:00	6:30- 9:00	6:30-11:00	6:20- 9:00	
WFAA, Dallas, Tex	476 395	8:30- 9:30 6:00- 6:30	8:30-12:00	Silent	8:30- 9:30 6:00- 8:00	8:30- 9:30 6:00- 6:30	8:30-11:00	6:00-11:00 6:30- 7:30	
WGI, Medford, Mass	360	Silent	6:00- 8:00 6:05- 7:30	6:00- 6:30 6:30- 8:00	6:00- 7:30	6:30- 8:00	6:00- 8:00 6:30- 8:00	7:30-10:00	
WDAR, Philadelphia, Pa. WEAF, New York, N. Y. WFAA, Dallas, Tex. WFI, Philadelphia, Pa. WGI, Medford, Mass. WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. WHA, Madison, Wis WHAS, Louisville, Ky. WHAZ, Troy, N. Y. WHA, Kansas City, Mo. WHK, Cleveland, O.	319	5:30-11:00	5:30- 7:45 6:45- 9:00	5:30-11:00	5:30- 7:45	5:30-11:00	5:30- 7:45	2:00- 3:00	
WGY, Schenectady, N. Y.	3S0 360	6:45- 9:00 7:30- 8:30	6:45~ 9:00 Silent	Silent 7:30- 8:30	6:45- 9:00 Silent	6:45-10:30	8:30- 9:30	6:30- 7:30 Silent	
WHAS, Louisville, Ky	400	Silent	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 8:30	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 8:30 7:30- 9:00	Silent 7:30- 9:00	4:00- 5:00	
WHAZ, Troy, N. Y	380	8:00- 9:30 7:00- 7:45	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	
WHE, Kansas City, Mo	411	7:00- 7:45 5:00- 5:30	7:00-10:00	7:00- 7:45 5:00- 5:30	7:00-10:00	7:00- 7:45	7:00- 7:45	8:00-10:00	
WHN, New York, N. Y.	283 360	6:30-11:00	\$:30-11:00	6:30-11:00	5:00- 5:30 8:30-11:00	5:00- 9:00 8:30-11:00	5:00- 5:30 6:30-11:00	7:00- 8:30 8:30-11:00	
	509	5:00- 6:30	5:00-11:00	5:00- 6:30	5:00-10:00	5:00- 6:30	5:00-11:00	Silent	
WIAK, Providence, R. L	360 390	Silent	6:00- 7:00	6:00-11:00	Silent	6:00- 9:00	Silent	Silent	
WJAR, Providence, R. I. WJAX, Cleveland, O. WJAZ, Chicago, Ill. WJY, New York, N. Y. WJZ, New York, N. Y. WKAQ, San Juan, P. R. WLAG, Minn Set, Paul	448	Silent Silent	6:30- 8:30 10:00- 2:00	Silent 10:00- 2:00	7:00- 9:30 10:00- 2:00	Silent 10:00- 2:00	Silent	Silent 6:00- 9:00	
WJY, New York, N. Y	405	Silent	6:30-10:30	Silent	6:30-10:30	6:30-10:30	Silent	5:00- 5:30	
WJZ, New York, N. Y	455	6:00-10:30	6:00-10:30	6:00-10:30	6:00-10:30	6:00-10:30	6:00-10:30	6:00- 9:30	
WLAG, MinnSt. Paul	360 417	Silent Silent	7:00- 8:30 Silent	6:00- 7:00 9:15-10:45	Silent Silent	7:00- 8:30 9:15-10:45	Silent 9:15-12:30	Silent 7:45- 9:15	
WLW, Cincinnati, O	309		10:00-12:00	8:00-10:00	10:00-12:00	Silent	Silent	Silent	
WMAQ, Chicago, Ill	448	Silent	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00	Silent	
WNAC, Boston Mass	500 278	8:30- 9:30 5:00- 9:00	8:30-12:00 7:00- 9:00	Silent 5:00- 9:00	8:30- 9:30 7:00- 9:00	8:30-12:00 5:00- 9:00	8:00- 9:30 8:00- 9:00	Silent 6:30- 8:30	
WLW, Cincinnati, O. WMAQ, Chicago, Ill. WMC, Memphis, Tenn. WNAC, Boston, Mass. WOAL, San Antonio, Texas.	385	Silent	9:30-10:30	Silent	7:30- 8:30	Silent	Silent	9:30-10:30	
WOAW, Omana, Neb	526	6:00-11:00	6:00-11:00	Silent	6:00-11:00	6:30-11:00	6:00-11:00	9:00-11:00	
WOC, Davenport, Ia	484 509	8:00- 9:00 6:30-1:000	Silent Silent	8:00-11:00 6:30-10:00	8:00- 9:00 Silent	8:00- 9:00 6:30-10:00	9:00-10:00 Silent	7:00-11:00 Silent	
WOR, Newark, N. J.	405	5:15-10:00	5:15- 6:30	5:15-10:00	5:15- 6:30	5:15- 6:30	5:15-10:00	Silent	
WOC, Davenport, 1a. WOO, Philadelphia, Pa. WOR, Newark, N. J. WOS, Jefferson City, Mo WRC, Washington, D. C WRM, Urbana, Ill.	441	8:00- 9:30	Silent	8:00- 9:30	Silent	8:00- 9:30	Silent	7:30- 8:30	
WRM, Urbana III	469 360	7:00- 9:00 Silent	Silent 7:00- 9:30	7:00- 9:00 Silent	Silent 8:30- 9:30	7:00- 9:00 Silent	Silent Silent	Silent Silent	
	909	Silent	8:00-10:00	Silent	8:00-10:00	Silent	10:00-12:00	Silent	
WSB, Atlanta, Ga	429	8:00-12:00	8:00-12:00 Silent	10:45-12:00	8:00-12:00	8:00-12:00	8:00-12:00	7:30- 9:15	
WSB, Atlanta, Ga. WSY, Birmingham, Ala. WTAM, Cleveland, O.	360 390	8:00- 8:45 Silent	Silent	8:00- 8:45 7:00- 9:30	Silent Silent	8:00- 8:45 Silent	Silent 8:00-10:00	8:00- 9:00 Silent	
WWJ, Detroit, Mich	517	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 9:00	7:30- 9:00	7:30-11:00		Silent	4:00- 5:00	
Instructions for Uses	-AL	the hou	es above	are ginen	in Centr	al Standa	ard Time	If vour	

ructions for Use.—All the hours above are given in Central Standard Time. If your uses Eastern Time, add one hour to each of the periods stated; if your city uses intain Time, subtract one hour; if your city uses Pacific Time, subtract two hours, table includes only the evening broadcasts, and on Sunday, the late after-



The Prices Quoted Below Deliver Goods to Your Door

R-Write your order plainly; state number, description and price of items wanted. Send Post
Money Order, personal check or bank draft. REFERENCES: Dun's, Bradstreet's or Corn





Indispensable for the man who builds his own sets.

COCKADAY CIRCUIT COMPLETE

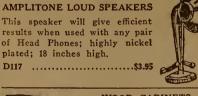
Consisting of kaday coil and 7 1 F

Wiring Diagram and Instructions
D-178—Our Price\$9.95

MISCELLANEOUS

FILAMENT CONTROL RELATIONS AND ASSESSED ASSESSED

This speaker will give efficient results when used with any pair of Head Phones; highly nickel plated; 18 inches high.





WOOD CABINETS

PLATE CIRCUIT "B" BATTERIES





71 Cortlandt Street

NEW YORK, N. Y.

America's Greatest Radio Mail Order House ELEVEN NEW YORK STORES

Something New and Better in



One of the many scientific products introduced by THE PANTASOTE COMPANY, Inc.

Electrasote Radio Panels

are equal to the best phenolic materials, yet are sold at

25 to 50% Lower List Prices

than any other standard quality Panel material.

RESULT OF TEST BY U. S. BUREAU OF STANDARDS: "Electrasote is as good or better than the average phenolic insulating materials for Radio uses."

Each ELECTRASOTE Radio Panel is finished on one side with a high piano polish, the reverse side in a satin-grain effect that does not show fingermarks.

Each ELECTRASOTE Radio Panel is put up in a durable Individual Envelope, protecting it from handling, as no wrapping is necessary.

ON SALE AT GOOD RADIO DEALERS

JOBBERS AND DEALERS: Write for our attractive proposition. Some territory still open Address all communications to

M. M. FLERON & SON, INC.

Exclusive Sales Agents for Electrasote Radio Panels 113 North Broad Street

Trenton, New Jersey

LARD RADIO

New York City "The Best for Less



CONDENSERS

derwriters

THREE-INCH DIALS - Unbreakable - heresisting composition - high finish; special.

TWO-INCH DIALS - Same design - for the stats and potentiometer; special at.

TELEPHONE PLUGS

Practical Circuits at Bargain Prices!

ndensers, 1 variable grid leak, 1 grid cetat, 1 tube socket.

ado panel ALREADY \$11.95
ery detail for this Circuit—\$11.00



Every article advertised above is guaranteed by the manufacturer and by us—Mail orders filled immediately—transportation PREPAID on all orders of \$5.00 or over east of the Mississisty River. Send cash, check or money order—abso-lutely no goods sent C. O. D.



RDI BROADCASTS WEEK'S PROGRAMS

Tuesday, January 15

KOKA, E. Pittsburgh, Pa. (Eastern, 326), 1:10 p. m.,
Dougherty's Orchestra; 6:15, Dinner concert, Fort
Ritt Hotel Orchestra; 7:30, "Teeth and flushin," Dr.
Albert I. Wise; 7:45, Children's period; 8:15, "S1lence, Ono of the Virtues of Benjamin Franklin,"
Dr. John H. Ewera; 8:30, Concert: "Sapphietide,"
"Springtide," Sara Pock, soprano; "Thank God for
a Garden," "Annie Laurio," Gertrude Centorol, contualto; "Starry Might," duet; "Were 1 a King,"
"To a Hill Top," J. E. Bell, tenor; "The Battle Ere,"
tenor and bartione duet; Flute solos, George Schafnit; 11:30, Queon City Orchestra.
KFI, Los Angeles, Calif. (Pacific, 469), 6:45-7:30 p.
m., Concert, presented Emma M. Bartlett; 10:00-11:00,
Frogram by Mesney and Nehls.
KFKX, Hastings, Neb. (Central, 283), Re-broadcasts
program of KDKA.
KGW, Portland, Ore. (Pacific, 492), 3:30 p. m., "Ent
and Grow Thin," Jeannette P. Cramer; 8:00, Talk
for farmers, from Extension Service, Oregon Agricultural College; 10:00, Dance music, George Olsen'a
Metropolitan Orchestra.
KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif. (Pacific, 395), 12:30-1:15 p.
m., Concert; 2:30-3:30, Maltnee musicale, 6:45-7:30,
Children s program; The weekly visit of "The Sandman" and "Queen Titanla;" 8:00-0-10:00, Program presented by Filmland Trio: Beatrice Schirmerin,
violinist; Frank Ploree, organist and planist; Dec.
Walker, cellist; J. Edwin Gooderidge, bartone: Rev.
Thomas Lutman, lecturer; 10:00-12:00, Art Hiekman's Orchestra. OKA, E. Pittsburgh, Pa. (Eastern, 326), 1:10 p. Dougherty's Orchestra; 6:15, Dinner concert.

olimist, Frank Piore, begande have baritone; Rev. homas Lutman, lecturer; 10:00-12:00, Art Hlekani's Orchestra.

D. San Francisco, Calif. (Pacific, 423), 8:00-9:00,
m., Sadlo Carey, dramaile soprano; 9:00-10:00,
rogram by prominent musicians of the Pacific Coast;
harles Bulotti, Rudy Selger, Austin Sperry,
harles Dickman, Uda Waldrop, city organist; 10:00100, Max Bradfield's versatile band.

D. St. Louis, Mo. (Central, 46), 8:00 p. m., St.
suis Pageant Choral Society of 200 volces, FrederK Fischer, conductor.

W. Chicago, III. (Central, 536), 11:35 a. m., Table
III, Mirs. Anna J. Peterson; 2:35 p. m., Studio proam, 6:50, Children's bedtime story; 8:00, Proam, Gross, Contral, First, B. H. Critchfold; 8:3040, Musical program, lecture and demonstration on
iscal sounds, Morgan L. Eastmau; Robert Tait,
AP, Morgan Lestman, 10-10-10, 10-1

Headliners of the Week

Headliners of the Week

Headliners of the Week

Jamin Franklin. Friday, WGY will give a Scotch program and even a genuine Bagpipe is promised. Perhaps, if you would seen from the photographs below, KPO is giving its first birthday party. To step from one coast to the other no longer requires seven league boots, so listen in to WOR if you like Russian, Andrey Talalaeff. Thursday, WJZ will celebrate the birthday of a man who no donbt helped make Radio possible, Ben-

WOC, Davenport, Iowa (Central, 484), Climes; 3:30 p. m., "Smallpox," A. 5:45, Chimes, WOO, Piliadelphia, Pa. (Eastern, 599), Organ recital, Mary E. Vout; 12:00 m., Tea from Orchestra, Robert E. Golde 4:45-5:00 p. m., Organ recital, Mary E. WOR, Newark, N. J. (Eastern, 605), 6:15: Ilalisey Miller and his orchestra—"Music Dline"; 6:30-8:45 p. m., Man in the for the Children—Newark Sunday Call Halsey Miller and his orchestra—"Music Dline".

Dine. Street East the oreneatra—Music Wos, Jefferson City, Mo. (Central, 440. m., Evening program of the Missouri Sts Week Session at Columbia. Missouri Sts Weyl, Octrait, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30. night's dinner," Woman's Editor; 9:45, planist; 3:30 p. m., Detroit News Orch Detroit News Orchestra; Joseph M. Sp Marcus Kellerman, vocalist.

Wednesday, January

KFI, Los Angeles, Campaned by Detective Detective Stories presented by Detective Detective Stories presented by Detective Detective Stories presented by Detective Detective Stories program of Concert, Central, 283). Reprogram of Concert, Central, 283). Reprogram of Concert, Orgonia Orchestra; 9:00, Income ax talk, 10 orchestra; 9:00, Income ax talk, 10 music, George Olsen'a Metropolitan Orchestra; 9:00, Income for Concert, Orchestra; Orchestra; Orchestra, Calif. (Pacific, 330, Mr. Illawafian players; 2:30-3:30, Mr. Illawafian players; 6:45-7:30, Chill gram, presenting plano pupils of Etha 8:00-10:100, Program presented by Band Shrine Lodge, Artbur Jenkins, director; gardt, lecturer; 10:00-12:00, Art Illic chestra.

gardt, lecturer; 10:00-12:00, Art chestra, RPO, San Francisco, Calif. (Pacific, 423), I RPO, San Francisco, Calif. (Pacific, 423), I Children's half-hour, "Animals that pi The Goldon Bird in the King's Garden"; mldnight, Anniversary program (I year of Mueller, teuor; C. Judson Weller, accomp Hillman, baritone; Walter Wenzel, fian Hotton, tenor; Pearl Hassock Whitcomb, Lela Gordon Saling, soprano; Fermin violinist; Mrs. D. B. McKinley, contrait



of music and short talks on subjects of national interest.

WOAF, Kansas City, Mo. (Central, 411), 3:30-4:30 p. m., Eddie Kuhn's Kansas City Athletic Club Orchestra.

WOAF, Changas City, Mo. (Central, 411), 3:30-4:30 p. m., George Albert Bouchard, organist; 4:00. Tea time music on the School of the Air; Plano tuning-in children's story; Fritz Haufers, J. Frank Smith; Hotel Muchlebach; 11:45-1:00 a. m. Hoo Ensemble; G. "The Merry Old Chief," and the Coon Sander freight, Worth Merry Children's Story; Fritz Haufer, and the Coon Sander freight, Worth Merry Children's Story; Fritz Haufer, G. Chapman's Orchestra.

WOAR, Philadelphia, Pa. (Central, 350), 10:30 p. m., Morth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Fred Agard, Bob Cought, Masker, Worth Merry Hughes, Masker, Masker, Morth Merry Hughes, Masker, Maske

PLAYS, OPERA AND DANCE

Week Session at Columbia.

Why, Detroit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30 a.m.. "To-will, Detroit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30 a.m.. "To-will, Self-will, Self-wi

Friday, January 18

ROKA, E. Pittsburgh, Pa. (Eastern, 326), 12:10 p. m.. Broudy's Orchestra; 6:15, Organ recital, Lucile Hale; 7:15, Radio Boy Scout Meeting, Richard Victor, Scoutmaster; 7:45, Children's period; 8:15, Sunday School lesson; 8:30, "Pay your Bills Promptly Day," first prize paper lu the Thrift Week Essay Contest; 8:40, Concert, Edwin P. Riell, director of Knights of Columbia Opera Company, KFAE, Pullman, Wash. (Pacific, 330), 7:30 p. m. "Physical Training for Women," Genevieve Rarber: Vinceut Hiden, cellist; Taxation talk, Dr. Cordell: Vocal solos.

Opera "Louise," from KYW, January 16

Wednesday, January 16

(Continued from Page 15)

music, Howard Lanin's Arcadia

Well, plainst; 9-10, ment'—talk by Peter Hamilton; 9:30, enangles son, laritene Dalias, Texas (Central, 476), 12:30-1:00 p.m., s. Dr. E. D. Shurter.
hiladelphia, Pa (Eastern, 395), 1:00 p.m., Davis Beldson Stra ford Concert Orchestra; Ednyfed L.wis, tenor, Loretta kerk, planist; hamasafar.es, Cousin Sue; 6:30, Meyer Davis

on City, Mo. (Central, 440.9), 7:30 p. m., ogram of the Missourl State Farmere Week

Jova and of the Missouri State Farmere' Week at Columbia,

Jeveland, Ohio (Eastern, 390), 8:00 p. m.,

"Poet and Peasant," WTAM Orchestra;
solo, Ben Silverberg; Clara Sharp, acst; Baritone solo, H. J. Dunham; A. R.
accompanist; Piano solo, Miss Clara Sharp,
lob, Enrico Servillo; Misse Blanche Hakinson,
nist; Cello eolo, Max Schmidt; Clara Sharp,
nist; Vocal solo, Edna Dunham Williard, soA. R. Willard, accompanist; "Tres Jolie
WTAM Orchestra: Saxophone solo, Frank
roit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30 a. m., "ToDlnner," Woman's Editor; 12:00 m., Jean
e's Orchestra: 8:30, Detroit News Orchestra;
umbers, Mme. Homer DuBard.

Thursday, January 17

Concert program by local Y. M. C. A.; 10:00-11:00, Vocel and instrumental concert.

KFKX, Hastings, Nebr. (Central, 283), Re-broadcasts, program of kDKA,

KGW. Portland, Ore. (Pacific, 492), 3:30 p. m., Woman's program; 8:00, Shakespeareau readings, J. Hunter Addison; 10:00, Dane music, George Olsen's Metropolitan Orchestra.

KHJ. Los Angelos, Calif. (Pacific, 395), 12:30-1:15 p. m., Program presented through courtesy of Zoelhier Conservatory of Music; 2:30-3:30, Matine Musicale breached through courtesy of the Zoellner Conservatory of Music; 2:30-3:30, Matine Musicale breached through courtesy of the Zoellner Conservatory.



HESTRAS VIE ON WEEK'S BILL

kman's Orchestra. leisco, Calif. (Pacific, 423), 8:00-12:00 Weidner and his popular dance Or-

m.df.gnt, Art Wedder
chestra.

KSO, St. Louis, Mo. (Central, 546), 7:15 p. m., Orchestra concert, organ recital, vocal and instrumental
speciaties Missouri Theater,
KYW, Chicago, III. (Cantral, 536), II:35 a. m., Table
talk, Mrs. A. J. Peterson; 6:50 p. m., Children's bettima story; 8:00. Borghild Balsted Olsen, sopranoG. B. Hammond, harmonica; David Linn, boy aoG. B. Hammond, barmonica; David Linn, boy ao-



"Fenzel.
Louisvilla, Ky. (Central, 400), 4:00-5:00 p. m.,
d Theater Orchestra; Walnut Theater Orches7-30-9:00, LaGrange Orchestra, Karl Kucrr, director; Reading, An Interesting Historical

emphis, Tenn. (Central, 500), 8:30 p. m., Pro-Mrs. Arthur Bower, leader; 11:00, Midnight

director; Madge Wright, soprano; Homer Kelly, clarinetist; Reading, An Interesting Historical Epi-

With, Naw York, N. Y. (Eastern, 360), 2:15 p. m., Whithouso Review; 3:45, Ideal Novolty Orchestia, 8:00, James Flynn, baritone. WIP, Philadelphia, Pa. (Eastern, 509), 1:00 p. m., Organ recital, Karl Bonawitz; 6:05, Dimer music, Commencial, Village, Follies, Septiagers, direction, Dave

Regular Saturday Evening
WTAM Orchestra, with special vocal and instrumental numbers by favorite Artists.
www.j. Detroit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30 a. m., "Toministra dinner," Woman's Editor; 3:00 p. m., De-

Sunday, January 20

Sunday chutch Service, American Bible So-rictor Voge, bass. hicago, Ill. (Central, 536). 11:00 a. m., Cen-urch service, Dr. F. F. Shannon, pastor; 6:30 Excerpts from the New Testament—Au Ameri-auslation, Prof. E. J. Goodspeed; 7:00, Chi-unday Eveuing Club, Orchestra Hall, Dr. J.

Opera "Le Jongleur," from WMAQ, January 19

Monday, January 21

KFAE, Pullman, Wash. (Pacific, 330), 7:30 p.

New York to Use WJAX Way to Trap Swindlers

Better Business Commission Sees Radio Catch Stock Fakers

Radio Catch Stock Fakers

NEW YORK.—Legitimate financial interests of this city plan to apply the policy of those of Cleveland, which recently used Radio to warn potential investors against swindlers or speculators. First steps along this line were taken here recently by the New York Better Business commission.

Its course like that in Cleveland purposes to issue warning perhaps every Thursday evening (as is done by Station WJAX, Union Trust company, Cleveland, and the Better Business commission of that city) to listeners in as to stocks or bonds under suspicion.

The warning consists in the main of a description of the false securities and of questionable methods employed in the sale of sound shares or like instruments.

Ohio Convicts Entertain

COLUMBUS, OHIO.—Another prograby talent from among the prisoners of t Ohio penitentiary, the first for Radiopha in many months, was given from Stati WPAL of the Superior Radio & Telepho Equipment Co. recently.

PLAYS, OPERA AND DANCE ORCHESTRAS VIE ON WEEK'S BILL

Opera "Louise," from KYW, January 16

Wednesday, January 16

Thursday, January 17

Friday, January 18

I ECTURES

DRAMATICS

Opera "Le Jongleur," from WMAQ, January 19

Saturday, January 19

Sunday, January 20

Monday, January 21

New York to Use WJAX Way to Trap Swindlers

Better Business Commission Sees Radio Catch Stock Fakers

uary 19

enters the Chapel and perform h s Virghn. Althoug a they agon see that or over the face of sears. The monks

DGRAM LADY.

uary 21

o, 330), 7:30 p. m.. Raiph W. Gelbach; omer; Poems, Prof A. los, Edward Whitten-

92), 3:30 p. m., Pro-

Ific, 423), 8:00-9:00 p. ulteis, organist; 9:00-fandel, San Francisco di 1:00, B. Max Bradhestra. intral, 476), 7:30-8:30 bneert, John Faunings

tern, 395), 12:00 m. 12:30 p. m., Dinner Orchestra; 2:00-3:00, Orchestra; 4:30, Betsy bedtime storles; 7:50, 3 A. Nassau; 10:10, Arcadia Cafe Orches-

rn, 492), 7:30 p. m., 7:50, Peoples Trust dd; 8:20-10:30, Phil-Hall, n, 395), 1:00 p. m., Orrhestra; 6:00, Bed., Meyer Davis Belle-

Orchestra; 6:00, Bed19), 12:30-1:00 p. m.,
nist; 4:00, Tea time
st; Katherine Stang,
pez Hotel Statler Orlay's new; 8:200-6:15,
by Walter Delaplante;
direction of Ciliford
Corporation.
sn. 380), 2:00 p. m.,
or Electrical DevelopElizabeth B. CarriGood. "Rather Be
But Go." Genevleve
""Lullaby," Elizafouse with Nobody In
4ddane; "To a Wild
Alice M. Bellringer,
B. Carrigan; "Lucy's
O'Rourke," Liddane;
Bye." Carrigan.
400), 4:00-5:00 p. m.,
ut Theater Orchestra.
80), Concert of songs
f; "College Athletics."
Intit talk, George N.
7, 360), 2:15-2:45 p.

71, 360), 2:15-2:45 p.
1; 3:45-4:30, Colouial
1der; 7:30-8:00, Lan; 8:45, Dorothy Wal130-10:00, Jerome H.

509), 6:05 p. m., chestra; 7:00, Uncle

19), 8:00 p. m., liam Sullivan; Till and his trles Hol-lph Ross, urice Ma-ger Hill,

m., "A derick D.

2:00 m. m; 5:45. re; 8:00,

o a. m., anamaker organ re-Concert to Rapee m., Sam 5 p. m., 1:30-8:45, edger in violinist; 30. Mary contralto;

.. Dance

n., "To-m., De-rchestra;

Xlers Sees

rs

rial inply the which repotential inor speculators.

Its course like that in Cleveland purposes to issue warning perhaps every Thursday evening (as is done by Station WJAX, Union Trust company, Cleveland, and the Better Business commission of that city) to listeners in as to stocks or bonds under suspicion.

The warning consists in the main of a description of the false securities and of questionable methods employed in the sale of sound shares or like instruments.

Ohio Convicts Entertain

COLUMBUS, OHIO.—Another program by talent from among the prisoners of the Ohio penitentiary, the first for Radiophans in many months, was given from Station WPAL of the Superior Radio & Telephone Equipment Co. recently.

7:30, Music Memory Contest, Mrs. Marx E. Oberu-dorfer; 8:30, WMAQ's Orchestra; 9:15, Bush Con-Memphis, Tenn. (Central, 500), 8:30 p. m., Pro-Mrs. Arthur Bower, leader; 11:00, Midnight

gram, Mrs. Arthur Bower, leader; 11:00, Midnight frole.

WOC, Davenport, Iowa (Central, 484), 12:00 m., Chimes; 3:30 p. m., "Water Purification," C. A. Russell; 5:45, Chimes; 6:30, Sandman's visit; 7:00, "Health, the Nation's Greatest Asset," A. L. Willis; 7:20, International lesson for the next Sunday, Dr. Frank W. Court; 8:00, Mrs. Martin Silberstein, harpist; Edna Viewet, pianist; Sheffield Saxophone Quartette.

WOO, Philadelphia, Pa. (Eastern, 509), 11:00 p. m., Vanamaker Crystal Tea Room Orchestra; 4:45 p. m., Organ recital, Mary E. Vogt; 12:00 m., Vanamaker Crystal Tea Room Orchestra; 4:45 p. m., Organ recital, Mary E. Vogt; 7:30, Hotel Adelphia Concert Orchestra; 8:30, Musical program from Fox Theater, Crital Mary E. Vogt; 10:10, Sam Brown Dance Orchestra from Hotel Adelphia.

WOR, Newark, N. J. (Eastern, 405), 6:30-6:45 p. m., Man in the Moon Stories for the Children.

WOS, Jefferson City (Central, 440.9), 7:30 p. m., Evening program of the Missourl State Farmers Week Session at Columbia.

WMJ, Detroit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 9:30 a. m., "Tonight's Dinner," Woman's Editor; (2:00 m., Jean Goldkette's Orchestra; 3:00 p. m., Detroit News Orchestra; 8:30, Detroit News Orchestra; Anne Campbell, Detroit News poet; Mathew Sallie, baritone.

pianist: 7:30. Claire M. Gillespie, soprano, 8:00. American Chicle Trio & Quartette; 9:00, John V. L. Hogan, engineer; 9:10, Immigration Falk: 9:20. Jazues McGon Pool. Howard Driggs; 11:00-12:200, Vincent Lopez Orchestra, courtesy Gimbel Bros. WFAA, Dallas, Toxas (Gentral, 476), 12:30-1:200 p. m., "The Logic of Organization for Labor," William M. "The Logic of Organization of Labor," William M. William J. William M. Evans, bartone; Ruth Abernathy, planist.

WFI, Philadelphia, Pa. (Eastern, 385), 1:00 p. m., Meyer Davis Bellevia Stratford Orgenstration of Concert Orchestra: 6:00. Bedtime stories, Cousin Suc; 6:30, Meyer Davis Bollevia Stratford Orchestra. WGI, Mediord Hillside, Mass. (Eastern, 360), 6:30 p. m., Meeting of the "Big Brother Amrad" Club; 7:30, Evening program: New England Business Problems, Arthur R. Curnick; Arthur Muray's course in Ball Room Dancing, lesson 7; Concert, Stram's Orchestra. WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. (Eastern, 38), 12:30-1:00 p. m., Walliam M. Scholes of the day's news.

WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (Eastern, 380), 9:30 p. m., Dance music, Jack Symonds' Orchestra; 7:30, 50:00 p. m., Walnut Theater Orchestra; Strand Theater Orchestra; 7:30-9:00. Georgetown Indiana Night, Irma Clip,

terian Church, Snyder, N. Y., speaker; 4:00-5:00.

Robert Munn, organist;
WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (Eastern, 380), 10:30 a. m.,
Church services, Flrst Reformed Church, Rev. Clayton Potter, pastor; 3:30 p. m., Program, WGY, Syuphony Orchestra; Fred Heacox, baritone; 7:30, Church
services, First Church of Christ Scientist.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky, (Central, 400), 9:57 a. m.,
Church service, Trinity Lutheran Church, Rev. Dr.
Ira R. Ladd, pastor; Esther Barth, organist; 4:005:00, Concert, Mrs. Jane Webster Murrell, director.

WHK, Gleveland, Ohio (Eastern, 283), 8:00 p. m., Concert program by the WHK Trio; Hen Silverberg, violinist; Max Schmidt, cello; Ben Burtt, piano; Vocal
solos by Miss Ruth Sponseller, contrailo.

WHN, New York, N. V. (Eastern, 360), 3:00-4:30 p.
m., Christian Endeavor program; 5:00, John D. Flyun
of the National Security League; 5:15-6:00, WHN
Radio Five Orchestra,
WLW, Gineinati, Ohio (Central, 309), 9:30 a. m.,
Sunday School Services, Editorial Staff of Sunday
School Publications, Methodist Book Concern: 11:00,
Services, Church of the Covenant, Rev. Frank Stevenson, minister; 8:00, Reading Road Unitarian Church,
WOC, Davenport, Iowa (Central, 484), 9:00 a. m.,
Chimes; 1:30 p. m., Orchestra; 7:00, Plee organ recital: 8:00, Church services; 9:00, Musical program,
WMJ, Detroit, Mich. (Eastern, 517), 11:00 a. m., Services, St. Paul's Episcopal Cathedral; 5:00 p. m., Detroit News Orchestra.

Radiophone Broadcasting Stations

Corrected Every Week-Part II

CHALLENGE SUPPORTS LIST'S CORRECTNESS

second part of the schedule list appears appeared last week and the third part week.

Aberdeen, Wash. 263 meters. 250 watts. Harbor Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 7-8 pm,

valif. 360 meters. 50 ml. The mporarily discontinued. Callf. 229 reters. 20 watts. Prest Elec. Co., Radio Society of Long lar schedule. ash. 360 meters. 750 watts. First urch. Sun, 11-12:30 pm. 3-4:30, service. Pacific sco., Calif. 350 meters.

Bros. Temporarily discontinued
WAAM, Newark, N. J., 263 maters. 250 watts. I. R.
Nelson Co. Daily ex Sun, 0:15-9:45 am, Daily ex
Sat. 11-11:55 am; Mon, Tues, Wed, Thurs, 8-10:30
pm. m. 1.5:c. Eastern.
WAAN, Columbia, Mo. 254 meters. 80 watts. Univ.

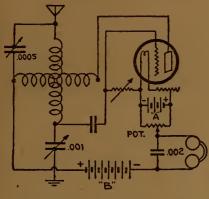
Co. Washington, Pa. 252 metera. 100 watts. day-Hall, Radio Engineers. 100 watts. Victalking Machine Co. Nashville, Tenn. 263 meters. 20 watts. John bewitt, Jr. Wooster, Ohio. 234 Meters. 20 watts. The ge of Wooster. Dept. of Physics. Mt. Clemens, Mich. 270 meters. 150 watts. y B. Joy. 9. Wls. 406 meters. 500 watts. Kopp Radio nite schedule.

Miloplex X Percolates Even with a Modification

Part XVI—A Split Variometer for Xmas King

By the Mystery Man

Two weeks ago, I published the log of the King X—some log! Then, instead of keeping many of my good friends in suspense, ran the circuit last week; yet, it seems to me, altogether too many are wondering why I didn't make it another variometer trick (yes, split) as split variometers seem to be quite popular. Well, man, you just can't use a split variometer for everything—you know all brunettes and no blondes makes Jack a dull boy (you know what I mean). The only way to eat beans hain't been decided yet and, methinks, there is yet lacking a decision as to whether one should imitate



A Split-Variometer Circuit

But I am going to give you today a split variometer circuit that is really a joy to play with and incidentally introduce to you W. A. Tripp, Rokeby, Sask, Canada. Rokeby, you know, is so far north they don't give a cuss what time it is, It takes six days for a telegram to reach there and mail, well, methinks they deliver mail only when someone's going up that way. But it's Rokeby, my test station, in charge of a young Tripp. Tripp is a real test station boy I'm saying, and if some of you fellows who build this circuit can't get out of town with it, blame yourself, because my last letter from Tripp says he has now tripped right across most of Canada also the U. S. A. and brought in Havana, Cuba, which is far enough for a single tube circuit selling for a dime.

Ninety stations from December 3rd to

Ninety stations from December 3rd to

Look it over—nothing startling—just a fine hard piece of efficiency with both inductive and capacitive feedbacks, and yes, two changes for regeneration. A nickel apiece as it were—this must be bargain week.

Tripp made his record using a 1½-volt peanut tube though a 201-A with 80 to 90 volts on the plate would be the "cat's meow" for it. Still suit yourself; you'll like it.

first letter anyway.

But he is going to like it, because it's "Maggic's special," that she demonstrates when company comes. She's some dial spinner demonstrator besides being a darned good cook. You know, when Maggie and Howler decide to have an evening of Radio Golf, Howler howls at every whistle and she whistles at every howl, and I can always tell by the harmony existing when they heterodyne, whether it's a weather report, the menu for Sunday or my good friend "The Red Headed Music Maker" that they are whistling in.

Maggie times roulette fashion: snins a

Another Hook-Up Coming

No, I haven't forgotten. My birthday is dial, then bets on high or low—sort of a

The long-life tube!

Since their inception, radio vacuum tubes have been fragile. To knock or drop one incurred the expense of a new tube. But now there are

—so protected by their unique design that they have been dropped on the floor without injury.

confidence game—all confident that she'll get at least a whistle. And when I suggest that she may be using too much inductance or capacity, her retort always is "Be yourself, capacity and patience are much, very much more important." Funny the intultion—oh, these wimmin! Let's eat.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)





But their sturdiness is only one feature. They are the most perfect detectors and amplifiers obtainable. Smaller capacity and no bunched leads mean less interference—more clarity and greater amplification. Actual tests, all over the world, have proved their supremacy.

EACH Complete with clips ready to mount on your set; no sockets or extra equipment required.

E.B. Myers C. Ltd. Vacuum Tubes

240 CRAIG ST. W.

MONTREAL. CAN

SEND NO MONEY!

Just jot down your orders — from this list or from our catalogue—and we'll do the rest.



58 Dev Street - New York City Goods shipped C.O.D.

Just pay the postman

EVERY ARTICLE SOLD GN WRITTEN MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

C. O. D.

An extra conven-ience! You don't have to include a remittance with your order. Just pay the postman on delivery.

Buy From This List And Save Time And Money! SPECIALS ON ERLA

1 TUBE

- ERLA Reflex No. 1 ERLA Audio 6-1 ERLA .001 Condenser ERLA .002 Condenser ERLA .00025 Condens ERLA Fixed Crystal ERLA Socket

2 TUBE

3 TUBE

ERLA Sets Are Famous for Distance

TRANSFORMERS

All-American 3-1 shielded, \$3.95 All-American 5 and 10-1 shielded, \$4.09

Shacton Special, regular \$5.00, \$2.95 Tri-Coil Radio Freq. Fine for Reflex, \$1.89

OTHER GOOD BUYS
paghetti, 36 rest for ... \$.08
Sus Bar, tinned, 2 ft03
Krone Fones, 2200 chms. 2.98
Best Phones, weigh 6 oz. 4.19
Best Units298
Couble Circuit Jacks39
Vernier Dial Controls25
witch Levers, tapered
Knob19

SUPERTRON UV201A, \$3.95; SUPERTRON WD12, \$3.75

NEUTRODYNE

These are Genuine LICENSED Neutrodyne Parts of the highest quality. The fact that they are made under the famous Hazeltine Patents is your protection and your assurance of results.

Compare this list of parts and this low price with others!

3 Workriteformers (Wound on Bakelite with silk wire) (Wound on Bakelite with sill 17x24 panel 2 Workrite Neutrodons 5 Brunswick Sockets 2 Shacton Rheostats 2 Star Transformers 1 Single Closed Jack 1 Single Filament Jack 2 .006 Westinghouse Fixed 1 .00025 Mica with Grid Leak 3 Shacton Dials 3 23 pl. Brunswick Variables

\$25.97

Beware of Imitation Parts!

Listen to radio through your phonograph

Ekko adapter connects your head phones with the tone arm of your phonograph and turns the sound box into a loud speaker. The best loud speaker you can use—utilizes the scientific design of the phonograph sound box, producing a pure mellow tone. (Not adapted to crystal sets without amplification.)

For Double Head Phones . . \$2.00 (Without Connectors) (Without Connectors)
For Single Head Phones ... \$1.00
(Without Connectors)



Ekko fits Victor, Silvertone, Sonora and other makes without connectors. Add 20c for connector for Pathé, Columbia, Vocalion; 25c for Edison; 30c for Runswick Or 75c



The Ekko Company
111 West Monroe Street Chicago, III.

Radio Digest

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF. AND DOM. OF CANADA

Published by the Radio Digest Publishing Company, Inc. 123 West Madison Street Telephone: State 4843, 4844, 4845 Chicago, Illinois

E. C. RAYNER, Publisher Chas. F. Smisor, Editor Evans E. Plummer, Managing Editor H. J. Marx, Technical Editor M. W. Thompson, Associate Editor

Eastern Representative, Jacob Miller, Times Bldg., Times Square, New York; Telephone Bryant 4909

Member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Yearly in U. S. and Possessions and Canada, \$5.00.

Foreign postage, \$1.00 additional.

Single copies, 10 cents.

Vol. VIII

Chicago, Saturday, January 19, 1924

Laws Needed

Air Traffic Problems Like Street Traffic

Air Traffic Problems Like Street Traffic

ONTROLLING Radio traffic is something like handling vehicle traffic in a busy city where regulations exist and are observed by all.

Amateur Radio operators and the broadcasters, it appears, have 'laid off' each other as far as interference is concerned, but both are now complaining of ship interference, Supervisors of the Department of Commerce point out.

Ship operators report and supervisors agree, that the wave lengths assigned to vessels are not all they should be. The 300-meter wave is not efficient; the 600-meter wave, used for calling and for distress signals, is always in use, and the 706-meter wave can't possibly serve all the vessels operating. So far as is known, it is understood that many foreign ships are not yet equipped to use 706 meters, which throws them on the 450 or 600-meter waves. Consequently the ships have to resort to the 450-meter wave assigned them, which is right in the middle of the broadcasting wave band. They are practically forced to use this wave length for their position reports transmitted between 7:00 and 11:00 p. m. daily.

In an effort to alleviate the interference, the Devartment of Commerce has asked supervisors to take

In an effort to alleviate the interference, the Department of Commerce has asked supervisors to take up the question with owners and operators. They are asked to transmit their position reports before 7:00 and after 11:00 p. m., which, it is believed, would relieve about twenty-five percent of the existing interference off the coasts in the neighborhood of broadcasting stations.

Commenting on the interference situation recently, an official of the Department of Commerce said that the control of Radio traffic was very similar to heavy automobile traffic in the street; regulations have to be laid down and enforced in the air as well as on the public

Automobiles have no special privileges as to right of way or speed. In other words, there is no class distinction shown. Regulations provide a speed, the right side of the road, stops at crossings, etc., for trucks, private, public and commercial cars. So the department is trying to regulate the Radio traffic in the air in the same way, and broadcasters, amateurs, commercial shore and ship stations must comply with traffic regulations, keeping in the channels assigned them. Through co-operation alone can the great air traffic be managed successfully.

Listeners in who complain of interference waste their

managed successfully.

Listeners-in who complain of interference waste their time, the time of the department and its field force by complaining of interference in general; they must be specific, if aid is to be rendered, it was explained. Unless the call letters, or name of the offender, the time of interference and the nature of the matter sent is given to the department, it is necessary to send a special investigator to the locality, where he has to listen in for several days to find out who is causing the trouble. This entails a great amount of time and expense; and the field force is small and inadequate to the demands.

Owners of receiving sets who think they beer interpretations.

Owners of receiving sets who think they hear interference in the silent amateur period, must ascertain if it is an amateur or a ship, for example, and if they cannot read code, they should find an amateur neighbor who can, asking him to listen in and record what is being transmitted. His report can then be forwarded to the district supervisor or the department. Such complaints would aid the department materially. Literally hundreds of valueless complaints are received to one reliable and accurate report of interference. Sometimes receiving sets are supersensitive, it is pointed out, and the interference may not actually be in the air.

in the air.

It requires a good deal of plugging at times to get the public stirred up to the point of actually doing something in their own behalf. Much has been said on the subject of a monopoly in tubes. Those who buy them think the price far higher than it could be and still insure a fair profit to the manufacturer. You have been reading in this paper of the fine time the city of New York has had shopping around for a broadcasting equipment—and the reasons for making it such a difficult task. Monopoly again! Get busy and prod your congressmen into action. Don't let Radio be hamstrung in its infancy by a single group.

RADIO INDI-GEST

That's How I Need You

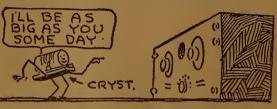


Like a Rabbi loves his whiskers, like a drunkard loves a jag, Like Hungarians love goulash, like Frenchmen love their flag, Like a sofa craves a lover, and detectives need a clue, Like an old shirt needs a button, that's how I need you.

Like a Zulu needs a nightshirt, like a newsboy loves his pie, Like a feather loves to tickle, like a sparrow loves to fly, Like the Chinese love chop suey, like a moo cow loves to moo, Like a rooster loves his chickens, dear, that's how I need you.

Like a crystal set needs switch points, like it needs a knob and dial.

and dia!,
Like it grows to be a tube set, in just a little while,
Like it grows to sit and listen, when there's nothing else to do,
To the music on the Radio, that's how I need you.
BURT B. BARSOOK.



How Did the Police Solve the Mystery?

Dear Indi: The fellow in Waukegan who mistook his loud speaker for a burgler, emptied his six-shooter on it, then yelled lustily for the police who upon arrival found nothing but the shattered horn, reminds us of the accepted (?) theory as to how Venus de Milo lost her arms:

She was going through her lesser half's pockets and hubby woko up. Result? See Art Galleries! Mama Haymes.

Almost Opera, Almost but-

Pop put the last bit of solder on his Woolwealth assembly gave it a frantic turn—and immediately heard the din strains of far away music intermingled with words of som foreign tongue. Imperative commands kept the family quie—until the hurdy-yurdy and its Italian eranker moved on FEDERAL FUN.

Medbury Says-About Radio

(Clipped without permission from John P. Medbury's Column.)

We've had our income tax fibbers, golf prevaricators and now we've got Radio liars. A Radio liar is a man who'll tell you he knows he got Cuba last night because he could smell the liquor over there.

He doesn't realize that it's a wonderful feat to be able to sniff with his ears.

As far as the prohibition office knows, the bootleggers haven't got any broadcasting stations.

They haven't any use for ether except putting it into their beer.

It wouldn't be very appropriate to follow up a children's bedtime story with a wine list.

A man who owns a Radio outfit will tell you anything. He hasn't any more regard for the truth than your wife's lawyer. A New York Radio bug will swear that he heard from San Francisco, but he doesn't tell you it was by letter.

A Prayer to the Announcers

I sit at my Radio, night after night,
As the programs come in from afar:
I listen to travelogue, lecture or fight,
Or the voice of some grand op'ra star.
And then, between numbers, a voice "takes the air—
The announcer is now on the line—
"A wire from J. F. Gazooks, of Eau Claire:
"Your concert is coming in fine!"

Oh, whether they live in Chicago or Troy, Or Kalamazoo or Oak Park, The list'ners who wire unfailingly use That tiresome bromide remark. And whether it's opera or lecture or fight, Or jazz or a singer divine, Their only expression is, night after night: "Your concert is coming in fine!"

Oh, fans of the dial and the knob and the tube, Oh, bugs who turn night into day. When you wire applause ta a station, please find Something new, something different to say! And oh, ye announcers, take pity on those Who listen each night on your line, And spare them the forty-third reading of this: "Your" concert is

coming W. S. HAMBURGER.

Were the Words You Heard in Webster's?

Dear Indi: Bill Shakespeare once wrote, "Thou wilt not trust the air with secrets." But of course Bill didn't have a Radio set. I am referring to the "behind the mike" side talk, not intended for the invisible audience, but nevertheless heard by it.

We're Sorry. We'll Run This Instead

Dear Indi: Funny boy you are. Ask me to write you and I don't see my contrib in print. Wassameaning of it? MIKE ROFARADS.



Condensed By DIELECTRIC

By DIELECTRIC

Both the editor of Radio Digest and I are agreed that more of you listeners in to broadcast concerts should learn the code, so that you may be specific in meutioning interference from commercial stations. While the wonderful playing of Moritz Rosenthal, one of the world's greatest pianists, was broadcast from station WJZ recently, a large part of the concert was blotted out by lengthy code transmission. That was not an evening performance; however, it shows how desirable a change in wave length for all code messages would be. Now, just to whet your appetite for mastering code, let me recall to you the experience of Miss Orcutt. She understands the meaning of the dit-dahs and because of that fact was able to read a message sent from the Bowdoin, the ship carrying the Macmillan party to the North Pole. Not everyone is able to pick up the ship, but you might try. It's fascinating.

Come on, you broadcast record-breakers, and do your worst, for WOR has set the pace. Quite a few of our American stations have had little difficulty in making their broadcasting heard in several of the European countries, in fact, it has become so normal a thing as to attract but very little attention. The Bamberger station set out to do what no other station had attemped: to span this continent and the Pacific ocean, as well, with music and the human voice. Paul Whiteman's renowned orchestra furnished the music on the last morning of the test and was heard in Japan!

I ventured to pass on the prediction of Senator Marconi that before a great while crystal set owners would be listening to concerts from England. No such stunt has been recorded as yet, although one of considerable interest was reported recently in which these simple sets played a leading part. KDKA broadcast a program of organ and piano music, also a lecture to Boy Scouts and the North Downs receiving station in Great Britain received it distinctly. Immediately it was relayed to all the broadcasting stations in the British Isles with the interesting result that hundreds of owners of crystal sets reported that they heard it clearly.

The great Radio combine in this country, which has been several paces in advance of most of its competitors, has acquired another large holding. After some time and effort to straighten out the tangle existing in China, owing to interests in the United States and Japan jockeying for position, sites for Radio stations were at last secured by the Federal Telegraph Company of California. Recently a new company was formed to include the Radio Corporation of America, known as the Federal Telegraph Company of Delaware. Contracting for the rights and titles in this immeuse operation involved a sum of \$13,000,000. China has nayor been notably fortunate in putting through progressive measures, but in this case she no doubt will benefit greatly from outside capital taking the bit in its mouth and pushing Radio to a forcmost place.

In tuning in some of the broadcasting stations you may have found that the wave length varied at times. It is permissible to step up or down a few meters, but in such case one never knows the exact wave length to which he is tuned. The Bureau of Standards advised all listeners and broadcasting stations of its intention to transmit on certain nights specified wave lengths so that calibration might be done. A great many took advantage of this service to find on their dials the proper settings for various frequencies. More recently the bureau has designated as calibrating stations WLAG, the Twin City Radio central, to be its "central" calibrating station, and KDKA to act in the same capacity for the eastern section of the country. Note this.

Question Is "How Good Is Good Reception?"

Better Quality Cannot Be Taken Out Than Is Broadcast

By E. T. Flewelling

might consider reflex and neutrodyne circuits. These are most often in the form of multi-tube circuits and because they depend so much upon the operating skill, plus constructional features, cannot be accurately compared. They should, however, be able to accomplish considerably more than the plain regenerator. Reflex circuits depend a great deal for their results upon the use of a good crystal detector, and the person who operates such a circuit and has pride in it, or on the other hand has trouble with it, will undoubtedly find it a good investment to purchase as many crystals as he can afford so that he can try them out in his set with a view of finding which is the best. Crystals vary greatly and no reflex circuit, can do what it should if it has a poor crystal. The results obtained with a really good crystal are surprising. Reception is inclined to be noisy and somewhat distorted, the amount of these troubles all depending, to an extent, on the operator.

Super-Regenerative Receivers

Surrounding Conditions Considered

BIG BARGAIN NEUTRODYNE

All Standard Parts - Brings in Everything

ONLY

Panel drilled, all parts mounted on panel and baseboard Only \$48.50 ready for wiring.....

Complete Parts—MILOPLEX

Estru Variometer
.00025 Variable Condenser
.Variahle Grid Leak
.00025 Mica Fixed Condenser
.002 Phone Condensers
.3½-inch Dials, each 75c
.Potentiometer, 1850 ohms TOTAL\$35.70

MUST SEND POSTAGE

SPECIAL PRICE ITEMS
SPECIAL Tri-Coil Reflex Radio Frequency
Transformer

PHONES
Economical Double Phones, guars
with head-bands
Double Phone Cord.
Genuine Baldwin Type C Unit...
Genuine Baldwin Type C Double
Loud Speaker Cord, 10 ft., 4 tips,
RHEOSTATS MARVEL Rheostat, 20, 25 and 36 ohms.
MARVEL Rheostat, 20, 25 and 36 ohms.
MARVEL Rheostat, 40 ohms
MARVEL Rheostat, 50 ohme.

thing in Radio

Economical Radio House 4600 Lincoln Avenue, Chicago



SEND NO MONEY
You need not eend a penny. Just cl

World Battery Co., Dept. L, 60 E. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago, Ill.

WALNART

Variable Grid Resistance

Increases life of batteries. Eliminates hissing. Clarifies signals. Brings in distant stations.

Works with all tubes.

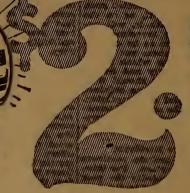
Can be used with or without fixed condenser. Will last a life time.

Send for Catalog of Walnart Radio Products

The base of this Condensite CeloroN, the perfect dielectric insulation (Licensed under Bakelite patents.)

WALNART ELECTRIC MFG. CO. Dept. 418 1249 W. Van Buren St. CHICAGO





serrone Jone

FRANK S.Tower

Famous Violoncellist, formerly

I know what I am talking

about when it comes to tone-quality. FRANK S. TOWER.

member of Symphony Orchestras, Opera Companies, and soloist of note. Inventor of the Scientific

Males



If Your Dealer Cannot Supply You,

ORDER AT ONCE BY POST-CARD AND WE WILL SHIP IM-MEDIATELY BY PARCEL POST C. O. D.

ananaaa

1. 1. 8

0

NEW YORKS

ALLEST

KY-SCRAPER

MR. FRANK S. TOWER.

Inventor of the Scientific "Cello-tone" headset, tells the secret of his invention.

FRANK S. TOWER, the Musician, for years played the cello, the richest toned instrument in the world, giving concerts and recitals throughout Europe and America. With the soft, sweet, sonorous "cello-tone" clearly in mind, he successfully manufactured a radio headset that accurately reproduces the same liquid tones.

MECHANICAL PERFECTION

Mechanical perfection was easy, but months of the most delicate experimental work was necessary to perfect the soft, sweet, "Cello-tone." Even the best mechanics really know nothing of tone-quality.

THE SCIENTIFIC "CELLO-TONE"

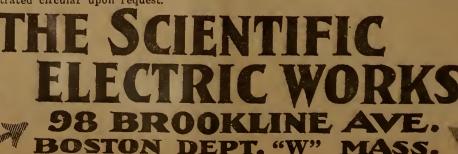
A new sensitivity was achieved, giving greater distance with fuller volume, and perfectly balanced tones. Weight of headset was found to be only eight ounces. The Scientific phones met with instant approval. So sure are we that they will continue to meet with the greatest popularity of any quality phone on the market, we are giving a written Money-Back Guarantee with every headset,

ONLY THE VERY FINEST MATERIALS

are embodied in the Scientific headset, the inside being constructed in much the same manner as a well-made watch. Each phone contains 20,000 turns, equivalent to 3,000 ohms.

OUR WRITTEN MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

The Scientific "Cello-tone" headsets are positively the lowest priced quality super-sensitive phones on the market. Thousands in use daily. Send no money. Just pay the postman on delivery. Our \$200,000 company stands squarely back of every phone. You take no chances. Try them at our risk. If your dealer cannot supply you, order direct from us, giving us his name and address. We will be pleased to mail you an illustrated circular upon request.



Simple Explanation of Radio for Everybody

Chapter IX, Part I—Audio Frequency Amplification

By M. W. Thompson

THE following article is the seventeenth of a Series for Radio beginners, written by Marvin W. Thompson, well known in airphone circles for his understandable style of approaching his subject. The remaining chapters will be:

Chapter X-Loud Speakers.

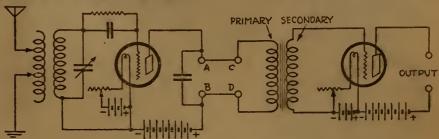
Chapter XI-Dry Cells and Storage Batteries.

UR DISCUSSION so far has been entirely on the apparatus required for the picking-up of the mysterious invisible and inaudible Radio waves and the changing of them into waves that affect our sense of hearing as music and speech. An aerial, a ground connection, tuning apparatus, head receivers and a single vacuum tube used as a detector will bring in local stations and those situated hundreds of miles away. When this has been

Whether he made it himself or purchased the single tube outfit that "brings 'em in," he wants to show it off—wants his friends and relatives to see what his set will do, and invites them to do so. Then he finds that he must give up the precious head receivers for a while and that they must be taken off and readjusted for size as they are passed around. Which gives rise to a great yearning within for something that will enable a whole roomful of people to enjoy the entertainment. So, down to his Radio dealer he goes for information and finds that what he now needs is audio frequency amplification.

After the signals have passed through the detector, as explained in Chapter III, Part II, they are no longer currents changing their direction of flow at the Radio frequencies of one to three million a second, but are now direct current flowing continuously in one direction and

nccted to the detector tube (see Figure 68). This circuit from the antenna and ground to the points A and B is the usual nonregenerative hook-up. While three methods of coupling amplifiers to the detector, and to each other, are possible—by resistances, by impedances, and by transformers—we show, and will discuss the content number of turns; why not an equal number in both primary and secondary? Which brings us to the characteristic curve of Figure 67. The line C to G



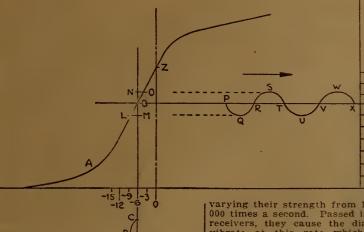
here, only the transformer method, which is recognized as the simplest and most satisfactory and is almost universally used.

satisfactory and is almost universally used.

The Audio Frequency Transformer
In Figure 68, points A and B are connected to C and D, which are the input te.minals of an audio frequency transformer. Such a transformer consists of an iron core, made either of iron wire or thin flat strips, on which are wound several layers of fine wire, called the primary, and several thousand additional turns, called the secondary. Through the primary flows a steady current, from the B battery, of about 22 volts. Since only changes in a current are passed from a primary to a secondary, this steady unvarying flow does not affect the secondary. If, now, incoming signals cause this current to vary by one or two volts, this change causes a current in the secondary which has a voltage bearing the same ratio to the change as the ratio of turns between primary and secondary windings. Thus, if it is a three-to-one transformer and the secondary has three times as many turns as the primary, the voltage in the direct current in the pri-

represents one cycle of a current that will later produce an audible note in the head receivers. In Figure 67, the line (Continued on page 26)





complished, one or two of us may sit wn and enjoy the varied programs at ir disposal which is most fascinating a while, and then—man's vanity best to prod his contentment and mar his oyment.

+30

OUR PRICE

\$15.50

varying their strength from 16,000 to 20,000 times a second. Passed into the head receivers, they cause the diaphragms to vibrate at this rate which, makes air waves following each other at audible frequencies.

Pulsating Direct Current

The currents to be strengthened then, so that they will actuate a loud speaker, are not Radio frequency currents hut varying direct current. The piece of apparatus which will accomplish this strengthening or amplification is a vacuum tube identical in construction with that used for detection. On page 15 of the October 20th issue of Radio Digest, the characteristic curve of a detector tube was shown and the accompanying article explained how the tube must be operated at the bend or "knee" of the curve. Figure 67, herewith, shows where the tube must be operated to function as an amplifier. Before discussing this curve, let us consider how this second tube must be con-



RADIOLA LOUDSPEAKER

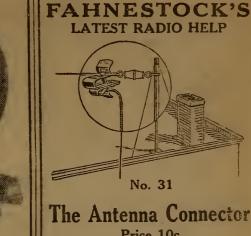
New-a loudspeaker that brings music to the crowd as true and clear as one man gets it on the headphones. Nothing is lost— for its wide range gets all the overtones and partials. Nothing is added, for its horn is correct acoustically. The clear, rich tone of voice or instrument -pure and undistorted-with a knob to adjust the volume of tone at a touch. Have you heard it?



Radio Corporation of America

Sales Offices: Dept. 311
233 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
10 S. LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO, ILL.
433 CALIFORNIA ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.





The Antenna Connector Price 10c

No. 31

Snap larger connector over Antenna Wire; insert Lead-in Wire into smaller cip and a perfect connection is the result.

PERFECT CONNECTIONS Fahnestock Patent Wire Terminal

Grips like a Vise
Eliminates Vibrations
Easily Attached. No Soldering
Best of All for RADIO OUTFITS



Made in all Sizes and Shapes At your Dealer's

Fahnestock Electric Co., Long Island City, N. Y.

Fahnestock Electric Co., Long Island City, N. 1.

Dealers can obtain Fahnestock Products from following distributors:

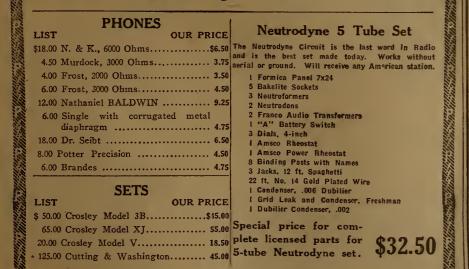
BOSTON

Wetmore-Savage Co.
F. D. Pitts Co.
DETROIT

Detroit Electric Co.
CHICAGO
Barawik Co.
MILWAUKEE

Julius Andrae & Sons Co.
PHILADELPHIA

H. C. Roberts Elec. Supply Co.
PITTSBURGH
Ludwick, Hommel Co.
WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS
Marshall & Co., Los Angeles, Cal.



PERFECTION RADIO CORP., 59 Cortland St., N.Y.City

New type-the world's most popular Charger

List \$18.50

Variable Condensers

\$7.00	value,	43	Plate	Vernier	\$3.95
6.50	value,	23	Plate	Vernier	3.45
6.00	value,	11	Plate	Vernier	2.95
1.75	value,	3	Plate	Vernier	1.15
4.30	value,	43	Plate	NOW	. 1.75
3.70	value,	23	Plate	NOW	. 1.45
3.30	value,	11	Plate	NOW	. 1.35
2.25	value,	5	Plate	NOW	. 1.25
2000	vauc,	-	I late	110 11	

All merchandise
GUARANTEED by us to be of BEST QUALITY

509 S. State St. Chicago, Ill.



All mail orders shipped to you PROMPTLY

509 S. State St Chicago, Ill.

Complete Parts

Our \$11.95 Price

Regular Price Consisting of EACH

Honeycomb Coils	,
1,500 Turns	1.50
1,250 Turns	1.50
750 Turns	
150 Turns	.60
100 Turns	.50 .40
50 Turns	.40
35 and 25 Turns	.40

Automatic Electric Headsets



VALUE \$365

When you select those parts for that set you are building from our enormous

radio stocks you are assured of these 3 things:

1. You have saved money through the hundreds of radio bargains made possible by our enormous buying power.

2. Your order has been filled intelligently by men who are qualified

radio experts.
You have bought the best radio part procurable for the money.
It is guaranteed brand-new. It is guaranteed to give perfect satis-

You'll get much better results with those far-away stations if that set is built, with Salvage Parts!

Western Electric

VT-2 Tubes

\$745



Complete parts for

2-Stage **Amplifier**

\$21.00 Our \$12.95 Value Price

Complete parts for

Wave Trap

Very \$5.25

Single Tube Hook-Up

	Our
Consisting of P	rice
6x101/2 Drilled Panel	.95
23-Plate Condenser	1.35
Variocoupler	.95
Rheostat	.35
John Firth Socket	
Freshman Grid Leak and	•••
Condenser	.65
2 Bakelite Dials	.50
Switch Lever	.25
3 Binding Posts	.40
Switch Points and Stops	.15
Baseboard and Instructions	•••
and 25 ft. Hook-up Wire	.25

Our \$5.95

Complete Parts for

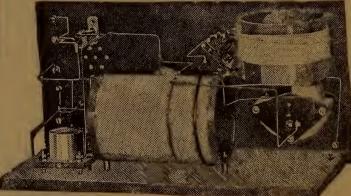
Power Transformer

1 Set of Push and Pull Thor- darson or All-American	
Power Transformers\$13.0	a
1 Double Firth Socket	
1 Howard Power Rheostat 1.5	
8 Binding Posts	
5 Switch Points and Stops1	
1 Switch Lever	
1 Cutler-Hammer Filament	•
Switch	•
1 7x10 Panel	
Baseboard and Instructions for	2
Assembling and Mounting.	

Our \$16.95 Price

AND THE SECOND CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND CONTRA

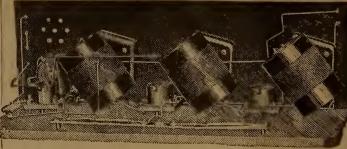
COCKADAY



REINARTZ



EUTRODYNE



Complete Parts

Complete Parts

All Parts Licensed Under
Hazeltine Patents
7x21x3/16 drilled Formica panel
Howard rheostat
4-inch Radion dials
John Firth bakelite sockets
Binding posts
23 plate variable condensers
Wave control neutroformer
R. F. amplifying neutroformers
Grid neutralizing condensers
1.09025 micon grid condensers
Marco variable grid leak
Baseboard for mounting
feet tinned copper bus bar wire
and complete instructions for
assembling and wiring.

4 Tube \$44.65 5 Tube \$46.25

Complete Parts for

Complete Parts for

	Pric
2 R. F. Transformers	\$12.0
2 A. F. Transformers	10.0
1 Varicoupler	7.5
l Condenser	5.0
Rheostats	4.4
l Potentiometer	1.5
5 Tube Sockets	1.7
2 Four Point Phone Jacks	1.0
1 Two Point Phone Jack	.3
1 Grid Leak (1 meg.)	.2
1 Grid Condenser (.00025 Mf.)	.4
2 Fixed Condensers (.002 Mf.)	.8
7 Binding Posts	.3
C-H Switch	
1 Panel 7"x28"	
	£40 0

Our \$43.95

RADIO'S LATEST MARVEL, the SUPERTUNER



Complete Parts for

Erla Single **Tube Reflex**

Consisting of Price
1 Variocoupler\$3.45
23-Plate Variable Condenser 1.45
2 Erla Sockets 1.30
1 Erla Reflex No. 1 Trans-
former 4.45
1 Erla .002 Mica Condenser30
1 Erla .001 Mica Condenser30
1 Erla .00025 Mica Condenser 25
1 Erla Fixed Crystal Detector 1.00
1 Lina rixed Crystal Detector 1.00
1 Howard Rheostat 1.00
2 Bakelite Dials
8 Binding Posts40
1 Dozen Switch Points and 4
Stops
2 Switch Levers
1 61/2x14x1/8 in. Formica Panel. 1.37
0 00 000
Our CAAA

Price \$20.90

Flewelling Circuit

Reg.			Our
Price	Consis	ting of	Price
\$1.26 6x1	4 Formio	a Panel.	\$1.10
3.30 23	Plate Va	r. Conde	nser. 1.45
3.00 3 .0	06 Micon	Condens	ers., 2.25
1.85 CR	L Variab	le Grid	1.35
.40 Rer	nler Grid	Leak	25
4.00 2 C	oil Adjus	table Ho	nev-
			2.65
.75 50	Turn Hor	eycomb	Coil40
.80 75 7	Turn Hor	eycomb	Coil40
	temler Co		
wit	h Straps		80
1.00 1 Se	ocket		45
1.50 Ho	war d Ver	nier Rhe	ostat 1.35
1.00 1 B	akelite 3	" Dial	25
.80 8 B	inding P	osts	40
.30 1 B	aseboard		20
	lueprint		
	e Instru		
Ass	embly ar	d Wirin	g50
	\$22.16	Value	
C	Dur S	104	5

Autoplex Circuit

Price 12:43

2 Moulded Autoplex Variometers 7.30
2 3-inch Bakelite Dials 50
3 Binding Posts 30
5 Binding Posts 30
5 Single Circuit Pacent Jack 35
1250 or 1500 Turn Honeycomb
Coil 1500 Turn Honeycomb
Coil 1500 Turn Honeycomb
Coil 250
4 444½ inch Formica subbase panel drilled 25
24x2½x½ inch Formica
Panel, Coil, clamp drilled 67
Complete set of machine screws necessary for assembling the various parts (no charge)
Hookup for assembling and wiring (no charge)
Lengths sq. bus bar wire for wiring 14

Special \$16.45

How and Why of Super-Heterodyne Receiver

Chapter I—Fundamentals of the Circuit

Parts Difficult to Obtain

Yes, complete details of super-heteroyne circuits have been available for some ime, but on analysis some interesting acts are brought to light. Some are entrely too complicated by innumerable ontrols, while others call for apparatus of available on the market.

The odds are somewhat against the fanchen he starts out to build the Rollsoyce of Radio receivers, but credit is due im for the attempt. Before building a seciver of this type, it naturally becomes new issest course to first investigate one of the fundamentals of the circuit. The control of the super-regeneration is anything to do with it, at whether or not it has anything to do the super-regeneration he cannot tell.

FRESHMAN Variable Grid Leak



Accepted the World Over as the

STANDARD UNIT FOR EVERY TUBE SET

It is the most compact; the most efficient; the most readily adapted to ALL grid circuits and the only one which is entirely sealed and always remains unaffected by any climatic conditions. It is the conditions. It is the ORIGINAL

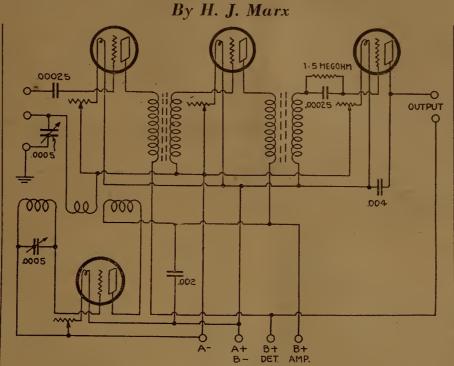
VARIABLE GRID LEAK

and although it has been steadily improved and made better, there never was a time when it was not the

BEST ON THE MARKET

has. Freshman (o. Inc.

106 SEVENTH AVENUE, NEW YORK







Chas. Freshman Co. Inc. Radio Condenser Boducts Now Only

106 SEVENTH AVE.

\$1.25



Radio Apparatus That Lives Up to Its Name

Laboratory-Tested Apparatus Regal Inductance Switch No. 164 complete assembly of switch points in one it. No more drilling holes in panels, No

Complete with handsome \$1.50





If your dealer does not carry Regal Products, write us direct, sending dealer's name.

American Specialty Co.

RADIO FOR EVERYBODY

Continued from page 23)

C to G represents this current at the point where it is in the secondary of our audio-frequency transformer. If each point, C, D, E, F and G, is carried upward to the point where it strikes the characteristic curve and then projected at a right angle to the right, we get the line P to T which represents the changes in the plate circuit of our amplifier tube. Study of this figure will show that the line P to T swings farther away from normal at the points Q and S than does the line C to G at points D and F. That is what amplification really is doing—causing greater voltage changes. You can now see why the ratio of turns in the transformer is three to one instead of one to one; we wanted the points D and F to swing as far from normal as possible (the grid voltage to go up and down as much as possible), and our transformer made this voltage change amount to 3 volts in the secondary instead of but 1 volt. Understand, however, our transformer did not create energy; as the voltage is increased three times, the amperage or current is divided by three.

Another question at once comes up: Why not make the transformer ratio ten or twenty to one? The answer is that physical characteristics of the materials in a transformer, and phenomena discovered in connection with transformers, limit the efficient ratio to 4.5 to 1 if the transformer is exceptionally well designed and made, and 3 to 1 if less care is given to design and materials. There are transformers on the market of higher ratio, but the excess ratio is of no use and may cause distortion.

In Figure 67, the line C to G has been extended to the point K, while the line P to T is extended to X. It will be noticed that the distance C to E is but half the distance G to I, which would be the case if CG represented a note of 300 cycles per second and GK represented a very low note of but 150 cycles. This is mentioned to bring out the point that these two different frequencies are different only in their number per second;

POST CARDS
neatly printed post card for acknowledgment
broadcasting stations your reception of their
atertainments. 2 dozen, 25 cents, postpaid.
J. Spangler, Elkhart. Ind.



The Ultimate Battery for "B" Circuit Work Voltage of the Storad "B" Battery is constant and steady, 3 to 6 months' service on one charge. Recharge cost is very slight. (We can furnish charger at small cost.) A Storad will last for years and pays for itself in less than a year. Capacity 1559.

2250 M. A. H.

USE A STORAD STORAGE "B" BATTERY

It has extra heavy 2"x1"x½" plates and large acid
circulation.

It has glass jars, which eliminate cell leakage
and allow observation of battery condition.

It will hold its charge for many months at constant voltage.

It prevents many noises in the set ordinarily
blamed to static and aids long distance reception.

All Batteries Shipped Dry

SEND MONEY WITH ORDER OR SHIPPED C. O. D. Write for Dealer Proposition

\$7.25 (East of Miss. River)

The Cleveland Engineering Lab. Company 2113 Superior Viaduct, N. W., Cleveland, O.

their swing from normal is the same amount when coming into the tube at CK and they are amplified or strengthened equal amounts as shown by the line PX.

The Single Current Source

The circuit shown in Figure 68 contains two filament or A batteries and two plate or B batteries. Early experimenters naturally connected their current sources in this way, but among other improvements which time has developed is the practice of using a single A and a single B battery.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Headset Troubles

If there is a rattle in one of the phones, carefully remove the shell cap and the diaphragm, and see that there is no dust or filings between the magnet and the diaphragm. Filings will "stick" to the magnet sometimes, and as the diaphragm vibrates, will cause noise. In putting in the phones, see that the colored cord goes to the positive terminal of the B battery and the other to the plate of the last tube.

MERITONE Loud Speaker



INSURES clear volume and perfect reproduction as loud as most of the higher-priced loud speakers. The horn is of a special fibre composition, mahogany japanned, with nickel finished rims and base to conform with the U. S. Navy standards. The phone elamp is made of nickeled phosphor bronze, and is adjustable to any phone made. With two stages of amplification, clear, natural tones are reproduced

MERIT SALES COMPANY





The Reader's View

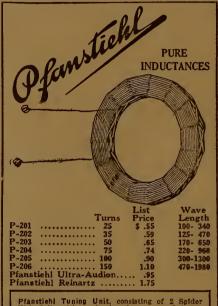
Radio Music Helps Theater

Radio Music Helps Theater

Being a reader of your good little paper, I thought you might be interested in giving the music trust a concrete example of what happened in my home.

On Thanksgiving evening, our local station WHAM broadcast the entire performance of the "Blossom Time" musical show direct from the Lyceum Theater from 8:15 till after 11:00. My family enjoyed the performance so well that a great desire to see the show in physical form presented itself so the next morning found me at the box office buying three tickets, which I am sure I would not have done, had I not been so well pleased with the Radio performance.

I have said nothing to the local station about this nor have I any commercial interest in music or the Radio; I do feel,



Pfanstichl Tuning Unit, consisting of Web Colls with mechanism for supremely sensitive adjustment......

At all good dealers or direct on receipt of purchase price. PFANSTIEHL RADIO SERVICE CO. Highland Park, Ill.

policy.—Benjamin Gerks.

Freezer Motors Interfere
After reading your article by Mr. Campbell of WWJ, on interference caused by regenerative receivers, I am prompted to write you on some real A.M. I judge that the article is a feeler for a law to prohibit such sets. But why not have a law to force proper installation of electrical apparatus such as motors? Just across the street we have an ice cream parlor which is using a refrigerator system to cool the cream, and if you would like to hear some real noise, just come around when that motor is in operation.—Geo. Krause, Cleveland. Obio.





Assures a range of unusually long distance, and preserves the natural tone of Broadcasting, both vocal and instrumental, as when transmitted through the Microphone.

Used with any amplifying tube on the market with excellent results.

Price \$6.00

At your dealers or direct by mail on receipt of purchase price.

FORD MICA CO., Inc. 14 Christopher St.

SPECIAL CRYSTAL

DISTANT STATIONS!

You can hear them on your CRYSTAL SET if you fix it up the right way. People using my methods hear programs clearly from stations 400 to 1,000 miles away. No Tubes, Batteries, Amplifying Apparatus or Special Crystals required—necessary changes often cost less than One Dollar!

Using my plans, a boy in Horton, Kansas, hears KDKA, WDAF, WHV, WAW, WOC, WOS and WSB. Another at Pueblo, Colorado, hears WOAW, KFI, WBAP, KYW, and KDKA. A man in New York City writes: "Have tested out your Crystal Set and results very satisfactory, no trouble in locating KDKA, WSB, and WDAP." A man in Philadelphia hears KDKA, WOC, WGY, WJAZ. A man in Kansas City hears both KHJ and WGY. A boy in Cortland, Nebraska, hears WAW, WOC, KSD, WOS, WOAI, WJAZ, WLAG, WII, and WSB. All these records and hundreds more on my Crystal Hook-Up Without Tubes. You may have everything you need and just have it counceted up wrong. Send self-addressed envelope for picture of my set, and further information, or \$1.00 for Complete Copyrighted Instructions. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

LEON LAMBERT

WICHITA, KANSAS



SEND NO MONEY

You need not send a penny. Pay the postman on arrival while you test your Ferbend. Every Ferbend is guaranteed to tune out local stations or money back quick. You see, you take no risk, so mail your name and address today.

"The Original Wave Piter"

Ferbend Electric Company

19 East South Water Street, Chicago



Selective Three Tube Single Circuit Receiver

Part III—Operating Instructions

By Fred Grill

This third article will deal with the instructions for operating the completely assembled receiver as described in previous articles.

The results set forth in the article are The results set forth of the set for the first the instructions are produced reverse the A battery sace the actual achievements of the set as described. This circuit, as I have said before, is not a trick chamber of parts as as to make the construction every difficult and the Operation almost impossible to the average Raido algorithm of the set of the part of the

M	WLW	Cincinnati
M	WSAI	Cincinnati
\mathbf{x}	WLAG	Minneapolis
\mathbf{x}	WOAW	Omaha
N	WJAX	Cleveland
N	WDAP	Chicago
M	WMAQ	Chicago
X	KYW	Chicago
N	WJAZ	Chicago
\mathbf{x}	WSB	Atlanta
\mathbf{x}	WDAF	Kansas City
M	WOC	Davenport
N	KDKA	Pittsburgh
N	WGY	Schenectady
N	WBZ	Springfield, Mass.
N	WGI	Medford Hillside
N	WFI	Philadelphia
N	woo	Philadelphia

N WIP Philadelphia
N WDAR Philadelphia
Stations marked X were heard only with phones; stations marked M were heard on loud speaker but once or twice, and stations marked N were heard on loud speaker nightly when on the air.

I cannot guarantee anyone results with the set as built by him, but I can and will say that under favorable circumstances the set will bring in all the stations mentioned above, and with careful operation many new ones will be added because the above is but a part of my log. Many intermediate stations have been omitted, because of their less importance. During an evening's trial in a part of New Jersey with a fair-sized acrial and a cold water pipe ground, quite a few distant stations were tuned in by me, the greatest distance being PWX, Havana, a station that was not audible in New York, yet here in the country it could be heard from a loud speaker about 20 feet away. This will show the real DX that is possible under favorable conditions.

Recording Dial Settings

Recording Dial Settings

One should have a chart and put down the markings of all the distant stations that are received and in a moment he will then be able to pick up any station that is broadcasting at the time, should he be in possession of the correct dial settings. The tuning at first may seem rather difficult, but in a week or so you will acquaint yourself with this particular type of set, and the average Radiophan will be able to secure as good results as the experienced operator.

Next week will bring the fourth and probably the concluding article on this set.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Mr. Dealer!!



Here It Is

-and we've got big stocks for prompt shipment.

THE NEW ALL-AMERICAN **PUSH-PULL** Transformer

It's the arch-enemy of distortion—develops amazing volume of rich, clear tone with any good loud speaker. Get your order in early for quick delivery.

Dealers only write for Catalog A1001

WAKEM & MCLAUGHLINING 225 E. ILLINOIS ST., CHICAGO



the recognized experts.

The MAGNATRON DC 201A is a more sensitive detector and a more powerful amplifier. An all-moulded base eliminates the capacity effects caused by brass shells.

The MAGNATRON DC 201A, like the Magnatron DC 199 and the Melotron DC 124, lists at \$6.50. A special price of \$5.50 if your dealer hasn't got them and you send us his name!

CONNEWEY ELECTRIC LABORATORIES

-SUPER VALUES-NEW COCKADAY FOUR CIRCUIT RECEIVER

ALL PARTS

As specified by Mr. COCKADAY in January "Popular Radio"
LIST PRICE, \$75.00

January Issue "POPULAR RADIO" FREE with Each Order

Solid Mahogany Cabinet for above set, \$7.50 Extra GET THE MOST OUT OF YOUR SET The Maps Will Tell You How Far—Who Is Sending—Class of Station

Cram's International Radio Atlas

UNITED STATES—CANADA—WORLD

A compact 16-page Atlas of necessary maps and data. Large scale 2-page maps of the United States, Canada, The World. Red dots show towns with Radio stations. Marginal Indexes on maps show call numbers by states and towns. A map of North and South America for long range calls. A map of the U. S. on which you can mark stations you pick up. A map showing A. R. R. League districts. North America showing McMillan's Radio in the Arctic. Complete list of United States, Canadian and World Broadcasting and Leading Commercial Stations with Call Signal, Wave Length, Location, Ownership.

Price, 50c, Postpaid - Size, Open, 23x14½ in.

WE GIVE A 20% DISCOUNT On All Standard Radio Apparatus Not Listed Above ALL MAIL ORDER SHIPPED PROMPTLY.

SEND MONEY ORDER, INCLUDING POSTAGE. The RADIO MAIL ORDER HOUSE—Known for Low Prices. Write for Our Catalog B



WHOLESALE RADIO MAILING SERVICE 1133 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY D.—At Wholesale Prices A Double Guarantee with Each Order

COCKADAY SET, COMPL	ETE
I-Cockaday Bank Wound Coil 2-23-Plate Condensers	2.90
I-7x14 Panel	1.25
7—Switch Points 8—Binding Posts 1—Jack	40
I—Rheostat with Dial	65
2-Bakelite Dials	50
All Guaranteed Parts Complete	\$9.95

REINARTZ SET, COMPLETE
I-Reinartz Coil\$1.75
23" Dials
I-23-Plate Condenser 1.45
I-II-Plate Condenser 1.35
I-Vernier Rheostat
3—Switch Levers
I—7x14 Panel
I—Base Board
8-Marked Binding Posts
12 ft. Bus Bar Wire
1-Freshman Grid & Cord
2 doz. Switch Points
Wiring Diagram and Blueprints
All Guaranteed Parts \$10.45
Complete

ALL B-METAL CRYSTALS AND DETECTORS are of our IMPROVED DESIGN and represent marked improvement over our former type detectors. Our B-METAL CRYSTALS remain unchanged in appearance and quality. We have not yet found a way to improve them, nor do we believe they need improving.
B-METAL PRODUCTS, we are informed, are being offered by other than
the B-METAL REFINING COMPANY. We warn purchasers desiring B-METAL CRYSTALS AND DETECTORS to be certain that the name B-METAL REFINING COMPANY is printed on every package. Our liberal guarantee remains as formerly effective, but due to possibility of imitation be careful to see that the full name of our company as signed below appears on each individual package. B-METAL REFINING COMPANY
3134 Trumbull Avenue, Detroit, Michigan

PHONES

OUD SPEAKERS des Table Talker\$ 9.50 c Master 27.50 navox New Type 28.50 s/Amplitone	TRANSFORMERS Federal No. 65 \$ 5.25 Acme 3.95 General Radio 4.5n Jefferson Star 2.50 Modern Push-Pull, per set set 11.00 Amertrans 5.50
---	---

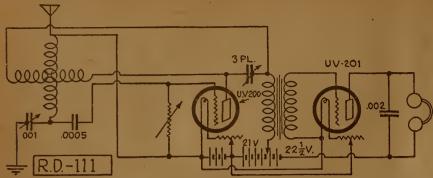
COMPENSEIG			
23-Plate	Bakelite	Ends.\$	1.45
43-Plate	Bakelite	Ends.	1.75
23-Plate	Vernier		2.75
43-Plate	Vernier		3.25
23-Plate	Geared	Vernier	4.75

DeForest DV6A (1/4 Amp.
for Det. or Amp.)\$4.50
DeForest DV2, Power Tube 5.45
Supertrons, UV201A 3.75
Supertrons, WD12 3.75
All tubes are guaranteed and
tested for light and oscillation.

MISCELLANEOUS

5 Amp. Tungar Charger with Tube	23.50
2 Amp. Tungar Charger	
with Tube	16.50
2212 Volt "B" Battery	1.05
221/2 Volt "B" Battery	
(large)	1.65
(large)	2.35
Columbia Inside Mount	4.75

WE PAY THE POSTAGE ON ORDERS OVER \$5.00



R.O. P. KLEIN of Leduc. Alta., has his own ideas of an amplified Miloplex. Read what he has to say: "My compliments to the self-styled 'Mystery Man' for bringing out the Miloplex hook-up, because it is the best yet published. And it sure was a pleasure to read his write-up.

"But allow me to submit the 'New-born colt Plexy II', shown in R. D.-111. I was at first a little skeptical to try out this new hook-up, because my last hook-up as published brought local station out louder than a good many I tried out. In fact I started with Miloplex III, and I discovered that with detector tube only it was not as loud as my own hook-up. But with one stage of amplification added it brought out everything the writer claimed for it; it brought in the distant stations better than my own.

DEALERS FREE CATALOG

Dealers who handle quality products should get our unusually attractive discounts.

All high grade standard sets and supplies.

All orders shipped on day received.

Write TODAY for catalog
FEDERAL RADIO COMPANY

Distributors of
Standard Radio Sets and Supplies
1900 Harney St. OMAHA, NEBRASKA

100% Efficiency FROM



Your Tubes

There is no substitute for the Premier "MICRO-STAT"-no other instru-

ment that gives such perfect control of the current delivered to the filament of radio tubes......

PREMIER

Microstat"

SUPER-VERNIER RHEOSTAT

Built on new principle—two windings in parallel—one 6 ohm—other 40 ohm. Absolutely noiseless—infinite control—handles any tube. Cap., 3 Amp. Bakelite moulded—silver etched dial. Do not install a Rheostat until you know all about the "Microstat." Our Bulletin, No. 92, explains it in detail. Send for it. It's FREE.



Ask Your Dealer for "MICROSTAT"

Premier Flectric Company 3810 Ravenswood Ave., CHICAGO "Now the brushing and grooming started first. With Miloplex III and then II. I can tell my mystery brother that he isn't the only crazy Radio fiend, and if it took him nine months he accomplished something. It took me a whole week before I got any results. But I also discovered that in the dark hours of the night, in prowling for the missing link, Miloplex II had more volume and did sharper tuning. But, oh my, what a volume of oscillation his circuit produced



Government positions now obtainable.
FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Dept. G-302, ROCHESTER. N. Y.

514-Page RADIO Handbook Only \$1

Just off the press. The greatest book on Radio ever written. 514 pages. Compiled by Harry F. Dart, B.S.E.E., formerly with the Western Electric Co., and U. S. Army Instructor of Radio. Technically edited by F. H. Doane. Filled with sound, practical, tested information for every radio fan, from beginner to hard-boiled owl. Send \$1 to-day, and get this 514-page I. C. S. Radio Handbook before you spend, another cent on parts. Money back if not satisfied.

Mail the Coupon To-day

INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
Box 8277-E, Scranton, Penna. I enclose One Dollar. Please send mo-postpaid—the 514-page I. C. S. Radio Hand book. It is understood that if I am ne entirely satisfied I may return this boo within five days and you will refund m money.

and noya	
Name	***************************************
Address	
S. HAMMER	PADIOCO
303 Atkins Avenue	BRODKLYN N V
\$65.00 Genuine Fada P	

STANDARD MERCHANDISE ONLY
\$65.00 Genuine Fade Parts for \$49.00 A 5 TUBE NEUTRDDYNE set with Genuine Fada parts, wired complete in Mahong \$85.00 any Cabinet without tubes or batteries.
5 TUBE NEUTRODYNE SET \$43.00
A 5 TUBE NEUTROUTNE set with Genuine
any Cohinet without tubes on hetteries \$35.00
any Cabinet without tubes or batteries, 40-30 List. List. Our Price \$ 2.25 Filkostat \$ 1.90 . 2.00 Bradleystat 1.75 . 2.00 Bradleystat 1.75 . 2.00 Bradleystak 1.75 . \$ 5.00 Nerco 3000 Ohms. 2.40
\$ 2.25 Filkostat\$ 1.90
2.00 Bradleystat 1.75
2.00 Bradleyleak
PHDNES
\$ 5.00 Nerco 3000 Ohms 2.40
12.00 Western Electric 8.95
6.00 Brandes, Superior 4.75
12.00 Baldwin, Type C 7.95
7.00 Federal 4.95
\$ 5.00 Nerco 3000 Ohms . 2.40 12.00 Western Electric . 8.95 6.00 Brandes, Superior . 4.75 12.00 Baldwin, Type C . 7.95 Ambassador . 4.95 Ambassador . 3.50 7.00 Federal TRANSFORMERS
TRANSFORMERS
5.00 Acme 3.85
5.00 All American 3.75
7.00 Amertran 5.75
5.50 Thordarson 4.50
12.50 Como Duplex Pushpull, pair 10.75
3.00 All American 3.75 5.00 American 3.75 7.00 American 5.75 5.50 Thordarson 4.50 12.50 Como Duplex Pushpull, pair 10.75 5.00 Altracy 3.95
5.00 Modern 3.95
5.00 Modern 3.95 5.00 Erls 3.95 GENUINE TUBES—RADIOTRONS \$ 5.00 U.V. 200 4.65 6.50 U.V. 2014, 199A, W.D. 11-12; 5.65 7.00 DeForest 5.65
\$ 5.00 U.V. 200 4.65
6.50 U.V. 201A, 199A, W.D. 11-12: 5.65
7.00 DeForest 5.65
BATTERIES
\$ 5.50 45 Large Everendy or Cyclone \$ 4.00 - 2.75 45 Small Everendy or Cyclone 2.25 2.75 22½ Large Everendy or Cyclone 2.25 1.50 22½ Small Everendy or Cyclone 1.35
2.75 45 Small Eveready or Cyclone. 2.25 2.75 22½ Large Eveready or Cyclone. 2.25
1.50 22½ Large Eveready or Cyclone 2.25 1.50 22½ Small Eveready or Cyclone (.35
VARICOUPLERS
\$ 3.50 Fisher 180 deg or straight 2.35
3.50 Workrite 180 deg 2.95
8.00 Gilfillan 6.00
4.00 Simplex 180 deg. silk wound 2.80
3.25 Shamrock 2.45
4.00 Sleeper Fixed 3.25
1.00 Att Maye 5.50
\$30.00 Music Master 24.00
35.00 Magnayox
20.00 Dictogrand 15.25
CONDENSERS
\$ 2.00 Signal 11 plate
2.75 Signal 43 plate
2.50 Admiral 11 plate
2.75 Admiral 23 plate
3.25 Admiral 43 plate
6.00 Hammarlund Vernier 11 plate 4.75
6.50 Hammarlund Vernier 23 plate 5.25
7.00 Hammarlund Vernier 43 plate 6.25
5.00 U.S. Tool Vernier 23 plets
5.50 U. S. Tool Vernier 43 plate 3.65
ALL MAIL DROERS SHIPPED PROMPTLY
Orders over \$5.00 prepaid. Money orders or C.O.D.
1.50 22½ Small Evereatly or Cyclone 1.35
reduced prices. All Goods Guaranteed. Your Money Refunded If Not Satisfied
An Goods Guaranteed. Four Money Refunded it Not Sanshed

with one stage of amplification. But after I had harnessed number III I made up my mind that number II had to come. And I was also sure that negative A was at the root of the trouble.

"Now here was the new-born colt 'Plexy II' just rarin' to go but without a bridle. To put on this bridle caused an occasional short across my A battery that made me hold my breath for my tubes.

"But at last the colt grabbed the bridle firmly between his teeth, and where do you suppose? Well, I'll tell you the secret—just at the beginning where the first waves enter your set. Just allow me to say that a good many well designed sets fall down by attempting to bring

Instruments of Excellence

Langbein & Kaufman Vario- couplers and Variometers\$ 7.00	
Malone-Lemmon Condensers 7.50	o
Control-O-Meters 12.50	۱ د
Ballantine Tuned Radio Frequency Transformers 9.60	,
Units 15.00	0
Curcoids—The Supreme Inductance by Means of Precision Coupling Coils 7.50	D
Also in Stock:	
Amperites 1.10	0
Meyers Hi-Mu Tubes 4.3	5

Radio and Mechanical Trading Corp. New York City 23 Warren St.



We Build Radio Sets of All the Well-Known Circuits. Our Prices Are Interesting. Write

18.50 Homcharger "Gold Seal" A. C. Charger	14.95
30.00 Trinity Loud Speaker, new type	25.00
Set of 3 Neutrodyne Transformers with	20.00
Neutralizing Condensers	14.70
FADA Neutrodyno Parts for 5 Tube Set	50 15
Tuned R. F. Units, can be used with	00.10
Neutrodyne, Melco, Phusaform, Radio-	
dyne circuits, etc., mounted on panel	
7x24, drilled; can be set up in 1/2 hour	45.00
7.00 Federal No. 65 Transformers	5.55
Globe High Ratio, most selective,	3.33
greater volume	3,45
5.00 Acme Radio & Audio Frep. Trans	3.95
7.50 Stromberg-Carlson Phones, 2000 ohms.	6.35
6.00 Brandes Superior, Genuine	5.25
17.00 6-60 amp. Storage Batteries	9.25
21.00 6-80 amp. Storage Batteries	11.75
180 degree Variocouplers, spider web	
rotor, silk wound, 88 turns in stator.	3.50
2.50 180 degree, 1200 meters. Variocouplers	1.92
Freshman Variable Grid Leak, 65c; and	
Condenser	.80
7.00 Pioneer Moulded Bakelite Variocouplers	4.95
6.50 Pioneer Moulded Bakelito Variometers.	4.85
6.00 Folding Loop, silk covered wire	4.50
	2 4
1/1// Remittances Must Include Postage	11/15
Program Send for free Monthly Price List	and all

TEN REALBIG REASONS WHY YOU, Yes, YOU Should TODAY ORDER and ALWAYS USE WHERE I GO BY RADIO

MARVEL RADIO CS

132 NASSAU ST, NEW YORK

The New Radio Record Book Now Being
Used Every Night Everywhere

1. It is Handy, Complete, Convenient.
2. Shows at a glance When, Where, How and
What You Heard.
3. Every line a complete record, giving Date,
Hour, Weather Conditions, Station Call Letters, Location, Kind of Program, "Tuning
In" Combinations, etc.

etc. Distances and Get Best 28.
ate Official List of Broadcasting Sta-corrected to November 15th.
at copyrighted symbols make recording

ce, Woodrow Wilson, Fresident ke, etc. Small cost what every "Ra-Owl" en wanting. and used by both amateurs and Everywhere. o Radio Record System, with au-opeals. 1t's the Idea and not just of pages, each 8x11 inches, that

RADIO BOOK DEPT.

PROGRESS PRESS Union, South Carolina, U. S. A.

Crosley "Harko Sr.

1-Tube Receiving Sets
generative type. Brand new, in original boxes. Non-regenerative type. Brand new, in origin WERE SOLD FOR \$20

\$7.50

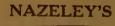
NO CIRCULARS—DRDER FROM THIS AD Prepaid While They Last

TWITCHELLS RADIO HOME
1925 Western Ave. Minneapolis, Minn



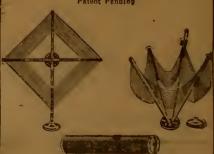
S. A. TWITCHELL

1925 Western Avenue Minneapolis, Min





Folding Loop



Folds up like an umbrella— Works like a charm.

Spread 28 inches

Genuine Bakelite Facings; 85 ft. green covered wire; rich mahogany finish. In an individual morocco covered tube.

List \$7 each

J. NAZELEY CO.

571 Hudson St. NEW YORK CITY

Flexible Single Circuit of Selectivity

Oscillates Over Entire Range of Wave Lengths

A selective single circuit which is flexible and will oscillate over the entire wave length range is shown in the illustration. This is not always true of homemade single circuit sets using feedback.

WORKSHOP KINKS? EARN A DOLLAR-

THERE are many little kinks worked out at home that would aid your fellow Radio worker if only he knew about them. There are new hook-ups, new ways of making parts and various unique ways of operating sets that are discovered every day. Radio Digest is very much interested in obtaining such material. Send them in with full details, including stamped envelope, so rejected copy may be returned. The work must be entirely original, not copied.

RADIO KINKS DEPARTMENT, Radio Digest, 123 W. Madison St., Chicago

of course, the load coil L₁ of 60 turns, late condenser C₂, and the potentiometer ray be eliminated, but it is in these that electivity comes in. The load coil L₁ is apped every twelfth turn and one tap is aken in the middle of the stator of the ariometer and halfway between that and he outside. It will be found that differnt stations may be picked up with differnt stations may be picked up with differnt combinations of inductance and caacity, and this aids selectivity. Be sure to attach the ground to the lead from he variometer and not to the free end of the load coil. If this is done, the load oil does not have to be placed in an aductive relation to the other parts of the tuning elements, but may be connected any place that is convenient, as around the variable condenser.

On this set C₃ is a 23 or 43-plate conjuctor, C₄ fixed .00025 with variable grid tak. I have heard from seventeen states and almost every night I get from one of four new stations. I have caught WGY and WOO, and heard regularly this sumpler KFI and KHJ in California, WGM and 7SB in Atlanta, and WJAZ, WDAP, KYW and WMAQ in Chicago as well as many tations between here and these border tations. All these stations come in very learly and on a good night I can hardly tand to have the phones on my head. I ave the whole set in a cabinet with a 14 y 18-inch panel. Two holes in the back of the panel bring in the aerial and ground tires so that no wires show at the front.

J. B. Owen, Blair, Okla.

Back Panel Switch Mount

Back Panel Switch Mount

Back Panel Switch Mount
I am deep in the Flewelling circuit. I think it a sure one for getting results. In making a few small sets for my friends I found that some of them objected to having the switch points on the front of the panel. The cross section shows the construction of a small back panel mount containing the switch points. The switch lever is attached to a ¼-inch shaft by drilling a hole through the shaft and cutting down the switch blade end to enter the hole, where it is soldered in place. The flexible connection for the ground is also inserted in this hole. A spring is

BRIANISTOIN RIADITO D. L. Coils Mountings Front and Back Panel Mountings, Plain and Geared.

BRANSTON AUDIO TRANSFORMER

results will delight you and ces." Send for Catalog

Branston Radio Apparatus. Write today.

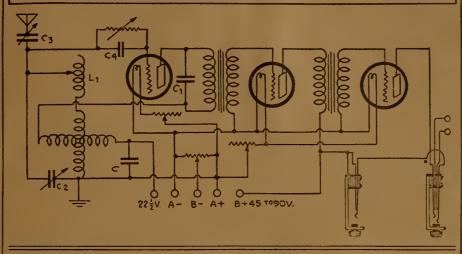
CHAS. A. BRANSTON, Inc.

Manufacturers of Branston Violet Ray High
Frequency Generators

835 Main St.

In Canada, Chas. A. Branston, Ltd., Toronto

HOOK-UP WITH SPLIT VARIOMETER



of the panel to keep the dial from rubbing and a smooth working switch will be the result.—Paul Garman, Louisville, Ky.

Crystal Set Hook-Up
The hook-up shown in the illustration
is original with me. It works loud on
local stations and is capable of receiving

RADIO CABINETS

Direct from manufacturers. Excellently finished in genuine Mahogany and Oak.

POSTPAID IN U. S.

Strongly constructed with grooves for panels. No fasteners or screws needed. Cash with order,
Sizes denote size of panels required to fit in grooves of cabinet. Base Boards up to 18 inch, 25c extra; over 18 inch and up to 28 inch, 40c extra.

D. SUMNER 237 South Market Street, Dept. 21, Chicago

Burned Out or Broken

RADIO TUBES REPAIRED

Mail Orders Given Prompt
Attention

24 HOUR SERVICE—All Tubes returned P.P. C.O.D.

Newark, N. J.

RADIOTRONS CUNNINGHAMS

WD-11 or 12...\$3.50
UV-200 ...2.75
UV-201 ...3.00
UV-202 ...3.50
UV-202 ...3.50
UV-201A ...3.50
UV-199 ...3.50
UV-199 ...3.50
UV-1 or 2...3.50
UV-6 or 6A...3.00

RADIO TUBE CORP.

SEND TO NEAREST REPAIR BRANCHES

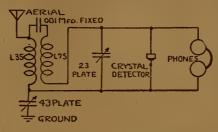
"RADIO TUBES"

39 West Adams St. Chicago, III.

GLOBE ELECTRIC CO., 609 Chamber of Commerce Blda.. Pittsburgh, Pa.

WELLSTON RADIO CO., 1479 Hoddiamont Ava., St. Louis, Mo.

placed between the blade and the main music and speech at a distance of about panel. A washer is placed on the outside 80 or 90 miles. WGY of Schenectady



comes in very nicely.—Harold Weiler, Highlands, N. Y.

Some causes for noises in Radio sets are: run-down A or B batteries, leaky or punctured phone or grid condensers, poor or insufficient grid leak, poor connections, an excess of soldering paste, which causes corrosion, and defective phone cords.

CRYSTALS—Make them yourself of cheap material obtainable anywhere. Cost fraction of cent each. Easy to make, very sensitive. Immense profits. Get in now. Guaranteed instructions \$1.00. HOME RADIO SHOP, 736 N. St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas.

"Best on the Market"



Says Kansas City Dealer

"Using a C R L
Potentiometer in
series with a loop
antenna, I get stations operating on
wave lengths as
short as 234 meters.
This was previously
the inductance thrown into
old wire wound instruments
to oscillate.

Central Radio Laboratories

312 16th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

CRLPOTENTIOMETER



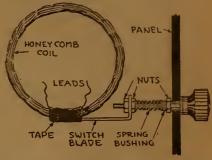
DUE TO THEIR PROVED EFFICIENCY
IN THIS WONDER CIRCUIT
Made as per specifications of Mr. Cockaday. "D" Coil bank-wound.
Complete Assembled Set B, C and D
Coils on Hard Rubber or Bakelite tubing,
wound with No. 18 Double Silk Covered
Wire\$4.25 Wire

The same on guaranteed treated tuwound with No. 18 Single Cotton Cov

EASTERN RADIO MFG. CO.

Honeycomb Coil Mount Made of Switch Lever

Procure a tap switch and remove the blade. Drill a hole in the panel to take the shaft of the knob and assemble on the panel. Bend the part of the blade with the hole in it as shown in the Plustration. Fasten the honeycome coil to the blade with tape. The knob of the switch may be used for turning the coil



in either direction. Another mounting can be made in the same way. When two coils are used, as in the Flewelling circuit, they can be placed far apart.—Harold Weiler, Highlands, N. J.

ERLA REFLEX SETS

BUILT AND REPAIRED

Panels Drilled Wave Traps Built

R. WEISENMAYER

421 West 65th Street

THE SECRET OF DISTANCE

SPLIT VARIOMETER MILOPLEX CIRCUIT



COCKADAY UNITS

Complete Assembled
Set of B, C, and D
Coils, wound on specially treated tubing
Wound on
Genuine XX \$3.50
Bakelite ... \$3.50
Hookup, two large blue
prints and material list
furnished free.
GENERAL RADIO
WINDING CO.
214 Fulton St., N.Y.City



Don't Waste Your Time

KASPER BROTHERS COMPANY
317 Lorain St. Bank Building
Cleverand, Ohio
Dealer or Agents Wanted Everywhere

GOOD RECEPTION

(Continued from page 23)

continued from page 23)
tector tubes vary greatly. Their action is quite tricky at times, and it seems as though the more tricky a soft tube is, the better it acts as a detector. If Jones happens to have one of these tricky tubes and we do not, he will be able to give us cards and spades and still beat us when it comes to either local or DX reception. His distances and his audibility will be much greater than our own. As an example of this, the writer might state that he has about a dozen soft detector tubes, and out of this dozen, there is only one tube that stands out as preëminently the best. The same set will do many times better work with this tube than it will with any of the others, and it is easy to convince the average person that it is really a wonderful set, far beyond the average, when this tube is used. If you are a bug on long-distance reception and lots of it, then look to your detector tube.

Audio Frequency Amplification

Audio frequency amplification must be considered in connection with the quality of reception, and as this subject has been touched upon in previous articles it would be best to refer the reader to them.

The moral, if there is any to be derived from the above, is this: If you wish good reception and plenty of it, know your set even down to the minutest detail. Do not waste time changing from one type of set to another. Any of the forms now available will give, the writer believes, reception far beyond the expectation of its owner if it is constructed properly and if the detector unit in it is of the highest grade possible to obtain.

Radio reception at its best might be comparable to the phonograph, but it has



ber roltsge taps. QUALITY GUANAL ENDER AND EST PRICES: brings in concerts LOUDER AND STRONGER; will work on any tube or loud speaker. Order by number TODAY with check, money order or pay postman C. O. D. No. 3228-22/2 volt, variable, \$1.52 regularly \$2.25. No. 322A-22/2 volt, variable, \$1.82 regularly \$3.00. No. 345A-45 volt, 8 taps. \$3.25

renularly \$5.50 \$ taps, \$3.25
AYRES BATTERY CORPORATION, Cincinnati, Ohio

PROMPT SHIPMENTS LIBERAL DISCOUNTS "ERLA" New Type Reflex **Transformers** ER All Erla reflex parts in stock including Hilco Variocouplers and Rathhun Con-densers. We are the largest enclusive Radio Jobbers in the Middle West UDSON-RO



123 W Madleon St. Chicago

Your Old Tubes Can Be Repaired Like New

AMERICAN RADIO TUBE WORKS

55 and 57 Blum Street
NEWARK, NEW JERSEY, U. S. A.

the advantage that we do not hear the same thing over and over again, that we may pick our program to suit our mood and that it is a means of supplying valuable information and news items. We should enter into the game of Radio reception with a mind perfectly free from prejudice; we should be thankful that we are able to accomplish such a wonderful thing and we should discount or forget the minor flaws and troubles that accompany it.

The ideas expressed in this article are amply supported by the various manufacturers in the Radio field who are most earnestly endeavoring to give the public Radio material of the highest and most efficient types. This is quite in contrast to the situation of a year or so ago. It is the writer's belief that the public should co-operate by specifically calling for the better grades of apparatus.

TUBES \$5.43

Genuine R. C. A. Radiotrons
UV199, UV201A, WD11, WD12
Guaranteed Firsts in Original Packages

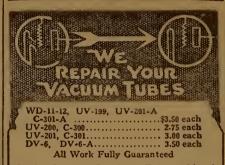
Brandes "Superior" Phones\$4.76
Brandes "Table Talker"
Bremer Tully Vernier Tuner 3.96
3-Amp. Tungar Type Battery Charger 9.38
"Erla" Reflex or Audio Transformers 3.96
All American Transformers (All ratios) 3.82
"Pacent" New Style Phones 3.12
"Como" Push-Pull Transformers (pr.) 9.87
0 to 50 Pocket Volt-Meter 1.12
"Gold Seal" Homecharger14.79
Acme Audio Transformers
23-Plt. Vernier Condenser, Knob and Dial 2.13
23-Plt. Variable Condenser 1.14
Include postage.—Send for complete list.
SIMPLEX RADIO SALES CO.
1806 Lafayette Ave. St. Louis, Mo.

CATALOG PAGES FREE Latest Reflex and Neutrodyne Circuits EVERYTHING IN RADIO One of the largest complete stocks in the world. 40 diagrams of latest Hookups.

DEALERS ALL OVER THE U.S. Making big profits handling our supplies. 24-h service. Goods shipped same day order received



WHOLESALE RADIO DISTRIBUTORS
t. v, o vr. 14th St., Kansas City, Mo.



Quick Service — Repaired Tubes shipped C. O. D. unless accompanied by remittance plus postage.

NEW TUBES

A-399 (Type UV-199) A-401-A (Type UV-201-A) A-12 (Type DW-12)

All the above Tubes guaranteed amplifiers and detectors. Shipped C. O. D., postage prepaid.

Write for our Bulletin of Radio Parts at Lowest New York Prices

STANDARD MERCHANDISE ONLY

ABALENE RADIO NEW YORK CITY

The Stars Are Out Price \$1.25

THE STAR is a FIXT CRYSTAL DE-TECTOR for REFLEX OR CRYSTAL

It is a marvel of efficiency and its gold tipped filament is so secured that it may be thrown against a wall without danger of dislocation.

Try it with a horn on any good crystal set and you will have a crystal loud talker, if within five miles of any broadcasting station.

PERPETUAL GUARANTEE



For Reflex and Crystal Sets Star Crystal Company

525 Woodward Avenue, Detroit, Michigan 53 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois

NEW-BORN COLT

(Continued from page 28) a tuned coil to retard the flow in the plate circuit has got regeneration beat, instead of wiring from plate to aerial. Therefore 'King III' will have to sit up and take notice.

"After giving 'Colt Plexy' the last rub down and taking off a few of the trim-



Buy Celerundum for your Reflex or Crystal Sets
Cat Whisker troubles eliminated. WILL NOT burn out. Louder—clearer—more efficient. Unaffected by handling.
Some territory for Jobbers

CELERUNDUM PRODUCTS

Fully Guaranteed
FERRIS RADIO RESEARCH
LABORATORY
97 Alhany St., Boston, Mass.
Western Distributors: Standard Radio Corp.
Chicago, Ill.

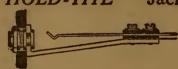
Depth	Price
7"	\$2.30
8"	2.90
8°	3.35
8"	4.30
10"	3.85
	7" 8" 8" 8"

Shipped C. O. D. plus postage All standard sizes in stock

Special department for making odd sizes. Catalog

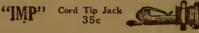
Corbett Cabinet Mfg. Company 5814 Forbes St. P. O. Box 262 Pittsburgh, Pa. St. Marys, Pa.

CARTER "HOLD-TITE" Jacks



Perfect contact with plug always assured; Self-adjusting lock nut eliminates spacer washers.

PHOSPHOR-BRONZE SPRINGS
(Low Resistance)
INSULATION WESTINGHOUSE "MICARTA"
(No Leakage)
CONTACT POINTS PURE SILVER
(Self-Cleaning)



Roplaces binding posts for head cord. Can be used with standard cord-tips or "IMP" plugs. Ask your dealer. Catalog of other new Carter Improved Radio Products on request.

Carter Radio Co.

The Dubilier Duratran

The radio frequency transformer that ampli-fies uniformly over all broadcasting wave lengths. Price \$5.00 at good dealers.

Dubilier Condenser and Radio Corp.

48-50 West Fourth Street, New York

mings because he is not able to carry as big a load as the 'King' by way of potentiometer and the .002 condenser, the colt is now away to a good start, and will show that he can 'go some.'"



LEARN CODE, \$1

Wireless Alphabet in 3 Amusing 5 Minute Picture Lessons which you cannot

Dept. D 724 Beresford Ave., Winnipeg, Man.



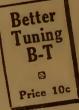
WD-11 OUR SPECIAL	TIES SWATT
UV-199\$3.50	C-299\$3.5
UV-200 2.75	C-300 2-7
UV-201 3.00	C-301 3.6
UV-201A 3.50	
WD-11 3.50	C-301A 3.5
DV-6 3.00	WD-12 3.5
UV-202 4.00	DV-6A 3.5
UV-299 3.50	C-302 4.6

P. O. Box 22-A Clinton Hill Station NEWARK, N. J.

Do YOU Understand

Wave Length Control
Reaction or Feedback Control
Filament Control?

BETTER TUNING





BREMER TULLY MFG. CO. 532 South Canal Street CHICAGO

Guaranteed Head-Sets

"RED-HEADS" are guarmanteed radio phones. You
run no risk when you buy
them. Money back if, after
7 days' trial, you're not
satisfied that they're the best
receivers on the market at
the price. Why not act
right now and get a pair;
I'll mean getting the maximum from broadcasting from
the day you put them into
use.



NOW READY

the new 1924 Model F | The new "Red-Head" J \$6.50 | Per Pair Complete | \$5.00 | Per Pair Complete

"Red-Heads" sent prepaid on receipt of price if you are unable to get them at your dealer's.

THE NEWMAN-STERN COMPANY
Dept. PR Newman-Stern Bldg. Cleveland

Questions and Answers

Not a Copp Circuit

(05779) WCH, East Akron, Ohlo.

I am using the Copp circult with a homemade coupler and 23-plate vernier condenser. The coupler consists of 60 turns on primary and 36 on the secondary, diamond-wound, and 180 degree coupling. The aerial is the umbrella type, 12 legs, each 8 feet long, with lead-in from a central point, located in the attic. This combination is giving fine results, but I cannot tune above 411 meters.

I have tried various condenser capacities up to a .002 fixed condenser in parallel with the 23-plate and umbrella, antenella, and outdoor aerials, single and in combination, without the desired and expected result. I am so located that I cannot get more than 70 feet horizontal with a 30-foot lead-in on my outdoor aerial and this makes practically no difference in my set. My ground is a number 14 wire, 12 feet, to a cold-water pipe.

I prefer the umbrella aerial as I believe it is non-directional, but would like your advice as to what I can do to get wave length.

I would go to any length to get results—even to building a new set, although this one is a dandy within its limits. It is selective, as I can pick up or tune out either Birmingham, Ala., or Providence, R. I., both on 360 meters, by turning my condenser's vernier less than three degrees.

Please do not suggest an outdoor aerial

Please do not suggest an outdoor aerial

SPECIAL

Direct From Manufacturer to Consumer

LOUD SPEAKER

Genuine Wood Fiber Horn
(With Unit and Cord)
Entirely ellminates that annoying metallic sound. Positively
the only WOOD FIBER HORN
on the market today.
10-Inch Bell with Standard Attachment; Complete. Height 24
Inches. Colors, Black, Mahogany and Olive Green.

Price \$8.00
(For a limited time only.)
y part of the United States and Canada



Guaranteed
Price mounted 50c
Rusonite Catwhisker 14K Gold
Supersensitive; will not oxidize
Price 25c
Order from your dealer or direct from
Rusonite Products Corporation
15 Park Row, New York, N. Y.



Radio Headsets

EMIL DECLYNE

15 Park Rew, Room 612, NEW YORK CITY
Send M. O. or C. O. D. Dept, R. D., Barciay 6298



noney order. Buy direct of usence. We ship, postage prepaid, eccived. Ask for our

Free Catalog of Radio Parts

EDSON RADIO SALES CO.
Providence, R. 1.

Dealers: Sell the Set that Sells Mu-Rad

Write for territory

Choice territory is still open to re-sponsible, rated dealers. Kindly use your business stationery when writ-ing for complete details. Write today.

WESTERN ELECTRIC TUBES AND LOUD SPEAKERS GENERAL RADIO PARTS CARDWELL CONDENSERS

Write for Details and Discounts

CHICAGO RADIO APPARATUS CO. 415 S. Dearborn St. Chicago

longer than 70 feet with 30-foot lead-in as it would be impossible.

A.—We are of the opinion that the circuit of your description is that of a single circuit, regenerative rather than a standard Copp circuit, in which case it may be loaded to accomplish higher wave lengths by merely increasing the number of turns on the primary coil.

However, if you are not positive of the hook-up employed, we would suggest that you submit a diagram so that we may be able to advise you more authoritatively.

as possible, and any or all information will be appreciated.

A.—The UV-199 tubes can be used in the Reflex Dc Luxe circuit.

An 1,850-ohm potentiometer can be substituted for that of 400 ohms, and is recommended.

The receiving range with regulation aerial will be about one-half greater than with the loop aerial.

We would recommend the lattice-wound type of variocoupler as more effective than that of your description.

De Luxe and Tubes

(05851) FL, Superior, Wis.

Will you please advise me if UV-199 tubes can be used in Reflex De Luxe In May issues of Radio Digest?

Can a 1,850-ohm potentiometer be used Instead of a 400-ohm.

Is the range on loop alone nearly as good as with aerial?

Can I use my old varlocoupler with 80 turns in primary and 40 turns on secondary?

Are DeForest Radio frequency transformers good enough for this set?

Where wires in a dlagram show crossed or with a dot at the cross should they be spliced or can they be run to binding posts on nearest Instrument and fastened there? I aim to have this De Luxe as near perfect

Entire Surface Sensitive
The Recognized Standard Crystal Rectifier
Used All Over the World
Hundreds of Thousands of Satisfied Users.
Rusonite Has Revolutionized Crystal Radio
Reception.
"THE PERFECT SYNTHETIC CRYSTAL"
Guaranteed
Price mounted 50



\$3.50 Workrite 180° Silk Wound	\$2.95
3.00 Mills 180° Silk Wound	1.95
3.50 Fisher, Large, 90°	2.25
2.75 Fisher, 180°	1.75
VARIOMETERS	
\$3.50 Workrite	\$2.95
5.00 Pathé Moulded	2.25
3.50 Fisher, Large	2.65
CONDENSERS	61.05

2.35 R. C 23 plate. 2.75 B. C. 43 plate.

PHONES
\$18.00 DR. SEIBT IMPORTED "SUPER \$5.90 \$6.00 Brandes Superior . 12.00 N. & K., Imported. 5.00 Nerco Amhassador

RADIO PANELS

POLISHED BLACK FINISH

CUT PERFECTLY SQUARE TO ANY SIZE

/32" THICK 1/20 PER SQ INCH /16" THICK 3/40 PER SQ INCH

716 THICK 14 PER SQ. INCH
78" THICK 14 PER SQ. INCH
78" THICK 14 PER SQ. INCH
74" THICK 24 PER SQ. INCH
74" THICK 24 PER SQ. INCH
74" THICK 44 PER SQ. INCH
74" THICK 54 PER SQ. INCH

SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST PROMPT ATTENTION TO MAIL ORDERS DEALERS PRICES ON APPLICATION

STARRETT MFG. CO.

Miloplex
(05528) SP, Jacksboro, Tex.
Say, Mystery Man, come here quick! I have just finished constructing your Miloplex number 2 with two steps of audio, turned on the juice and turned this dial and that for about one hour, while she blowed and whistled. Then friend wife said, "What Is the matter, boy?" For an answer I plugged in a Murdock loud speaker and we could hear a program from WPAD, Chicago, all over a five-room house. Now I have got that off my chest, will you please tell me how to add Radlo frequency to this brain child of yours?

A.—We are pleased to note your success and enthusiasm for results obtained with the Miloplex circuit. We told you so!

A.—The UV-199 tubes can be used in the Reflex De Luxe circuit.

An 1,850-ohm potentiometer can be substituted for that of 400 ohms, and is recommended.

The receiving range with regulation aerial will be about one-half greater than with the loop aerial.

We would recommend the lattice-wound type of variocoupler as more effective than that of your description.

It is advisable to use a special Reflex type of Radio frequency transformer, although the DeForest type can be employed with fair results.

The conventional symbol of crossed wires in circuit does not indicate connection. If a dot or circle is shown at intersecting points connection is indicated; however they can be made to binding posts, as suggested, the chief consideration being to keep all leads as short as possible.

Radio Direst issues of May 5, 12, 19 and

possible.

Radio Digest Issues of May 5, 12, 19 and 26, Inclusive, afford an exhaustive treatment of the circuit under discussion, and will be helpful in its construction.

Simplified Reinartz



OAKLAND, CALIF. Box D-117

Radio Batteries -they last longer

Conspicuous for vitality and endurance -the right batteries by test and proof for every radio use.

NATIONAL CARBON CO., INC. Headquarters for Radio Battery Information San Francisco

CANADIAN NATIONAL CARBON CO., LIMITED Factory and Offices: Toronto, Ontario

or the Milopiex circuit. We told you so! The circuit is to be taken through a series of developments of which descriptive details will be given in Radio Digest, and the matter of Radio frequency amplification, if demonstrably advantageous, will have attention in due time.

ON ONE TUBE

VESCO RADIO SHOP OAKLAND, CALIF.

The New

METALECTRIC SOLDERING IRON

Operates on any electric current with the simplicity, ease and efficiency of a writing instrument.

An indestructible all-metal quality product with a worth-while guarantee.

Accepted as the logical solution to radio soldering problems.

\$5.50

Ample Heat—
Interchangeable Tips—
Handle always cool
of your dealer or write
POST ELECTRIC CO., Mfrs.
Dept. 509, 30 E. 42nd St.
NEW YORK

DOR FINE MERNIER olumbia

Inside Coil Mounting

Newer, Neater, Better

Here is an inside coll mounting made for the radio owner who wishes to keep hulky colls out of sight. It is friction geared and fine "vernier" adjustments are possible. Nothing shows outside panel except knoh and pointer. Only \$6.00 at all good dealers.

DEALERS—Responsible distributors all have Columbia Radio products. It paye to give your customers the best. No other radio products have this name—Insist on it.

Columbia Radio CORPORATION GOOD

JOBBERS

HANDESS

It's Columbia—So It's Good!

♦ \$2.00

For saie by Dealers everywhere, or sent postpaid for \$2.00. Write for circular.



17 & Cambria Sts.
Philadelphia
Monadnock Bldg.. Chicago
50 Church St., New York