

# DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL FANDOM

The 1980 DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL FANDOM will contain over 6000 individual entries amassed in alphabetical order and grouped seperately by zip code within alphabetized state for easy look-up and cross reference.

The 7" by 8 1/2" format, square binding, and printing only 60 entries per page instead of 74, will allow for 27% larger print than the digest size.

Harry A Hopkins P O Box 873 Langley AFB, VA 23665 Classified 20¢ WORD

(Name, address, zipcode and WSA # FREE) (Minimum 10 Words)

Also, the 1980 DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL FANDOM will provide a greater cross sampling of ALL fandoms. Dozens of new interest categories have been developed and are being prepared for the 1980 edition.

YOUR advertisement in the 1980 DIRECTORY
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Inside Back	100	Full Page	\$40
Son Back Cover	150	Half Page 1/4 Page	25
Center Spread	175	1/4 Tage	10

- \*\*\* PRINTED SIZE = 8 1/2" (high) by 7" (wide).
- \*\*\* ALL DISPLAY ADS MUST BE SUBMITTED PHOTO READY.
- \*\*\* SIZE OF ORIGINAL MUST BE PROPORTIONAL TO PRINTED SIZE. (8 1/2 by 11 recommended!)

COPY DEADLINE: FEB 1, 1980 PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 1, 1980

Your AD will be viewed time after time for a FULL YEAR!



# Collectors Comments from Joe Webb

#### SEARS RADIO THEATER & RADIO CURRENTS BITE THE DUST

We all knew it was going to happen. Sears is having a problem year. The Radio Theater started to limp, and then crawl along. And as it limped, interest in Radio Currents did too.

Sears Radio Theater was not renewed by Sears for another season. Its inconsistency and sometimes amateurish scripts and production held it back terribly. It did show flashes of greatness, but not often enough. And Sears felt that its advertising monies could be spent more efficiently.

Meanwhile, Radio Currents was not faring well. Originally intended to take part of the place of Nostalgia Radio News, its subscribership was not enough to keep it going without dragging COLLECTOR'S CORNER along with it. Refunds are being sent to RC subscribers, or subscriptions are being completed in other means.

#### COLLECTOR'S CORNER TO ENLARGE

One of the reasons for Radio Currents' demise was that a major change in COLLECTOR'S CORNER will be going underway. The first phase of this change is an increase in page count, which will be seen in the January issue and all issues following. The new pages will include more articles, pictures, logs, reprints, and also log listings of CBS Mystery Theater. CBSMT listings will not be advance listings, but they will keep the log started by Allen Rockford going. In its new format, CC will rarely be less than 24 pages.

There will be no change in subscription price.

Future plans are for CC to switch to 8 x11 size at sometime in 1981.

#### RADIO CONVENTION A GRAND SUCCESS

The Friends of Old Time Radio Convention in Bridgeport, Connecticut held in October was the biggest and best to date, with more people, more guests than ever. The February COLLECTOR'S CORNER will cover the Convention in depth with our usual pictures.

The date for next year's convention will be October 4, 1979, in the same location. Admission price will be \$18.00 per person. Friday night festivities (Oct. 3) for those who travel, will include dinner and a showing of movies. Cost for these events will be announced as we get closer to convention time.

#### OTR DIRECTORY OF FANDOM CANCELLED -- ALMOST

A directory of OTR fandom was announced, and it has been cancelled. However, OTR collecting will get special emphasis in the 1980 Directory of International Fandom to be published by Harry Hopkins. We will keep you posted. Ads for this directory can be found in these pages

COMING IN FUTURE COLLECTOR'S CORNERS:

The ORCATS: Fandom's most interesting group of collectors!

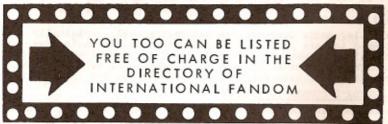
Lonnie Burr writes on a new effort to revive radio drama

Sound Effects artist Bob Prescott interviewed

Metacom: What happened to the company brought to court for selling OTR? The follow-up story.

More logs -- More pictures -- More articles -- More comment -- in the new COLLECTOR'S CORNER!





The DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL FANDOM is an annual publication issued each March (with a mid-year update/supplement each September) which lists THOUSANDS of fans like yourself.

If YOU are a collector, fan, dealer, publisher, artist, convention organizer, or just an interested party whose interests include science fiction, comics, pulps, paperbacks, artwork, Star Trek, Star Wars, wargaming, gum cards, films, or related memorabilia, including posters, fanzines, artzines, etc., YOU are entitled to be listed FREE OF CHARGE in the DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL FANDOM. Just fill out the data form below and mail it in.

## Mail To ...

WITH SASE

Harry A. Hopkins P. O. Box 873 Langley AFB, VA. 23665

		DATA FORM		100 100 100
STATUS (Limit7)	INTERESTS (Limit 10)	Chec	k One: New ( ) C	hange of Address ( )
( ) FAN ( ) COLLECTOR ( ) DEALER ( ) DEALER ( ) WRITER ( ) ARTIST ( ) PUBLISHER ( ) STORE ( ) ZINE ( ) CUB ( ) CON CHAIRMAN ( ) CONVENTION ( ) MANUFACTURER ( ) SUB SERVICE	( ) Comics ( ) Pulps ( ) BLBs ( ) Books ( ) Poperbacks ( ) Original Art ( ) Posters ( ) Portfolios ( ) Fanzines ( ) Artzines ( ) Artzines ( ) Movie Matter ( ) Rodio ( ) S F	i ) Star Trek i ) Star Wars i ) ERB i ) Lovecraft i ) Gum Cards i ) Beer Cans i ) Wargames i ) Television i ) Video Tapr i ) Comic atrips i ) APAs i ) Good Girl Art i ) Horror i ) Plastic Bans	( ) Records ( ) Undergrounds ( ) Marvel ( ) Atlas ( ) Timely ( ) DC ( ) EC ( ) Dell ( ) Dell ( ) Disney ( ) Warren ( ) Archie ( ) Classic Comics ( ) Fawcett ( ) Fiction House	( ) Other
NAMEADDRESS	STATE	- Marie 177	TELEPHONE (	(Specify)



# Amos & Andy behind the scenes

#### Ray Windrix

The history of Amos 'n Andy is pretty well known to most of us in OTR, but let me touch briefly on their origins for those who may be newcomers to the hobby.

Charles Correll and Freeman Gosden first developed the black characters of "Sam 'n Henry" over WGN in Chicago. Their first Sam 'n Henry show was aired on January 12, 1926. They were put under contract by WGN in February of 1926. Following their first year of airing their ten minute episodes of Sam'n Henry, the boys signed for another year in 1927. This contract ended their association with WGN with their 586th episode.

Next they moved over to WMAQ, also in Chicago, and began Amos 'n Andy on March 19, 1928. According to their WGN contract, the station owned exclusive rights to use of the names Sam'n Henry, so the new but similar characters of Amos 'n Andy were developed.

Now with their origins established, I'd like to move on to the main purpose of the article—that is to elaborate on Correll and Gosden's writing and broadcasting techniques.

These guys were real geniuses. They developed their techniques for putting together a radio series much the same as Milton Berle later did for TV.

Correll and Gosden wrote all of their own scripts. They also wrote every word of dialogue as it was pronounced. For instance, Andy never says "I is regusted," he says "I'se regusted," and that's the way it appeared in the script. And in the ten minute episodes, the average script would contain between 1500 and 2000 words.

In the writing, consideration was taken to arrange it so voices would overlap to make it a realistic sounding program. This also allowed time for a change in position in front of the microphone. Although Correll and Gosden wrote all their own scripts themselves, plots suggested by listeners were accepted and occassionally used.

During the time the ten minute programs ran and the shows had running themes, they sometimes wrote their scripts months ahead. But it also was not unusual to sometimes find them finishing a script minutes before the show was to air.

We turn next to their broadcasting techniques. While some believe that radio broadcasting may be easy—speaking into a mike and enunciating properly—it is especially difficult in the case of a show like Amos; n Andy, when it becomes necessary to impersonate several different characters. Also, it makes it difficult when the only difference in the characters can be shown my a modulation of the tone and volume of the voice.

Correll and Gosden impersonated all of the charcters in their scripts. It was decided that the character of "Andy" was to have a low voice. To play Andy, Correll lowered his voice with his lips about an inch from the mike. He could hardly be heard 15 feet from the mike, but carried loud and clear over the air.





## HERE'S YOUR CHANCE TO RE-LIVE THE DAYS OF: "OLD TIME RADIO"

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Gosden raised his voice to a high pitch to do "Amos." He spoke about two feet from the mike. In real life the boys voices were almost identical in pitch. They usually worked with the mike a little to the right of Correll, at his elbow. Gosden would sit across the table. They both talked across the mike rather than directly into it.

Correll and Gosden purposely never rehearsed. In fact, they frequently walked into a studio and read lines they hadn't seen in a month. They avoided rehearsals because they felt this kept the material fresh and they tried to live the characters they portrayed. Following the announcers opening, the men were automatically in character every minute they were on the air. Amos usually began the script. They read their lines word for word and almost never ad libbed. Also, they rarely looked at each other during a broadcast. In fact, they would shield their eyes with their hands so they wouldn't distract each other.



## Omega Magnetics

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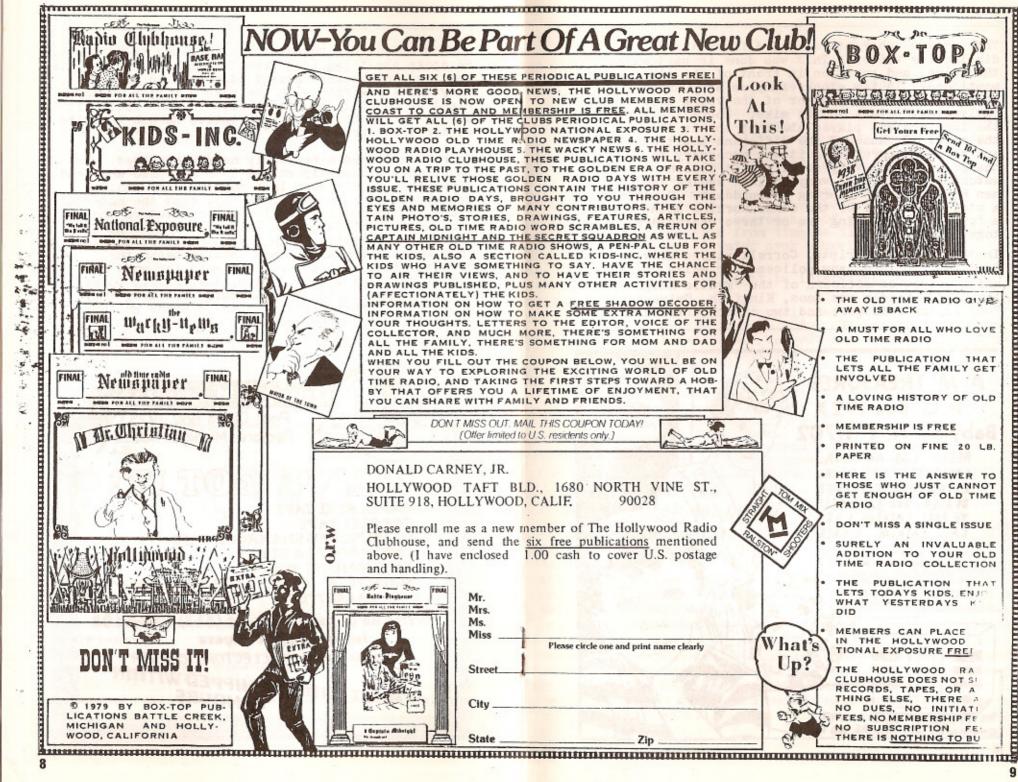
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MOST ORDERS SHIPPED WITHIN
48 HOURS



The various characters had different and distinctive voices. This was done in part with the voice, and position in front of the mike, as mentioned. A few other examples are Gosden's portrayal of the character of the young boy, "Sylvester," close to the mike. Correll's "Fred" the landlord was played about 13 inches from the mike. Because of the different positions, and script progression, it was necessary to change positions very quickly. To someone watching it could be very comical seeing two men hopping around during a broadcast. Sometimes a story found one or the other working alone for a few minutes, taking two or three characters together.

In the earliest scripts, Correll played Andy, Fred the landlord, any policeman or white character, and a couple of officers of the "Mystic Knights of the Sea/" Gosden was Amos, Kingfish, Sylvester, Ruby Taylor's father, and two other officers of



the black fraternity. Both men also did all animals, dogs, cats, birds etc.

A typical episode was script #250, "Widow Parker Breach of Promise Suit" The script had 1800 words and rannine minutes and 20 seconds. A total of ten characters were divided in the following manner: Correll played Andy, Attorney for the Defense, Judge, Policeman and court clerk. Gosden was Amos, prosecuting attorney, bailiff, Kingfish and the consulting attorney.

We can only wonder how they kept from cracking up during a broadcast. This was the reason for their business-like approach. Of course, the inevitable happened from time to time. Once Gosden poured a glass of water over himself to stop his laughing.

To wrap it up, you might be interested in these tid bits...

- A cartoon strip was syndicated by the Chicago
  Daily News Called Amos 'n Andy. It was tied with the
  nightly broadcasts. Correll and Gosden didn't draw
  the cartoon, but supplied the wording and action
  to the cartoonist.
- 2. Correll played the piano and Gosden played ukulele.
- 3. They made dialogue records for the Victor Talking Machine Compnay using Sam 'n Henry, Amos 'n Andy, and their real names. They sang on the records using their real names.
- 4. In the beginning they read every letter written to them, but could not answer them all because of the shear volume of mail.

(((EDITOR: Amos & Andy were not the only ones to make use of special microphone techniques, but they were certainly among the first! It is common knowledge among performers, announcers and users of the mike that how you used it has a great deal of effect on how it makes you sound. On many types, close microphone technique, or "eating the mike" will give better bass. On some microphones, talking directly into it will yeild best results, others will "pop" very easily so you must talk across it. For general use, most announcers prefer about six inches distance. Long distances from the microphone are not generally used today because one has to increase the gain, which increases background noise, copy rattling, pages turning etc....Bob B..)))

## the Prisoner newsletter

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF David Edward Taeusch

CRITIC-IN-RESIDENCE Keno Don Rosa CO-EDITORS
Jeanne S. Moyer
Karen Esibill

Convention Director Number One



We are an intimate little group who are devoted to examining and perpuating the ideas of THE PRISONER, but also that magnificent man behind this flawless work of film art, Patrick McGoohan. We run Keno Don Rosa's SECRET AGENT index; have a campaign to get SA on late night t.v. in place of BARETTA or M\*A\*S\*H; PMCG's movie index; photos; a listing of TP societies and materials; Essays on the Morality play and the tie-in with TP; Dealers with PMcG material; Classified Ads; Swap Shop to trade articles on PMcG ... and much more!

But most of all ..... A FRIENDS OF THE PRISONER CONVENTION planned for mid-year 1980!



## Collectors Corner OTR Log

# LUX RADIO THEATER

	Servich margaratives.	
Date	<u>Title</u> =1935=	Stars
1/6	The Green Goddess	Claude Rains
1/13	Counselor at Law	Paul Muni
1/20	The Late Christopher Bean	Walter Connolly
1/27	The Bad Man	Walter Huston
2/3	Peg O' My Heart	Mary Sullivan
2/10	The First Year	Lila Lee
2/12	The Old Soak	Wallace Beery
2/24	Nothing But the Truth	Frank Morgan
3/3	Lilac Time	Jane Cowl
3/10	Holiday	Claudette Colbert
3/17	Her Master's Voice	Roland Young
3/24	Secrets	Irene Dunne
3/31	The Romantic Age	Leslie Howard
4/7	The Prince Chap	Gary Cooper
4/14	The Broken Wing	Lupe Velez
4/21	Little Women	Lillian Gish
4/28	Ada Beats the Drum	Mary Boland
5/5	Adam and Eva	Cary Grant
5/12	The Bishop Misbehaves	Walter Connolly
5/19	The Lion and the Mouse	R. Chatterton
5/26	Michael and Mary	Elissa Landi
6/2	The Vinegar Tree	Billie Burke
6/9	Candle Light	R. Montgomery
6/16	The Patsy	Loretta Young
6/23	Polly with a Past	Ina Claire
6/30	Elmer the Great	Joe E. Brown
OFF THE	AIR, MOVES TO CBS, Mondays, 9:00	PM
7/29	Bunty Pulls the Strings	Helen Hayes
8/5	Lightnin'	Wallace Beery
8/12	Man in Possession	R. Montgomery
8/19	Ladies of the Jury	Mary Boland
8/26	The Church Mouse	Otto Kruger
9/2	Whistling in the Dark	Charles Ruggles
9/9	Petticoat Influence	R. Chatterton
9/16	Leah Kleachna	Conrad Nagel
9/23	Mary, Mary, Quite Contrary	Ethel Barrymore
9/30	Alias Jimmy Valentine	R. Barthelmess
10/7	The Wren	H. Chandler
10/14	Within the Law	Joan Crawford
10/21	Merely Mary Ann	Joan Bennett
10/28	Dulcy	Zazu Pitts
11/4	The Milky Way	Charlie Butterworth
11/11	The Misleading Lady	Clark Gable
11/18	Sherlock Holmes	William Gillette
11/25	Way Down East	Lillian Gish
12/2	The Swan	Elissa Landi
12/9	The Show Off	Joe E. Brown
12/16	The Truth	Grace George
12/23	Applesauce	Jack Oakie
12/30	The Queen's Husband	Frank Morgan

# ECHOES OF THE PAST



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OLD TIME
RADIO

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Clearwater, FL 33520



## National medium for the old-time radio devotee . .



ne 3 Number 2 of NATIONAL

Dear Phil:

Volume 3, Number 2 of NATIONAL
RADIO TRADER really has me buzzing.
So much so that I am going to write.

First, there was a terrific bunch of ads in the issue. They will keep me going for quite awhile, just answering them all. Second, your article on the Legend of ILAM hit the nail on the head.

Further, the article on cassettes was enlightening, as was Charile's Newsgram column. I was pleased to read about Shamrock tape and about Omega Magnetics who do so much to supply our hobby with needed items.

Buddy Thompson's fine article on Kay Kyser should get special mention. The Kyser band, by the way, had more big hits than any other band including the oft mentioned Miller, Goodman, and Dorsey bands. Kyser could neither read nor play music, according to my information. That makes his success all the more spectacular to me.

I have gotten many responses to my ad in NRT asking for fans of Strait-shosters shows to contact me. The programs are slowly coming to the surface.

Gene Bradford

Gene Bradford St. Clair Shores, Michigan

NATIONAL RADIO TRADER has more trader ads than any other old-time radio news letter. Only \$7.00 per year buys the Trader delivered by first class mail plus a free Trader ad in each issue. Sub-scribe or renew now.



This is just to advise you about the reeks I rented from National Radio Trader. The quality was, as advertised, excellent. I highly add that I really blee the way you conduct business. You returned the form with the notation advising the date the reeks were expected. I too, like to pay such attention to detail so it's always nice to run across someone who works in the same way. Keep up the fine work!

Larry Reed Arcadia, California

Dear Phil

Looking at National Radio Trader makes me realize how far this hobby's come in a short time. I recently found a bunch of old-time radio fanzines from the early 1970's and it was fun to read them. A lot of the names are still around, but most if in ever hear of a Wender how many people have dropped out of old-time radio along the way? And then comparing old issues of "Hello Again," Egolog, "Stay Tuned," and "Radio Dtal" with "National Radio Trader," well.

Charles Seeley Kenmore, New York

transa for the memories. Scorp up the good work. I am also interested in video tape reco-dings. Would like to get some Lone Range shows on video tape.

Jim Rosch Quackertown, Pennsylvania

Dear Phil:

The fall issue of National Radio Trader superh. I especially like the article on the Big Band Remotes by Buddy Thompson. Thanks for National Radio Trader and Happy New

BACK ISSUES: \$1.00 each or all for \$5.00. National Radio Trader is pub-lished quarterly by Phil Cole. Sent by first class mail. Subscription rate \$2,00 per year in U.S. funds. Address correspondence to National Radio Trader, Post Office Box 1147, Mt. Vernon, WA 98273



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James Beshires, Star Rt., Box 15-A, Reidsville, GA 30453

I am in charge of the cassette ministry to the elderly and shut-in. This has been sermons and religious music, but recently we were given a donation of old-time radio programs. Though only 28 shows, given a donation of old-time radio programs. Though only 28 shows they have been proven to be a big hit with our people. We have been swamped with requests for more. Our problem is that we operate on an extremely limited budget and depend solely on donated tapes for our people. Could you bring our case to the readers of our magazine? ...We would be happy to either trade programs or, if requested, we will send blank cassette tapes in return for those donated. Thank you.